### Tomorrow

the "peace women" who have attracted most of the attention in the growing debate over nuclear weapons and dis-armanent, but Lady Olga Maitland (below), Tory acti-vist, gossip collumnist and mother, is trying to change all that. She has formed a group called Women for Defence to promote the view that neclear missiles are an essential bulwark of freedom. The Wednesday Page talks to both Lady Olga and the chairman of CND, Joan place in the arms debate



Spectrum visits Ilkley Moor to meet a band of dedicated discoveries could change our view of what life was like in the Bronze Age. In a Special Report, Robert Fisk looks at the future of Cyprus, the divided island where road signs point to places the traveller cannot reach and the telephone directory seems to have been produced in a world of make-believe.

### '£1m raid' on security company

About fim is believed to have been stolen yesterday when hooded, armed men burst into the headquarters of Security Express behind Liverpool Street station, London and tied up the staff. The raid was not discovered until last night when the staff escaped after six hours'

### **Ulster fury**

denounced two speeches at the Young Socialists' conference calling for the death of British troops in Ulster. The speakers had supported a resolution on solidarity with republicians, which was defeated Page 2

### Killing in error

a man watching television at draw up plans for a worldwide home in mistake for so else and offered "deepest sympathy" to relatives

### Hammer attack

Mr Amir Khan, a Labour candidate for the Birmingham Sparkhill ward in next month's local elections has been attacked by two men with a hammer and

### Black leader dies

A black community leader was shot dead in a Transvaal village by a white policeman who had earlier accused him of holding

### Match riot

A match between Blackburn Rovers and Burnley turned into a riot in which 20 people were injured and 33 arrests were

### Back page Punjab deaths

Twenty-two people were killed and nearly 100 wounded when Indian riot police opened fire at 12 places across Punjab state to scatter militant Sikh demon-

### Earlier story, page 4

### Funds crisis

The World Bank is seeking Britain's aid to help save the cash-starved International Development Association. The bank wants the UK to put pressure on America to pay its agreed contribution's to the Third World aid fund Page 15

Leader page, 11

Letters: On Police Bill, from Mr G. Bindman and others; arms race, from Professor M. J. Pentz and others; Ethiopia, from Dr K. B. Griffin, and Mr J. Bennett Leading articles: Nuclear disarmament; Seamen's dispute; Local Government Audit

Features, pages 8-10 Edward Heath asks: Where are the action men? ATimes Portrait of Jonathan Aitken; Secand thoughts on the welfare

Spectrum: One in the i for a uniternater. Fashion: A new angle on the Body, by Suzy Menkes

Obitoary, page 12

Gloria Swanson Home News 2-4 Events
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# Guerrillas murder three whites in Matabeleland

From Stephen Taylor, Harare

woman visitor from Britain were murdered by The British High Com-marauding guerrillas at the mission here said that the weekend during a barbecue at Foreign Office had been passed

Senator Paul Savage, aged 70, his daughter Colleen, aged 20, and an unidentified woman sity, were shot down in cold blood by a band of about 20 dissidents, the spokesman said.

Mrs Betty Savage, the Sena-tor's wife, was badly wounded Britain and had recently re-in the attack on his farm near turned to Zimbabwe for a Gwanda, about 75 miles south of Bulawayo. The dissidents, renegades of

Zipra army, came to the farm on Sunday night and first chased away farm labourers before surrounding the homestead as the Savages and their guest were preparing a barbecue The dissidents approached

the group, ordered them to raise their hands and then opened fire with automatic rifles. After the killings the house was It is understood that one of farmers in the province a the dissidents was accidentally principal target. At least 15

A Senator of Zimbabwe's killed in the shooting apparmembers of the farming comwhite opposition Republican ently by his countactes. He was munity have been murdered in Front party, his daughter and a buried by his fellows in a the latest wave of dissident

shallow grave near by.

The British High Commission here said that the In the last such attack, less than three weeks ago, Mr Eric Stratford, his wife and their two the Senator's farm in Matabele-land, a government spokesman said yesterday.

Senator Bud Sayron and 70 grandchildren were executed at pistol point on the Stratford made and her passport had not

ranch near Nyamandhlovu. Like almost all other attacks on white farmers, that was in "She was not registered with thought to be a friend of Miss us as a visitor," a spokesman the ravaged region to the North Savage's from a British univer- said. of Bulawayo where Govern-ment security forces recently conducted a bloody purge of A source in the RF, the party represented by Senator Savage, said his daughter had been

Nkomo supporters suspected of aiding the dissidents. A spokesman for the Com-mercial Farmers' Union yester-day expressed alarm at the Senator Savage, a prominent spread of violence to the cattle farmer in the Gwanda Gwanda area.

The dissidents, renegades of Cattle tatulet in the Speaking from his London Mr Joshua Nkomo's former area, was nominated to the Speaking from his London Senate by the party at indepenhotel, Mr Joshua Nkomo the dence. Mr Ian Smith, the RF Zapu leader expressed horror at leader, said in a telephone the killings. He said it was premature to assert who the killers were. "It could be dissidents, or it could be someone else," he said, implying that the Government could Shurugwe, in the Midlands, that the killings were "absolutely horrific". He said Senator Savage was one of his greatest friends and he felt "deeply be using agents provocateurs to justify the harsh tactics being used by the army in Matabele-

in the area affected by dissi-dents who have made white "Whoever is responsible has nothing to do with me or with Zapu," said Mr Nkomo.

### **HMS Keren dispute**

holiday with a university friend.

interview from his ranch near

The killings indicate a spread

depressed" by his death.

### Seamen's leaders to talk peace

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

agreed last night to peace talks are prepared to negotiate".
with the Blue Star shipping line The seamen's wrath is

ago. Mr Sam McLuskie, assistant general secretary of the for Easter. National Union of Seamen, is It is now to lead fresh negotiations on wage rates for about sixty wage rates for about sixty the Cunard Countess, due to seamen due to take the ship to take 550 relatives of the the South Atlantic under a Falklands casualties from

The union's leaders meet at The IRA said it shot and killed south London, this morning to strike in protest at the "seizure" of HMS Keren - formerly the cross-Channel ferry St Edmund - but it now seems possible that industrial action will be averted by a compromise over pay.

Mr James Slater, the union's and conditions general secretary, said: "I am South Atlantic. sure we can come to a If conceded the NUS de-

New York (AP) - Gloria Swanson, star of the silent films who became the epitome

of Hollywood's golden years,

died yesterday in a New York hospital after a brief illness,

she was 84. A spokesman for

the hospital said she had died

Miss Swanson, who began

Her 1980 autobiography

created a sensation when she

discussed an extramarital love

affair she said she had with

Joseph Kennedy, the patriarch

of the Kennedy family. "If I

her career at the age of 15, was active professionally into the

in her sleep.

seventies.

Gloria Swanson dies in

her sleep at 84

explained.

Seamen's union leaders satisfactory settlement if they mand would increase rates from

The seamen's wrath is still that could end the Royal Navy largely directed at the Ministry takeover of HMS Keren, the of Defence over the naval Falklands troopship comman-deered by naval ratings in a last Thursday to repossess HMS clandestine operation four days

Keren at Wallsend after members of the civilian crew had been told to go on shore leave

> It is now clear that the NUS will not obstruct the sailing of ment contract with Blue Montevideo, Uruguay, to Port Stanley today. The NUS says its battle is with the Ministry of Defence, not with the widows of the war dead, some of whom

were merchant seamen. Today's talks with Blue Star the company chartered by the Government to run HMS Keren as a troopship linking the claim for Channel ferry wages and conditions to be paid in the

didn't write about it, someone

else certainly would", she later

bathing beauty extra in com-

edies and soon soared to

stardom. She left the screen in

1936 but came back in 1949 to

star in Sunset Boulevard, the

story of a demented, aging film

a French marquis. Hollywood

writers called her "Glorious Gloria" and "Glamorous

Gloria". She was born Gloria

May Josephine Swaeson in

Among her six husbands was

She began her career as a

£160 per week in the conflict zone to £200 per week.

Basic rates for Royal Navy ratings are £112 a week with extra allowances and Service chiefs fear a serious knock-on effect among the civilian crews of 27 ships on charter in the South Atlantic and the crews of

The cue for fresh neghtiagist to on pay for merchant seamen to crew HMS Keren came early yesterday when Mr Jerry Was-gin, Under-Secretary of State for the Armed Forces, said in a radio interview: "I simply want to get this ship properly crewed, with civilian managers running it in the normal way. I hope the NUS will sit down and agree to levels."

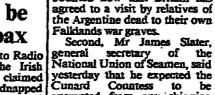
This hint was taken up by Falklands with Ascension Is- Blue Star management, accord-land, will return to the union's ing to union sources, and contacts with the NUS preparatory to reopening negotiations were established

Leading article, page 11

### Shergar call thought to be another hoax

Two telephone calls to Radio who used a previously known code word, came after a that a £1.5m ransom had been paid in France. Police in the ently by the same man, was made on April Fool's Day.

Telelis Eireann, in the Irish Republic, yesterday claimed that Shergar, the kidnapped stallion, would be released today. The calls, made by a man speaking with an English accent, weekend of rumour in Dublin republic were treating the call sceptically, as another, appar-



yesterday that he expected the Cunard Countess to be exempted from any shipping strike over the seizing of HMS Keren by the Royal Navy from its fitting-out yard on the Tyne. Yesterday, the relatives gathered in Cunard's botel at Hammersmith, west London, to meet and be briefed on their Selfridges, the London store.

has supplied free toys and sweets for the 100 children in Obituary, page 12 Stud at Newbridge, co Kildare.

An extra guard has been put the party.

The relatives are due to Defen arrive in the Falklands on MPs.

the party.

announced until just before the

Relatives of the dead

leave for Falklands

By Alan Hamilton

the British task force who died Cunard Countess throughout in the Falklands leave London their four-day visit. As soon as today on a pilgrimage to the they arrive they will be taken on graves and battlefields of the a private visit to the military

Saturday, and they will be

accommodated on board Cunard Countess throughout

cemetery overlooking San Car-los Water, from which reporters

rived in London hoping to glean

some information from auth-

orities here after fruitless

inquires to their own Govern-

ment about their sons' where-

Gimenez and including the uncle of Osvaldo Ardiles, the

Tottenham Hotspur player, represent the recently formed

Commission of Parents of

Combatants Missing in the

Malvinas and the families of

more than 500 missing rela-

Argentine Government has not,

despite repeated requests, ap-

proached either the British authorities or the Red Cross for

information. The party there-

fore intends to make contact here with the Ministry of

Defence, church officials, and

Senor Gimenez says that the

The three, led by Señor Isaias

attacked and sunk

abouts.

Five hundred and fifty

elatives of those members of

British Airways is providing a

cruise liner Cunard Countess.

chartered by the Ministry of

Defence for the four-day voyage

The operation appears to

First, suggestions that the

Uruguayan authorities might

prevent the party landing at

their capital have been dis-

counted now that Britain has

have overcome two potential

South Atlantic.

to the Faiklands.

obstacles.

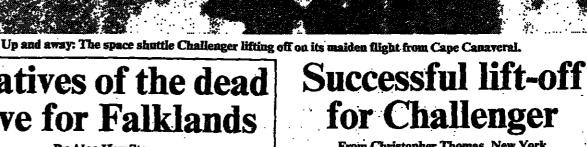
new look line-up goes on air.
Mr Auken told staff that the
station had to go back to its own roots and recapture the spirit and sparkle of its original franchise application. "This will mean changes in the style, feel and presentation of the programme, together with an upgrading of our news and information service from all parts of Britain.

"Since our research empha sizes that we attract an encouragingly high percentage of younger viewers, we must ensure that the programme has a contemporary identity, with a light humorous touch as well as an ability to illuminate the

serious news issues of the day." Mr Aitken was emphatic about his own future which lies, he said, in Westminster and no as a permanent chief executive expected to put forward the name of a permanent chief executive when it meets the Independent 🕆 Broadcastine Authority on Wednesday.

Mr Hilary Lawson, aged 29, who joined TV-am as sports managing editor, has been presenter.

appointed editor of TV-am's



From Christopher Thomas, New York After a faultiess five-day in touch with its countdown. America's newest-

space shuttle, Challenger, blasted off on its maiden flight their four-day visit. As soon as yesterday cheered on by hun-they arrive they will be taken on dreds of thousands of onlookers at Cape Canaveral, Florida, Strong winds high in the atmosphere subsided suffici-

Boeing 747 and a Lockheed and camera crews are being ently to allow the launch, but it excluded for the day.

On Sunday they will return to gazy. At the end of the 15-hour the cemetery for a public service have been aborted. Countess will sail to the place exploded into life exactly on where HMS Sheffield was time at 7.30 pm BST and within 30 seconds the craft was

About 300 relatives of Argen-About 300 relatives of Argentine war dead are expected to 600 miles per hour. The weather set out in a chartered ship about was perfect and for several April 16 to make their own minutes the craft could be seen from the ground by the naked Three Argentines have ar-

The main task of the five-day mission is to deploy the first of three sophisticated communications satellites that for the next 20 years will keep America 10 year.

They will handle a phen menal amount of data compar tracking stations around world can currently cope wit Once the satellites are ful operational most of tho

175 miles above Earth au rockets will boost it to a positi-22,300 miles above the Equat over Brazil

The second of the satellites to be launched in August readiness for the propos deployment of the orbiti Landsat satellite, the expe mental space laboratory due fly on the ninth shuttle (light the Autumn.

The other main event of t mission is a "spacewalk scheduled for Thursday, t first by American astronauts



### Diary

One of today's truly great violinists plays a concerto found in few contemporary artistes'.
repertoire, while four days later one of the three great violin concertos will be performed by a violinist who is at the beginning of what is surely destined to be a brilliant career. Such are the ingredients of two intriguingly appealing concerts given by the Orchestra on Sunday 10 and Thursday 14 April.

The Austro-Hungarian composer Carl Goldmark (1830-1915) is perhaps unduly neglected, being principally remembered only for his first opera, "The Queen of Sheba", which was an immediate success in Europe, here and the United States. Indeed, it remained in the repertory of the Vienna Staatsoper until 1938. Goldmark's first instrument was the violin, and due to very poor family circumstances the was one of more than twenty children), he was to a remarkable degree selftaught. His violin concerto in A minor, while enjoying initial popularity, is only infrequently. performed today. But you have an opportunity to hear it played by the matchiess virtuoso, Itzhak Periman, on Sunday 10 April, 7.30pm at the Royal Festival Hall. The following Thursday, the young Japanese violinist Yuzuko

Horigome will perform the Mendelssohn concerto, Miss Horigome was the acclaimed prizewinner at the Queen Elisabeth of the Belgians International Competition in Brussels in 1980. Her British debut with the Orchestra in the . Barbican last month drew the following comment - "...a young virtuoso of infallible technical ability, immaculate musicianship ..." (D. Tel.) Both concerts will be conducted by André Previn, our Conductor

Emeritus, whom we are delighted to welcome back. Sunday 16 April 7.30 DVORAK Slavonic Dances Op. 72, Nos. 1, 2, 5 **GOLDMARK** Violin Concerto in A Minor

DEBUSSY DEBUSSY La Mer Itzhak Perlman, Violin André Previn, Conductor £8.00 £7.00 £5.80 £4.60 £3.50 £2.40

Sponsored by Peter Stayresant Thursday 14 April 8.00 MENDELSSOHN Violin Concerto in E minor PROKOVIEV Excerpts from Cinderella Yuzuko Horigome, Violin

André Previn, Conductor £7.70 £6.60 £5.50 £4.40 £3.30 £2.20 In association with British Airways R.F.H. Box Office 01-928 3191 C.C. bookings 01-928 6544



# Camden Lock soap opera gets new leading man

Commercial television's reallife soap opera, the breakfast station TV-am, changed the role of two of its star presenters and brought in a new boss yesterday in the hope of reviving its flagging audience ratings. The long-awaited announce-

ment at the company's Camden 🦸 Lock headquarters had all the hallmarks of a good episode of Dallas. Clean-cut unknown sports reporter Nick Owen, 35, found himself thrust into the job of breakfast show presenter, and explained his promotion by proclaiming: "It's because I'm, so very ordinary really."

New media supremo Greg Dyke, 35, who started adult life as a trainee manager with Marks & Spencer, opened his term of office as editor-in-chief with the declaration that the station's output had been wrong from day one back in February, by appealing to a certain section

of a certin community in London. The new TV-am, which will not be unveiled until May, will be a more popular combination of "fun, entertainment and news", along the lines of London Weekend's bright and breezy Six O'Clock Show, which Mr Dyke has edited for the past

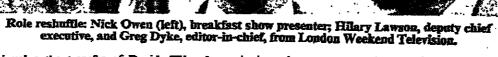
two years. Part of this recipe











involved in special features. The future of the remaining members of the station's Famous Five team of presen-

ters, Anna Ford, Angela Rippon and Michael Parkinson, and possible pay cuts, will now be a subject for discussion between them and Mr Dyke.

involve the transfer of David TV-am's continuing crises was Frost and Robert Kee from the out of proportion.

This company has suffered from a disease called overexposure and over-hype by competing media organizations", Mr Aitken told a packed press conference called by the

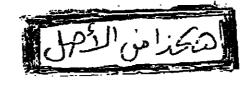
But in a message to staff Mr Aitken outlined some of the financial problems facing the Mr Jonathan Aitken, the company. These meant, he said, next month. For most of April, moves from being programme conservative MP for Thanet, that freelance shifts and overthe weekday presenters will be editor to become deputy chief time payments would have to Angela Rippon and Mr Owen, and Mr Clive Jones. owns the largest single stake in be curtailed, though redunthe station, and who ousted Mr dancies would only be con-

a week were inaccurate but refused to supply the true figure. Mr Derek Stevenson the company's sale director, said that advertising revenues were now running at about £800,000 a of the station. The company is month, with no signs of rising in the immediate future. TV-am had forecast annual advertising revenue of £20m.

The reorganization of the station will be gradual, starting

Peter Jay as chief executive sidered as a list resort.

The permanent deployment weekday programmes. A weekthree weeks ago, maintained Mr Aitken said that reports of the Famous Five presenters and editor will be appointed yesterday that media interest in that TV-am was losing £125,000 and other reporters will not be



### Politicians well on way to controlling school curriculum, union is told

From Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent, St Helier

ne Government's actions, Mr country."

ersey, he said that that was a langerous development; it outradicted the British tra-

"I wonder how much [Dr] thodes Boyson, who has been oing to almost hysterical engths in misrepresenting what ocal authorities and schools have been doing to encourage he introduction of peace tudies into the curriculum, appreciates that he and his hiefs are themselves paving the vay for a time when a of a different complexion from their own will be presented with the means

nuclear disarmament were heavily defeated at the

conference in Jersey yesterday

when crucial parts of their motion were ruled out of order.

The resolution on unclear

disarmament to be debated

today is now a watered down

version and in no sense

After yesterday's vote the

nion will not even be

discussing the question of cancelling the cruise and

Trident missile agreements, the removal of all nuclear

bases and weapons from British soil, the founding of a

nuclear-free zone in Europe.

and support for the World

into the education system, with

what is certain to be a

controversial proposal for the

use of graded tests at a national

level to assess the performance of pupils throughout their

in a personal school record,

available to all school leavers and their potential employers.

The document would include

the pupil's attendance record "and a profile written by the

pupil to indicate his or her

attitudes and motivation when

emphasized the link between

education and the creation of

wealth. "It was generally agreed

that the education system had to some extent neglected the importance of the creationof

On the curriculum the report

seeking employment".

The tests would be included

isarmament Campaign. Instead it will discuss a

Conservative competitive ethic social progress.

nal Union of Teachers'

Politicians are well on the kind they so vigorously con- Environment, with his powers ray to controlling what is demn will be introduced by a and sanctions against local aught in schools as a result of government throughout the authorities the like of which had

lition, which was to leave the seponsibility for curriculum control the schools curriculum to the teachers. fession and the local education authority."

Mr Jarvis also was unhappy about Sir Keith's rejection of authority."

plan to regulate the teacher training curriculum, and his proposal for a specific grant for education. Has vetoed that.

Mr Jarvis said he agreed with a leading article in The Times Educational Supplement which

Education was backed by a secretary of state or any other Secretary of State for the politician to decide this issue.

spending on arms and "recog-

should be spent on resolving

That means that the confer-

nce has reversed the position

it reached last year when the

president's roling that a unila-teralist motion was out of

order was overturned. The

union then passed a resolution

that strongly supported unilat-

It was not implemented

however, because counsel's

opinion found that the motion

broke the union's rules against

taking it into the political

decided by 125,908 votes to

101,062 to support the president's ruling that the endorse-

Tory education report

Standards 'prizes' proposed

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

themselves for awards for "usefully replace" those on grounds to weaken the idea that improvements in standards, is educational sociology, on which the teacher is in loco parentis,

industry could be offered to neglect of religious education children of ethnic minorities those schools which, in the often went along with lack of which would set them apart

opinion of an independent attention to moral education from their fellow citizens is

panel of judges, have done most and the inculcation of proper rejected in the report. Teaching

not include negotiations on

Such a body would be ultimately composed of teachers

directly elected on a regional

basis, not by the trade unions. As an interim measure the

secretary of state should momi-

nate some of the members while

the machinery and policy were

There is concern in the report a party.

reuneration.

The introduction of the wealth as the foundation of all about evidence of serious

eral nuclear disarmament.

not been seen before", and if he red Jarvis, general secretary of Mr Jarvis said that politicians introduces devices like a specihe National Union of Teach-with extreme views of a fic grant mechanism whereby he rs, said yesterday. with extreme views of a fic grant mechanism whereby he different political hue might takes back from local education In a 75-minute address to the minor's conference in St Helier, ersey be said that that was a Keith Joseph and [Dr] Rhodes more to those who will do things authorities money already allo-Boyson and their party will he wants done, you begin to see come to regret the day they were just how far we are on the road

> Mr Jarvis's examples of the proposals for a physics examinways in which ministers were ation to replace the present Omoving towards central control level and CSE ones. The
> of the curriculum were the examination boards want phys"wrecking of the Schools Council, the education secretary's economic context, but Sir Keith

"If the Secretary of State for said that it must be wrong for a

held in the island.

### Easter fanfare: The Broughton Marching Brass and Colour Guard from Broughton Astley, Leicestershire, showing their paces at the London International Band and Display Competition in the White City Stadium, London, yesterday. More than 1,000 young musicians competed in various band displays. (Photograph: Bill Warhurst). 'Motiveless' Inquiry offer brings hope to Ford

Shop stewards at Ford's vandalism of a car part worth

Strikebound plant at Halewood, Merseyside, will be given an opportunity this morning to call off the four-week stoppage that has cost an estimated £80m in which was strikebound to the four-week stoppage that has cost an estimated £80m in which was strikebound to the four-week stoppage that has cost an estimated £80m in which was strikebound to the four-week stoppage that has cost an estimated £80m in which was strikebound to the four-week stoppage that has cost an estimated £80m in which was strikebound plant at Halewood, w lost production.

Mr Ronald Todd, executive officer of the Transport and General Workers' Union, is to report on a draft peace formula reached after talks lasting 10 hours with the company under the auspices of the independent Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service (Acas).

Last night, Mr. Todd calculated that it was "a fifty-fifty bet" that the Halewood shopfloor officials would accept the company's offer of an independent three-man committee of inquiry to look into the case of Mr Paul Kelly, an assembly line worker dismissed for alleged

Ford's management is still refusing to reinstate Mr Kelly

before the inquiry's findings are known, although he has been promised a cash sum equivalent to basic pay lost since he was dismissed. The 5,000 Halewood strikers have up to now insisted that they will not go back until he is reinstated.

But a decision will still have to go to a mass meeting of the men, which could not be held before tomorrow.

in the other big dispute, 5,000 workers on the Austin Maestro production line at BL's Cowley works will decide tomorrow whether to accept a company formula for ending their week-old walkout.

letter to all the strikers, outlining proposals to phase out the twice-daily, three-minute washing time allowed to assembly line workers in return for the prospect of higher bonus earnings as output of the bestselling Masetro model increases.

The prospects for peace were not noticeably improved by BL's tough line, reaffirmed yesterday by a company spokes-man who said: "We are not offering money or increased bonuses as a consequence of the elimination of the few minutes' cleaning-up time. Our position is quite firm and quite clear - if Cowley is to improve its efficiency then these minutes have to be removed."

Austin-Rover says that the

### dispute has cost more than £25m in lost production so far. BL managers yesterday sent a

Young Socialists expelled a rassed by two speeches from Daily Mail reporter from their delegates calling for support for annual conference at Bridling- IRA terrorists.

ton, Humberside, yesterday. About one thousand mem bers of Labour's youth section chanted "Out, out, out" as Mr Bryan Carter, an industrial reporter was escorted to the door by Mr Laurence Coates, a

Mr Carter was expelled for refusing to give assurances on-how he would write his report

Afterwards Mr Carter said: They cannot gag the press. will give no assurances of what will appear in my stories."

The speeches in question were made by Mr Richard Emmett, from Accrington ancashire, and Mr Neil James. Mr Emmett said: "Every

Mr James, called for death of British troops". But the resolution calling for solidarity with the battle of Irish ingly defeated and a resolution that terrorist groups offered no

solution was passed.

### Science Report

### A hearing aid to drum out tinnitus

By Clive Coeknon hnology Correspon Timitus, hearing sound within the ear, is a serious medical problem causing mil-lions of people discomfort and

even severe pain, according to a report by the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) in the United States. The NAS echoes recent British studies which indicate that up to 15 per cent of adults sometimes hear noises in their

head for no apparent reason.

Occasional pops and clicks,
intermittent buzzes and roars, and continuous clear tone have all been reported. And for perhaps one person in a hundred timuitus is a severe and often debilitating agony.

Tinnitus is not a si disease but a symptom com-mon to many disorders within the auditory system and elsewhere in the body.

"Over the years a traly staggering number of pro-posals have been made to explain tinnitus," the Ameri can report says, and un-fortunately "there is little evidence to support any of them". This ignorance makes treatment difficult.

Although tinnitus can be occasionally traced to something vibrating within the head, for example a clicking jaw, defective blood vessel or contracting muscle, there is usually no detectable acousti-

A blow to the head, longterm exposure to intense external noise and heavy doses of certain drags (including aspirin) can all induce tinnitus. Because the underlying causes are unknown, a "cure for timites is normally im possible. Several drugs can alleviate the symptoms, including the local anaesthetic

lidocaine. But many sufferers receive more effective relief by masking the noise with external sounds. Relief can come from the background buzz generated by a radio that is not tuned to any particular station, or even from

the traffic sounds heard in an office near a busy street. A more systematic approach is to wear a "tinnitus instru-

ment", an adjustable sound generator which fits into a hearing aid chassis. Ten thousand sufferers in the US wear masking instruments which give most some relief. The instruments' long-

term effects are unknown (they bullet in a British soldier is another nail in the coffin of British imperialism.

But types collect for "the believes that masking "must now be regarded as the treatment of first choice.

M.

"For many people tinnitus is a severe, debilitating affliction, and it could easily be argued that relief from this affliction is, in many cases, worth the risk, or even the inevitability.

of some hearing loss."

The report, which was commissioned by the US Government, suggests more effective new treatment will come from the recent surge of medical interest in tinnitus after years of neglect.
Source: National Academy of Sciences News Report, (Vol 33, No 1 1983).

### killing Unilateralist teachers defeated in Ulster

From Richard Ford Belfast

Detectives in Northern Ire-Most heat was generated land were baffled yesterday by the motive for the murder of a during yesterday's debates however, over an article in the Daily Express about homosex-ual teachers. Mr Gordon middle-aged man who was shot by two gunmen as he watched elevision at home. Green, of the union's execu-Mr James McCormick, age

tive, said a new low had been reached in journalism. 45, was hit in the chest and stomach by at least 12 bullets, tion prose becaus fired from two handguns, when the men burst into his house on of Jersey's law outlawing all mosexual acts. Homosexual teachers were angry the "loyalist" Kilcooley housing estate in Bangor, Co Down, tate on Sunday night, His wife, Margaret, also in her forties, The Cooperative Party at was in a satisfactory condition in hospital after being shot in annual conference at

Llandnadno yesterday voted the leg when she opened the door to the men. for unilateral nuclear disarmament (our Llanduduo Corre-The dead man, who has a daughter, aged 19, and a married son, aged 21, had no connexions with security forces. Leading article, page 11

and was not known to have links with lovalist paramilitary groups. It is thought that the shooting was purely sectarian,

that or a case of mistaken

### Plea for small cial progress." disciplinary problems in Courses on the industrial and schools. It says that attempts businesses

Courses on the industrial and schools. It says that commercial substructure could are being made on ideological commercial substructure could are being made on ideological substructure could are being made on ideological substructure could are being made on ideological substructure could be commercial substructure could be commercial substructure could be substructure. proposed by the party's education policy group in its report on proposals for the Tory election manifesto.

The group says that more discipline is a matter for attention should be given to individual schools, local authors.

The group says that more discipline is a matter for attention should be given to individual schools, local authors.

The group says that more discipline is a matter for attention should be given to individual schools, local authors.

The confidential late draft of religious education, subject to orities should be prepared to super-Mare yesterday. the report, which has now been the right of withdrawal for intervene. Gross bullying "Today's high street is now completed, puts forward the children whose parents express should be tackled instantly and idea of a Queen's award to conscientious objections to with the full backing of the schools. It states: "Something their participation. increasingly occupied by banks, building societies, supermarkets and big department stores", he

### Show protest

to improve their standards over standards of speech, personal should always be in English, but the past 12 months." It appearanceand behavior, as where special linguistic help is proposes that awards be given well as duties owed by the essential that should be given testers from Greenham Comnationally by the secretary of individual to the community. only on the ground of individual to the community. In that respect, it says, the ual need. Where parents so the says that the retention of O teachers left much to be desired. given for children to retain levels is essential. It then makes

The policy group, in a section contact with the cultures of mon staged a sit-down by the Navy's stand at the Ideal Home exhibition in London vesterday. The women, who sang protest songs, were not moved on and ended the demonstration peace-

### Death at tip

general teaching council, with group says that the main feature the right to prescribe enforce of the Conservative approach to able standards of training and education is a proper respect for conduct. It says that union objections to such a council children, whatever their ability shoulds not be allowed to and decree of maturity and A man aged 40 was killed yesterday when a six-foot hole he had dug during a hunt for old bottles on waste ground, a former tip, at Bradford, West Yorkshire, collapsed on him.

### CORRECTION

It says, however, that the suggested that Mr Anthony Steen MP, had "abandoned" Liverpool. That is not so. right of parents to avail themselves of independent education is an inalienable one, and in accordance with the international conventions on human rights to which Britain is

### US bid to block steel link

powerful United States House Foreign Affairs Committee has assured Scottish steel union leaders that he will work to block a proposal to link British Steel's Ravenscraig Plant, near Motherwell and an American steel plant. Mr Peter Kostmayer told union leaders at the Iron and Steel Confederation offices in Glasgow yesterday: "Both the British Steel Corporation and the United States Steel Corporation are using blackmail and threats. But I don't think we

should be intimidated. I will tell Mr MacGregor that if he gress will make it illegal."

Mr Kostmayer is on a

Congressional mission to investigate proposals by British Steel to invest £100m in the United

States Steel's Fairless plant in Pennsylvania. His committee is considering legislation against foreign steel imports including heavy taxes
Mr Kostmayer, whose constituency includes the Fairless

plant, told the steel union leaders, including Mr Clive Lewis, the Scottish organizer for ISTC, Mr Thomas Brennan, the Ravenscraig Shop Stewards' convenor, that there was vehement opposition in the United States to the BSC proposals.

He described Mr Mac-Gregor's plan as "subsidized imports" and said there was hostility to such manoeuvring, both in the American union movement and within Con-ETESS.

A headline on March 30 A strike by 3,000 steel-workers in the Rotherham area over redundancies at a local Although Mr Steen is on the British Steel Corporation works short list for the Devon seat of is expected to spread today to South Hams, he is also being all BSC's South Yorkshire considered for the new Liverpool seat of Mossley Hill.

### Reporter ordered out by **Young Socialists**

member of the Labour Party

of the Northern Ireland debate.

After stormy behind-thescenes negotiations failed. Mr Kevin Ramage, chairman of the Young Socialists, told the conference that Mr Carter intended to highlight one completely misrepresentative speech in support of the IRA

"He is prepared to give no assurances that the overwhelming decision of the conference in favour of working class unity in Ireland and opposition to terrorism will be given prominence. In this situation we are appealing to the conference to

resolve to withdraw his press The leadership of the Young Switzer Socialists was clearly embar- 7.00



### SALES SUCCESS



A pair of Bow figures of a shepherd and shepherdess. 26.5 cms. Circa:1757. cently sold in London for £3,200.

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LONDON NEW YORK GENEVA Members of the Society of Fine Art Auctioneers.

### Williams challenges dole total

Mrs Shirley Williams, president of the SDP, yesterday accused the Conservatives of wiping 500,000 unemployed people off the unemployment queue with a stroke of a pen-She said that the men, women and school-leavers, who did not have to register because of a change in procedures, were still out of work, although the unemployment figures no long-er included them.

"Juggling with statistics is the simplest single way of dealing with unemployment," she told an SDP Alliance rally in Teignmouth yesterday. She gave warning that the Conservatives' manifesto would force another 550,000 people on to

the dole in the next two years. She walked along the prom-enade before sharing an Al-liance cocktail with Mr John Alderson, the Liberal Alliance's prospective parliamentary candidate in Teignbridge. The former Chief Constable of Devon and Cornwall told the rally that crime figures had never been so high. And he dismissed the Conservatives' claim that they were the only party for law and order.



The policy group, in a section contact with the cultures of

training courses for teachers, Setting out the principles recommends the creation of a which underlay its studies, the

should not be allowed to and degree of maturity, and prevail, particularly as it would giving weight to the requirement include negotiations on ments of all groups, from the

conditions of employment and top 2 per cent who are very

proposing more demanding their own communities.

long-established group manufacturing geiatin at Treforest, Pontypridd, went into receiver-ship one year later, owing the agency a further £1.4m for factory rents and services.

In a special report to
Parliament the Commons Select

Committee of Public Accounts has now agreed to publish closed session evidence, taken nearly three years ago, on the It had reported in 1980 that

the £2m investment had been tied to specific warranties given by Leiner directors and that because the agency was taking withheld from the Commons.

The evidence has been released at the request of the not invest, the company was defendants in the legal action, likely to be taken over and

and Auditor General at the



gifted to the much larger group who leave full-time education

with no formal qualifications

Sir Douglas Henley: "Key

factors not analysed". decision to invest was taken in December, 1978, on the basis of an appraisal report and an overall summary by Mr Jack Loveland, the executive direc-

legal action against directors for alleged breach of those war-ranties, the evidence would be withheld from the Commons.

"This summary pointed out key factors on which the group's alleged breach of those war-shortcomings in the group's return to profitability and ranties, the evidence would be managerial capability and the projected increasing profits in withheld from the Commons. It advised that if the agency did pend".

ance. The finance and invest-ment committee endorsed the The board of the agency then

on December 18, 1978, "subject to Leiner's accepting the agen-cy's conditions, including the appointment of a new chief executive acceptable to the Evidence given by Mr Ian

Gray, managing director of the agency, who died last month, then reveals that on the next day, December 19, Mr Loveland reported that he had received an approach from the chairman of Leiner's, asking him if he would be interested in becoming group chief executive. One month later, Mr Loveland received a formal offer and he joined the company on June 1,

Sir Douglas pointed out that tor of the agency's industry and the agency's own appraisal investment department. report "did not analyse certain

It contained no cash flow analysis, in particular regarding which is expected to be heard closed down.

before the end of the year.

A report from Sir Douglas the company's future was well become more intense." Leiner's Henley, who was Comptroller within commercial risk and had assumed that "selling prices." strongly recommended accept would be significantly higher Loveland is managing director.

year, but costs would remain stable".

Sir Douglas added: "In the event, increased pressure from competitors reversed this price trend and the company, despite agency support, did not have the financial muscle to sustain a prolonged price war.

Mr Gray told the select do not blame Leiner's for the price war. We do blame them for misleading us as to the true state of their balance sheet in the previous full trading year and for misleading us as to the true trading position at the time of our investment."

He also indicated that the flow of information to the agency had not improved after Mr Loveland had joined Leiner's in June, 1979.

After a receiver was appointed on February 12, 1980, a new consortium, including Mr Loveland and two other Leiner directors, stepped in and bought a significant part of the plant and stocks, including all the gelatin in process, "at what can only be described as a knock-

down price", Mr Gray said. The new consortium is still in operation on the same, Treforest industrial estate, within sight of the agency's offices. Mr

Detectives have arrested a youth after a party at which punch was laced with poison. killing another teenager and making five ill.

Gareth Symonds, aged 17, unemployed, died at the week-end, four days after the party at a girl's flat in Norton-on-Tees. Cleveland. At first, he thought he had a hangover, but two days later his family called a doctor to their home in Countisbury Avenue, Norton. He died later in hospital.

The others complained of sickness and dizziness, but did not need hospital treatment.

Det Chief Inspector John

Turner, head of Stockton-on-Tees CID, said yesterday. "A 17-year-old youth has been arrested and released on provisional bail. Some poisonous substance was poured into the punch drunk at the party. We are having samples analysed."

### Bishop marries divorcee

The Episcopal Bishop of Aberdeen and Orkney, the Right Rev Frederick Darwent, yesterday married Mrs Roma Fraser, a divorcee, of Osborne Place, Aberdeen.

The bishop, a widower strongly opposed his church's ruling last year that divorcees should now be allowed to marry in church. He and Mrs Fraser were married in his cathedral of St Andrew's, Aberdeen.

### Six escape from blaze

Six people escaped from a blazing house in the grounds of Balderton psychiatric hospital. near Newark, Nottinghamshire, yesterday, by throwing a mat-tress on to the lawn below and jumping from a bedroom

Mrs Patricia Crawford, a sister at the hospital, her two teenage children and two others were unhurt, but Miss Maria Astell, aged 16, injured her

### Clean-up offer on holidays

St Tropez Holidays, a Coven-Ity travel company, is offering licence application by Mr David at the Central Children and the French Riviera for £69 if of United Family Enterprises, footpad of old - like a beast".

His escape is the second by an angle of the second by a secon caravans at the end.

Holidaymakers have undertake to clean the caravans they occupy and up to three others on a site near St Tropez. A member of the company said yesteday: "We are confident that British people will do the cleaning properly."

### **Bodies found** in forest

Two partly decomposed bodies were found in Salcey Forest, near Stoke Goldington, Buckinghamshire, yesterday. They were examined by Det Superintendent Kenneth Diccox of Thames Valley Police and Dr Peter Andrews, a Home Office pathologist.
It is believed that the bodies

had been there only a few

### Boy dies after driveway crash

Daniel Clarke, aged three, of Truswell Road, Crookes, Sheffield, died in hospital yesterday from internal injuries after an accident involving his father's vehicle outside their home.

Mr Tony Clarke was reversing the vehicle down the driveway where the boy was playing.

### Patient named

A man aged 38 who had a heart transplant operation at Papworth Hospital, Cambridgeshire, on Sunday was identified vesterday as Mr Lawrence John Grimley, a washing machine engineer, of Hart Street, Southport. His condition was said to be satisfactory.

### Life after death

Life after death is to be studied in a postgraduate course starting at St David's Univer-sity College. Lampeter, west Wales, in October. The course will examine the experiences of those resuscitated from near death.



### Five climbers rescued by helicopter from Ben Nevis

Five climbers trapped by bad the climbers and their four weather on a ledge two thou- rescuers to Fort William. None sand feet up Ben Nevis were of the five had any injuries. rescued by helicopter yesterday The police at Fort William unharmed after their SOS said the party of three was made message, flashed by torch, was up of Mr Andrew Parker from

seen by a camper.

Buxton. Derbyshire; Mr
The five were in two groups, Richard Savage from Sheffield
one of three men and the other and Mr David Bates, also from
of a man and a girl, when they Sheffield. All three are students. of a man and a girl, when they sheffield. All three are students, met up near the summit of the mountain on Sunday. They Susan Bragg, from Uxbridge, decided to come down the also a student, the police said mountain together as the weather deteriorated, with snow falls which cut visibility almost to nil.

The climbers, all in their converse of stipheads and night.

The climbers, all in their crowds of ski early 20s, reached a ledge near Surgeon's Gully, and decided to camp for the night. Their day (Our Sou dent writes). signals were seen by a camper at

Youths smashed windows of
Shops and amusement arcades

police.
The Lochaber mountain rescue team was called out and reached the climber and estimated at almost £5,000. reached the climbers early reached the climbers early yesterday morning after approaching the ledge from above. Ing holidaymakers yesterday to they decided that getting the crowd roads both to and from climbers off the ledge might be resorts. The Yorkshire coast, difficult and called in a the Lake District, North Wales helicopter from RAF Leuchars.

The helicopter brought down busy.

### 'Moonies' lose street sale fight

The Chief Constable of Grampian yesterday succeeded in getting members of the "Moonie" cult banned from raising money in Aberdeen

Sheriff Alexander Johnston supported a decision by Mr Alex Morrison, the Chief Constable, to refuse the Unification Church a pedlar's

The ruling is a setback for the cult, which raises most of its money by selling plants, etchings and toys in factories, offices and in the street.

Mr Morrison refused because he feared church members would use street sales as a way of getting access to people and their homes.

He had told Aberdeen Sheriff Aberdeen by senior officers after complaints from the

People had complained that case they had reportedly allocated themselves as a home help to a woman who lived

alone. The police were also told that Moonies had tried to persuade children to stay away from school. Chief Inspector

Simpson had told the hearing. Sheriff Johnston said in a judgment issued yesterday that the Moonies' tactics were "a foot in the door", although there may have been no truth in the claim that street sales would be used to get access to people and their homes.

Dismissing the appeal, which he described as "a somewhat unusual animal". Sheriff Johnston upheld the police's knocked down a girl aged 18, claim that Mr Morrison had used his discretion and made the decision in the light of the

### Aid single mothers call

Almost 80 per cent of supplementary benefit to be Britain's single mothers, paid to mothers aged under 16: 127,000 of 160,000, depend on for the payment of a special supplementary benefit and are benefit without a means test for supplementary benefit and are therefore officially living in poverty, the National Council for One Parent Families says.

In particular, it calls for NW52LX.

year, and prices must reflect the

single parents at the rate of the widowed mother's allowance, and the raising of the £25 maternity grant to at least £120 "to restore its value to its 1969

The booklet is free to single pregnant women and single mothers from the council at 255 Kentish Town Road, London

### Hospital escape by rapist

crowds of skinheads and punk rockers entered the town yester-day (Our Southend Correspon-

on the seafront, and near the

Crime Reporter

A man serving 14 years imprisonment for rape, assault and kidnapping yesterday escaped from a hospital in south London after climbing out of a window while his prison escort

were waiting near by.

James Godfried, aged 44, was
convicted in 1979 of attacking two girls in west London by deliberately hitting their bicycles with his car. After being intent to cause grievous bodily harm, indecent assault and theft Godfried was told by the judge

prisoner convicted of rape charges in the past month.
Michael Thynne, serving two
life sentences, climbed out of
his mother's bedroom while Court on March 25 that he prison officers were waiting made his decision after studying outside during a visit granted a report on Moonie activities in on compassionate grounds. He was later recaptured.

Godfried yesterday escaped from Brook Hospital in Woolwich, south London, by climbmembers of the church had ing out of the frist-floor window followed them home, carried of a lavatory and jumping 15ft out repair work near their to the ground A prison officer homes without being asked and is understood to have been

He had been taken to the hospital last month for treatment on his spine. He was guarded by two prison officers in a public ward.

At the time of his escape Godfried was wearing a blue shirt and black corduroy trousers. When he was convicted, Godfried, who is married with two children, was living at West Grinstead, Sussex. At his trial in October, 1979, a jury was told how he rammed the bicycle of a 22-year-old student in Fulham, London, and ran off with her handbag.

Then he drove to Putney and

In a statement coinciding the publication of its revised booklet Single and Pregnant: A Guide to Benefits, the council argues that present benefits should be higher.

Slowdown expected in video market

Kits of video recorders will British purchaser, and result in The British video recorder market, which for the past two be limited to 600,000, which even higher prices as demand years has been the most will be included in the import outstrips supply.

buoyant in the world, is total. They will be the type of expected to slow down in the product assembled, at least be true. If the market slower of the converse could however be the past two product assembled, at least be true. If the market slower of the past two products assembled at least between higher prices as demand outstrips supply. next 12 months. Japanese initially in British plants, down too quickily retailers will equipment will increase in price Thorn-EMI intends to build be anxious to get rid of stocks, by up to 30 per cent because of recorders in Newhaven, Sanyo and prices will drop. At the an agreement between the manufacturers and the EEC. intend to manufacture in Lowestoft, Suffolk and Mitsubi-The decision to standardize shi will assemble them at

video equipment embodied in Haddington, near Edinburgh. an agreement signed in Tokyo by the main consumers electronic manufacturers, may also the UK and this year that figure contribute to that slowdown, as is expected to grow to 2,250,000 uncertain buyers delay their but will then begin to drop. purchases. More than four million re-The EEC agreement will have corders have been sold or are more immediate effect. Under being rented in Britain, which its terms, Japanese imports will represents about 18 per cent of be restricted to 4,550,000 this homes with televisions.

Predicting the behavour of true cost of manufacture and the British video market has sale. That is sufficient to satisfy proved to be a hazardous the Philips European electronics occupation. Its growth has company, which had raised the surprised even the optimists. It action with the European is possible that the expected Commission. price rises will not deter the

be true. If the market slows down too quickily retailers will moment no one is sure.

In the long-term, the Tokyo agreement will have the greatest effect. It was signed between the main manufacturers of the three video systems - Betamax (Sony), VHS (Japanese Victor Company) and V-2000 (Philips) - committing them to standardize the tape used in video Armorique, with 700 people on machines to 8mm, and to work board, continued to Cork, and towards producing a system for domestic video recorders which will be adopted by all manufacturers.

It will probably take two or the fire "could have been"

three years before those details caused by a voluntary act". are finalized and the machines are on the market. The British day that the police had disvided market will then take covered the £2,000 missing from M. Jenan Lamy, who died

Owners to take legal action on ferry blaze

The work schemes are to

Short back and sides

Finishing touches: Mr David Ellis, a over the winter. The 41/2-acre village, which

carpenter, trimming the coconut-fibre has about 330 houses, is based on the Devon thatch on a cottage in Babbacombe Model village of Cockington.

Student survives 260ft plunge

tonshire, said: "I just could not

believe he was really going to do

it. When he jumped I could'nt

bear to look and turned away. I

coming back up and swimming

Mr Adams denies this. "All

The dispute began, he said,

bation Officers", he said

Miss Lorna Smith, aged 21, a very slowly on his back towards nurse from Corby, Northamp-the bank.

The police said it was lucky

the fierce Avon Gorge currents.

Inspector Ronald Powell said:

"He is the first person we can remember who has lived."

Hundreds of people have plunged to their deaths since the bridge opened in 1864. In 1885, Sarah Henley, a Bristol barmaid

aged 24 was saved by her Victorian dress which billowed

She lived to be 85.

Village, Torquay, which has been renovated

jumped. His long. black over-thought he had to be killed." coat billowing, he plunged feet Her boyfriend, Mr Dave first into the icy river Avon. Hendry, said: "He was sitting

He disappeared for a few with one leg on the parapet. Seconds before resurfacing and Then he swung the other leg swimming 40 yards to the bank where he was later pulled out by seconds. He appeared to be very

the police. Last night he was composed and then just pushed

said to be comfortable in the off. He disappeared under the

Bristol Royal Infirmary where water for a moment before

Dispute threatens job

scheme for offenders

A Government funded jobs sins now also claims that the

scheme run by Merseyside probation service is an anti-probation service for offenders union Establishment body.

dispute with a trade union that our contracts encourage union led to the police being called, membership and we were the

According to the organizers of first probation service in the the scheme, about a hundred country to negotiate a union

jobs will be lost and help to recognition agreement with the pensioners, the disabled and the National Association of Pro-

funded by the Manpower when Mr Charles Harrison, a Services Commission, Mr Roy supervisor and Ucatt shop Adams, Merseyside deputy steward, was made redundant chief probation officer, said because training under the

painters and decorators, most of scheme was transferred to a them offenders, had been college as a condition of getting £78 78p a week and approval by the Manpower juveniles £25 a week. The work Services Commission, Mr Hartington decoration was the bound of the services of the services commission.

involved decorating the homes rison is not an offender:

of elderly people and the Mr Adams added: "We were disabled and attending to their reluctant to see Mr Harrison gardens. No charge was made leave after his tremendous contribution to the scheme but

The police were called when we had no choice". Mr Harrison

dismissed workers from the could not be reinstated because

scheme went to protest at the there was no money with which

Technicians (Ucatt) against its discussed at the area board of opposition to renewal of the the commission on Wednesday.

jobs scheme. Mr Adams says.

Mr James Cousins, the union approval it is most
unlikely that they will be

leged that workers among the accepted. In effect, everyone protesters were hurling abuse at now employed will be out of staff, using bad language and work and no further employ-

staff, using bad language and work and no further threatening violence. Mr Cou-ment will be available."

offices of the Union of Con- to pay him-struction, Allied Trades and The work

A student aged 19 plunged 260ft from the Clifton suspen-

sion bridge, Bristol, yesterday

and survived. Holidaymakers watched as the youth looked down for a moment and then

looks certain to collapse after a

Under the scheme, which is

he was treated.

lonely will end.

The owners of the French ferry, Armorique, intend to take legal action against a person or persons unknown for a fire that killed one passenger and injured two dozen others a maritime official said in Roscoff, Britan-

ny, yesterday.

The fire on board the Armorique which is owned by Britanny Ferries broke out on Saturday while the ferry was travelling from Roscoff to Cork, in the Irish Republic. A French teacher died in the blaze. The then returned to Roscoff yester-

French radio reported yester

# New ecology group aims to make conservation pay

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent

interest of farmers, will hold its encouraging rural employment.

The conference will begin tomorrow.

The conference will begin with a demonstration of how

Far from being a gathering of dairy slurry can be recycled to fringe ecologists antagonistic to produce methane for heating agriculture, the conference has purposes, liquid fertilizers, prothe support of the Ministry of tein for animal food and garden ment-backed agricultural colleges and received the compost.

Dr Wilkinson says: "The idea Conservancy Council.

Those taking part will include issues representatives of the ministries away." Agricultural Development and

dies.

The gathering has been brought together by the Society for the Responsible Use of Resources in Agriculture and on the Land (Rural), a non-profitmaking educational charity partly financed by the Wates Trust.

Dr Mike Wilkinson, its appealed to the Government to safeguard the countryside from builders (our Environment Correspondent writes). It gave a warning about "a barrage of

director, worked until recently for the Grassland Research Institute and describes himself as "one of those boffins who are

main aims as reducing depen- expand into the countryside dence on fossil fuels; encourag- because more than a million ing the profitable recycling of homes in England were classed by-products; recognizing the officially as "unfit".

A new society which aims to need for the conservation and reconcile conservation of natu-ral resources with the economic etation and landscape; and

eges and research centres, the is that waste products from one Country Landowners' Associ- enterprise can form the raw ation, the Countryside Com- material for another and make mission, the Farming and money in their own right. We Wildlife Advisory Group, the aim to be a peripatetic organiza-Council for the Protection of tion which will wander round Rural England and the Nature the country trying to focus people's attention on those issues which will not just go

The one notable absentee from the list of supporters is the Agricultural Development and Advisory Service (Adas), scientists from the Rothamsted Environment Station and the National Farmers Union, which I National Institute for Research in Dairying, and speakers from the Game Conservancy, the Came Conservancy, the Came Conservancy and the Destination and the Desti vation and the Dartington ers will quickly come to Institute of Community Studies.

A preciate a conservation organization that is working in their

warning about "a barrage of publicity from the house-build-

ing industry".
The council released the text more farmer-oriented than of a letter it sent to Mr Tom particularly involved in ecol- King, Secretary of State for the ogy. I see this concept as trying Environment, on March 25 to make conservation pay", he about the need to improve homes. It claimed that builders The society describes its were pressing for permission to

### LT chief quits two-storey office in economy drive

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

(Photograph: Martin Keene) three years ago.
The move is part of an

says he has to set an example. that the tide was slack or he could have been swept away by

of a family house. It has two storeys and 900 sq ft of floor space. It has walnut-panelled sculpted plaster of different colours.

Victorian dress which billowed As LT plunged deeper into blocks of rented accommo-open and acted like a parachute. deficit in the 1960s and 1970s dation will be released, saving successive LT chairmen de- between £1m and £2m a year.

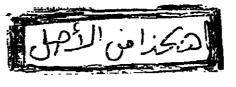
Dr Keith Bright, chairman of clined to effect this particular London Transport, is moving economy on two grounds: they out of his notoriously grand office that featured in allegations of lavish living at LT preservation order prevented three years ago.

Dr Bright's answer to that is economy drive at LT's head-quarters in Victoria. Dr Bright next door and turn the big one into a full-time conference Described as more palauar than the Queen's and more elsewhere in the building run imposing than the Prime two lieutenants, Dr Anthony Minister's, the chairman's office Ridley, in charge of the Underground, and Dr David Queen's in charge of buses, Described as more palatial centre, releasing meeting spaces are moving into smaller rooms Occupancy of LT managewalls and a domed ceiling with ment space will be increased 58 per cent because of the changes, and by the end of next year five

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### Thailand bombs Vietnamese as conflict grows on border

From Neil Kelly, Bangkok

attack Vietnamese troops dug in Rouge base at Pinom Chat and on Thai territory. The attack, by in February they overran and an Air Force F5E fighter destroyed a refugee and guer-bomber is seen as a serious rilla base at Nong Chan escalation of the border conflict belonging to the Khmer which began last Thursday with People's National Liberation Vietnamese attacks on resist- Front (KPNLF). ance groups near the border.

mese in bunkers on a hill, season offensive.



opposite Phnom Chat, the Cambodian resistance strong-hold captured by the Vietnamese last week, and then mese had become more brazen attacked other Vietnamese posi-in their infringements of Thai tions closer to Phnom Chat territory, General Arthit said

Vietnamese anti-aircraft suns fired on the Thai planes but all mese on the hill had failed.

With its seizure yesterday of resistance bases on the Thai border in two months.

Skirmishing is still going on at Sihanoukville, opposite Surim province, but most of the 30,000 population has fled. United Nations relief officials lery had bee said 22,000 had gone to a safe them because area inside Thailand while the terrain.

thousands more had been The defending guerrillas, loyal to Prince Sihanouk, leader meant to stay and probably of the anti-Vietnamese coalition wanted to hold on to the hill as government, are heavily out-numbered and outgunned by the Vietnamese. Thirty-five Vietnamese offensive is driving severely wounded from Sha-Thai civilians from their noukville have been admitted

Mr Pham Van Tam, a 71-

year-old former senator, journalist and human rights worker, has been in prison for

As outspoken critic of the

Nguyen Van Thieu regime, he was imprisoned several times by the South Vietnamese auth-

orities. In late 1974 he became

secretary-general of the now defunct Vietnamese League of

Thailand used a jet aircraft
Last week Vietnamese forces yesterday for the first time to captured an important Khmer

Thus all three groups forming The warplane and two counter-insurgency aircraft bombed and strated about 150 Vietnassince Vietnam began its dry Tens of thousands of civ-

ilians supporting the coalition are now inside Thailand or have scattered into the interior of their own country. The number killed and wounded in the fighting for the three bases is still unknown. Vietnamese troops appear

not to be paying attention to the border and more have crossed into Thailand at Surin. General Arthit Kamlang-Ek, army commander in chief, said yesterday that he had recieved reports of Vietnamese crossing into Surin where he said the situation was "very serious". Indicating that the Vietna-

that the events of the past few days had shown that the Vietnamese ominously were not returned safely to base. Earlier now reluctant to fight Thai attempts by Thai infantry and troops. In the past they had artillery to dislodge the Vietna- always tried to avoid clashes when they infringed the border.

The Surin incursion was the another centre of Cambodian fourth by Vietnamese soldiers resistance Vietnam has now since they launched their knocked out three big anti- offensive last Thursday. One group of intruders is still occupying bunkers on a hill across the border from Phnom Chat, the base the Vietnamese captured last Thursday. A military spokesman said artillery had been ineffective against them because of the nature of

A senior army officer in Bangkok said last night that the Vietnamese appeared as if they

homes. Large numbers moved to a Red Cross hospital across south on Sunday away from the border in Thailand.

**Prisoners** 

of conscience

At the beginning of 1975 he was arrested and accused of

being part of a plot to overthrow President Thieu. He was freed a

few months later when the Provisional Revolutionary

Three years later, however, he was again arrested, this time

by the Revolutionary Govern-ment police. Labelled a

"dangerous element", he was

told that he had had "ideas

against the regime".

Covernment came to power.

Vietnam: Pham Van Tam

He is believed to be a prisoner at Chi Hoa jail in Ho Chi Minh City and to be suffering from poor health. His wife is thought to have died last month.



Border battles: That soldiers wounded in fighting with Victnamese troops near Phnom Chat, north of Aranyaprathet, on their way to hospital for treatment.

### Police shoot black leader in Transvaal

From Michael Hornsby

A black community leader was shot dead at the weekend in a village in the south-eastern Transvaal by a white policeman who had earlier accused him of local schoolyard. The meeting had been called to discuss the Government's plans for the forced resettlement of the village's 5,000 to 7,000 residents

The incident took place in the village of Driefontein, to the west of the town of Piet Retief and not far from the Swaziland border. Driefontein is a "black spot", the apartheid jargon for land bought freehold by blacks before the passage of the Native Lands Act in 1913, which prohibited Africans from purchasing any more land in white" areas

Despite their legal title to the land, an estimated half a million inhabitants of "black spots" have been forcibly relocated by the Government in the various tribal reserves, also known as homelands or Bantustans, which have been set aside by the Government for occu-pation by blacks. These areas account for no more then 14 per cent of the total land surface of

chairman Council of Directors, a body formed by the villagers last year to coordinate resistance to their resettlement. The villagers are a mixture of Swazis and Zulus and the Government wants to send them to locations in the KaNgwane(Swazi)and KwaZulu (Zulu) tribal homelands.

There are about 300 individual landowners in the village some of whom lease out part of road blockade campaign called their small acreage to tenants on a sharecropping basis. They have dug their own wells and buit their own shops, schools and homes.

They also raise enough cattle, goats and chickens and grow enough fruit and vegetables to feed themselves and have a surplus to sell to the East Transvaal farmers' cooperative. This is in stark contrast to the generally impoverished con-dition of the "homelands" to which they would be moved. For the first nine months of Only those owning about 40 his detention, he is believed to acres or more - the minority would be entitled to claim land have been kept in solleary would be entitled to claim land confinement. Today, he is one of in their new homes of "equal thousands of members of the agricultrual and pastoral value". thousands of mempers of the rest would lose former South Vietnamese administration held indefinitely thing. Driefontein itself would be buildozed flat.

### Pakistan's crisis of identity

PAKISTAN

Part 1

Jinnah, and all these things

have a part in the thinking of

He believes Pakistan was

Uncertain roots

TREVOR FISHLOCK, Our South Asia Correspondent, reports on the making of an Islamic state in the first of two articles.

It is a symptom of Pakistan's sensitivity and crisis of identity that Richard Attenborough's film Gandhi is likely to remain unshown here. Pakistan is an invented country still trying to define itself and is not yet holding an illegal meeting in the robust enough to see a foreign film that touches on the tender area of its origins, and on its steely and austere founder, Muhammad Ali Jinnah.

The film has been condemned by the law minister as a denigration of the father of the nation, as a "false presentation of his personal and political life". Some critics see it as an attack by the "anti- Pakistan Indo-British lobby".

The debate proceeds apace in

The debate proceeds apace in economic haven for Muslims the press, and some of the but, primarily, as an Islamic participants have had the entity. Apart from the rigorous advantage of seeing the film, enforcement of order, his main either abroad or on video. It is aim is to create a state which is much in demand as it makes authoritarian and Islamic.
the rounds of the video-owning Devout himself, he never makes class in Karachi, Lahore and a speech these days without Islamabad.

Many think it should be tion. shown publicly and say Pakis-tan is revealing a sense of emphasis on Islam in education insecurity in not allowing it to and a revision of text books to

be shown give a stronger Pakistani and
There are, however, a number of difficulties. There is the word "pig" is being removed portrayal of Mr Jinnah as severe from text books, the animal and intractable. There is the fact being unclean to Muslims.) that the film is tainted in some The process also affects the Pakistani eyes through having image of Mr Jinnal, who was been made with the help of always respected, sometimes Indian Government money. The dead man is Mr Sani Indian Government money.

But the film also touches

police in parts of Punjab as

violence marred an eight-hour

vesterday by Sikhs to press their

political and religious demands.

said a child was among two people killed when police opened fire at Bhuchu Kaala,

near Ahatinda Town, to dis-perse a large number of villagers

Several others were wounded

some of them seriously. Earlier

police opened fire in five separate places and used batons

and tear gas in six to disperse

protesters, who seriously dis-rupted traffic.

Four Sikhs were killed by

police gunfire, P.I said. The

exact number of people injured was not immediately known but

who were blocking traffic.

A Press Trust of India report

o touches on Pa of Driefontein's the essence of Pakistan's existence, the circumstances of its His appearance is gradually

Six shot dead by police

in Sikh violence

fired back.

orders to shoot violent pro-

testers an sight.
Two Sikhs died in a shoot-

out between police and tra-

with British-made rifles who

opened fire from inside a Sikh

In Amritsar, holy to the

Sikhs, police fired at extremists

hurling stones from the roof of a

building just opposite the bus

terminal to prevent the vehicles

from being taken out of the

depot.
The chairman of the Sikh

party Akali Dal, Mr Harchand Singh Longowal, called the blockade to press Akali de-mands for greater political autonomy in the Sikh-domi-nated Punish tests which

temple near Papiala:
The warriors, called
"Nihangs", had apparently
attacked a police patrol, which

Delhi (AFP) - Six people telephone in Punjab, where were reported shot dead by police were reported to be under

being changed. His picture is everywhere in Pakistan, in public buildings and offices; but usually in the suit and tie he habitually wore. Mr Jinnah was a fastidious

dresser, but the President has ordered a new official portrait of him, showing the father of the nation in the cap and sherwani coat he rarely put on. As the Islamic tide advances not much is heard of Mr Jinnah's liberal views on the

secular and democratic Pakistan he hoped for. The emphasis birth and the role played by Mr is on his playing of the Jinnah, and all these things politically useful Islamic card. There is naturally no mention President Zia ul-Haq as his of his appreciation of the obsession with making Pakistan whisky now forbidden by the a perfect Islamic state grows The Attenborough film de-

picts the independence move-ment led by Mahatma Gandhi founded not only as a social and which was part of Pakistan's own history. Naturally its interpretation might cause discomfort in Pakistan. It reminds people that the movement was committed to democracy, a march to the sort of freedom that Pakistan's military leaders have denied its people.

India, under Nehru, began to fashion its version of democracy and has left 1947 behind. Pakistan, hickless in the loss of Part of the process is a greater its leader so soon after independence, has been tormented by the question of what it should be, and by political failure.

President Zia's answer, the totally Islamic policy, places strains on the country because the Sunni Muslim majority, and the Shia minority, have their

Next: Islamic conflicts

### Portugal still paralysed by rail strike

From Susan MacDonald

The Portugues railways were still at an almost complete ditional Sikh warriors armed standstill yesterday as relations the striking railway workers' union continued to deteriorate.
The union called a six-day strike due to end at midday today over a pay dispute in which the railway board has accused the unions of trying to break the Government's 17 per cent pay ceiling. The stoppage has now been prolonged indefinitely in force of the Government's decision to dismiss all railway workers who failed to obey an order to keep essential services running over Easter.

was not immediately known but was not immediately known but early reports said that more mands for greater ponucated than 100 people had been hurt. autonomy in the Sikh-dominated Punjab state, which until the Government rescinds to the dismissal notices. About 80 workers face dis-

### Too much Oil slick water in arid Utah

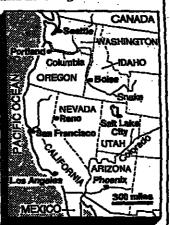
Salt Lake City (NVT) -Utah's Great Salt Lake, fed by record rain and snow over the past 18 months, has crept the past 18 montes, more than
to its highest level in more than
half a century. Flooding in lowlying areas has already caused
millions of dollars worth of
damage and state officials fear
that the worst is yet to come.

The cutire state of Utak is wringing wet, says Mr Temple Reynolds of the state's Department of Natural Resources and Energy, who adds that the spring run-off has not yet

egun. Utah, normally America's second-most arid state in terms
of annual rainfall, now has too
much water, a problem it
shares with much of the Rocky
Mountain region and the south-

A series of storms driven inland from the Californian coast this winter have swollen rivers, lakes and reservoirs already brimming from record or near-record precipitation last year.

In Arizona, rain and snow in the watershed of the Salt and Verde rivers above Phoenix has totalled 20in since last spring, nearly three times the norm. Reservoirs are overflowing and in the mountains of central Idaho, snow levels are far above normal for the second year in a row, Rivers have been near flood stage.



# ceasefire is offered by Iraq

Raghidad (Reuter) - Iraq said yesterday it was prepared to observe a limited ceasefire in its war with Iran in areas affected by oil leaking from damaged franian wells.

An official fraci spokesman said that the ceasefire should be

under the auspices of the United Nations or other inter-national podies.

Several previous fracticease-fire proposals have been turned down by fran during the Gulf

The spokesman said the ceasesire should be enforced after reaching an agreement on the administrative procedures of the ceasesire, he said. He did not elaborate.

"The ceasefire should not give the Iranian regime the opportunity to clean up the waterways in the Gulf or enable it to sail its ships and carry weapons or ammunition through these waterways or clear the zone of naval mines." he added.
"In line with the said

conditions, Iraq is prepared to work honestly and seriously with all parties concerned to put an end to this issue."

Crude oil has been gushing for more than a month from two damaged Iranian wells in the Nowruz field at the head of the Guif, causing a gigantic slick

which is causing serious con-cern among Gulf states. The spokesman said he was replying to a statement by Mr Hossein Mousay the Iranian Prime Minister which, he said. attempted to blame Iraq for the

One of the leaking Iranian wells was apparently struck accidentally be a ship in February. The other was reported to have been hit by Iraqi naval fire on March 2.

Foreign oil disaster experts have been on stand-by to try to cap the wells, but they have said they would need some kind of ceasefire arrangement since the zone in the two-and-a-half year-old Iran-Iraq war.

### Uganda Asians seek fair compensation

By Richard Dowden

to deal with property owned by interpreted as a scheme to Asians when they were expelled persuade or attract the former from the country by President owners to return to Uganda".

Idi Amin in 1971. The British

Some of the richest Asians Government has also been have already gone back and are criticized for refusing to act on being assisted by British aid to behalf of Asians who are British reestablish their businesses. But citizens. Mr Ian Macdonald, a lawyer

specializing in civil rights, says in a report for the Uganda Evacuees Association that Ugandan legislation passed last year is "deficient in the key question of compensation" and needs clarification.

Last year the Obote Government passed legislation to restore the properties to their original owners. The Government asks owners to apply for repossession before May 22 by filling in a form and sending it with £50, title deeds and other documents relating to the property to the Uganda Government.

The application will then be examined by a committee and if Ugandan Asian community in successful the owner must Britain, the Government has return to Uganda within 120 days. He is not allowed to sell the property for five years on the question of compen-without consent of the Finance sation. It is still awaiting a Minister.

Whitehall brief

The Uganda Government has In a speech on February 1, been severely criticized for President Obote said that the legislation recently promulgated act "is not and must not be

according to Mr Praful Patel, former member of the Ugandan Resettlement Board, not many of the smaller businessmen and other professionals wish to go back. They want compensation. Although President Obote claimed "there is provision in the act for any former owner who does not want to repossess The Asians, some 40,000 his property to opt for compenwith British passports and sation," it seems that the another 25,000 with other properties which are not repassports, were given three possessed will be auctioned off months to leave by Amin in August 1971. They left behind an estimated £200m worth of that in Uganda's financial property: houses, shops, stocks tiny fraction of the property's value when they were expropriated.

When the legislation was passed Britain told claimants that there was now a perfectly good "local", that is Ugandan remedy to pursue their claims. A Foreign Office spokesman said that the Government reluctantly acted on behalf of the Asians in 1973 at the insistence of Amin. However, under pressure from the Ugandan Asian community in now agreed to seek clarification from the Ugandan Government

### Council's tower block faces demolition after 12 years

By David Walker, Local Government Corresponden

flats in Chelsea which was once hailed as an architectural achievement faces demolition only 12 years after being built.
The evacuation of 50 families from the tower block at the unfashionable end of King's Road is a grievous loss of public accommodation in the Kensing-ton and Cheisea borough, which

Mr Pham Van Tam:

critic of the Thien regime.

councillors several questions about the responsibility of architects and builders and the quality of management by officials and politicians of the solidly Conservative council, Rahind there questions lies where deeps them. The builders, a stable, older population; it has feed £15,000 compensation. The builders, a stable, older population; it has feed £15,000 compensation. The builders, a stable, older population; it has feed £15,000 compensation. The builders, a stable, older population; it has feed £15,000 compensation.

issues such as the cost limits set

In the case of Moravian that it would be cheaper on the find accommodation.

Tower, at 355 King's Road, the long run to rebuild it."

We Richard Popull core is rotting. According to a report by Cameron Taylor damp was specific. Partners, the latest of a line of leaked into the top flats. consultants called in by Ken-

council-owned block of block, the brickwork is falling down the block became damp. apart, and sulphates are eating Ceilings cracked and paper away the mortar.

Ceilings cracked and paper peeled. And Kensington started away the mortar. Unlike other kinds of tower block, this has an unusual design; the external bricks hold and architects. the building up. The Govern-ment's Building Research Establishment is testing to see

for how long they will continue to do so.

Moravian Tower is adjacent is hard-pressed to house its less well off residents.

It has also raised in the minds of tenants and opposition rents where most residents need councillors several questions

The block however has had a

councillor, represented the area sections of the brick work are for council building, the re-councillor, represented the area section liability of modern British in the early 1970s. "It was tested. liability of modern British in the early 1970s. It was tested.

Suilding materials and a fear completed in 1971. Not long that the flashy exteriors of after. I was telling the council association official, the council that it would have to be pulled has gone begging to the

legal action against the builders

After a High Court action in 1975 in which Kensington claimed £30,000 in damages the consulting architects on the project. Chameberlin, Powell and Bon, paid £10,000 through their insurers. Since the council had retained £5,000 of the original contract price, they had £15,000 compensation.

The builders, a firm called F. G. Minter, were in liquidation. The council still has an

The council has voted to Behind these questions lie been damp.

Behind these questions lie been damp.

Mr John Keyes, a Kensington temporarily to students while

down; the problems were such voluntary housing movement to

At first the difficulty with the in the architects practice, damp was specific. Water blamed the trouble on the use of At first the difficulty with the in the architects practice, jamp was specific. Water blamed the trouble on the use of eaked into the top flats.

It was soon discovered that bricks. Their failure could not for 45 minutes before being sington council to survey the after rain the flats half way be foreseen at the time, he said spotted.

### Shovel clue in murder inquiry

Detectives investigating the murder of Mrs Mary Will-more, an eccentric cat lover, found dead in her barnt-out house on Samrday, in Taplow, Buckinghamshire, have found a garden spade, broken in two, which they believe was used to kill her. The police believe it was used to force open the door of the house and later used to batter her eight times over the head.

Det Supt Maurice Caro, who is leading the murder hunt, said yesterday that the spade was one of seven or eight found inside and outside Mrs Willmore was found

dead in the dilpidated house after an arson attack on Saturday morning. Several of her 15 cats died in the blaze Mrs Willmore, aged 74, who lived alone, never used doors and climbed in and out of the windows just like her cats. Mr Caro said that it was possible that the killer carried out the

### Unusual ascent to the top Treasury job One evening at Westminster last May, an ennui-laden select

committee hearing on tax and benefits suddenly came alive when Mr Peter Middleton, a Treasury deputy secretary, produced a dazzling vaudeville out of the most unpromising material

material.

The contributory principle was not new, he told the MPs. The Commons passed its first social security Bill in 1776, although it was thrown out by the Lords. It was all in Tom Paine. The Rights of Man. Volume two, he thought, not volume one. The press bench, which

engages in a running commentary on such occasions, wondered what it was all for. He was practising for the day he became permanent secretary, was the The press bench was right. He takes over the top Civil Service job in the Treasury

today at a very young age, by Whitehall standards. (He was 49 on Saturday.) Mr Middleton has star quality. The Prime Minister thinks so. Treasury ministers think so. He looks like a natural who has stepped effortlessly



Energy and star quality.

Grammar School in the late grades into one of the top three 1940s. He was a classmate of Whitehall jobs is very clear to Mr Roy Hattersley, Labour another senior man who also spokesman on home affairs, enjoys the approval of the First They used to watch Sheffield Lord: They used to watch Sheined Lorus
Wednesday together. What if
Mr Hattersley became Chancellor of the Exchequer? "That
would be a laugh, wouldn't it",
Mr Middleton says.

It continues via Sheffield and

Lorus

Lorus

Lorus

Peter is very good on the economics,
very related about understanding it
but his great strengths are his energy
and the ability to provide ministers
with what they need. He sees the
decisions they must reach; the

Central Office of Information (COI) to a temporary post in the Treasury press office in 1962 – a far cry from Eton. Christ Church, the Treasury and Number 10, the path taken by Sir Robert Armstrong, Secretary of the Cabinet, his fellow

super permanent secretary.
Mr Middleton is no prisoner of the English obsession with pedigree. Merit determines promotion in the Civil Service. he says. He remembers the COI fondly. He met his wife there. "People ambled around in suede shoes. It was much more

friendly than the Treasury". into his inheritance. Yet the route of his ascent has been most unusual.

The reason Mrs. Margaret Thatcher, "that other famous Treasury minister, the First Lord", as Mr Middleton calls It starts at Sheffield City her, insisted on his leaping two

Bristol universities, where he read economics, the Royal Army Pay Corps and the Central Office of Information

Contral Office of Information

For those research his they are.
For those reasons, his

backers say, he would be just as adept as serving a Labour administration as a Conservative government. His demactors disagree. They claim that in the mid-1970s he immersed himself in the new monetarist literature and swallowed it hook, line and sinker.

Mr Middleton denies that vigorously. When he finished his second spell in the pres-office in 1975 he was moved into the monetary policy division, so he had to read himself in. Monetary policy was necessary mechanism for bringing payments back into balance and restoring a degree of stability to the system, he says. "The Treasury is the most cynical of places. Nobody swallows anything hook, line and cinker "

and sinker." Mr Middleton still feels a bil temporary. "I never set myself an ambition to be Permanent Secretary to the Treasury. "It is nice to be here. I am not indifferent to the prospect.
What remains to be found out is if one can do anything while



Sierra 1.6 GL.

1600cc engine. Laminated screen.

Front spoiler.

Lockable fuel cap.

Interior adjustable door mirror.

Heated rear window.

Intermittent wipe.

Auto wash/wipe.

Halogen lights.

Reversing lights.

Rear fog lamps.

Front head restraints.

Cloth upholstery.

Front seat belts.

Handbrake warning light.

Digital clock.

Trip recorder.

Panel light rheostat.

3-speed fan.

Cigar lighter.

27.9mpg (urban cycle).

44.8mpg (at a constant 56mph).

A Ford.



### Santana 1.8 LX.

1800cc engine.

Laminated screen.

Front spoiler.

Lockable fuel cap.

Interior adjustable door mirror.

Heated rear window.

Intermittent wipe.

Auto wash/wipe.

Halogen lights.

Reversing lights.

Rear fog lamp.

Front head restraints.

Cloth upholstery.

Front seat belts.

Handbrake warning light.

Digital clock.

Trip recorder.

Panel light rheostat.

3-speed fan.

Cigar lighter.

33.2mpg (urban cycle).

51.4mpg (at a constant 56mph).

Interior adjustable passenger

door mirror.

Parking lights.

Boot.

Rear seat belts.

Fuel consumption indicator.

Gearshift indicator.

4+E Gearbox.

Rev counter.

6 year anti-corrosion warranty.

3 year paint warranty

A Volkswagen.

# Her Majesty's Inspectors of Taxes think they are exactly the same.

Happy New Tax Year 1983-4. Unhappily though, the taxable benefit rating on company cars is increased. Anything over 1800cc is now rated at an expensive £650. While anything between 1301cc and 1800cc is less taxing at £425. In theory then, the Ford Sierra 1.6GL and the Volkswagen Santana 1.8LX are in the same class. So much for theory.

'Di Breget And fleet sales, eg e

# Soviet Union hints it will hit back at America over missile deployment

From Richard Owen, Moscw

vesterday that it would not not regard the medium-range Defence Minister, is to visit soften its rejection of President SS20 as a new factor in the East- East Germany soon on an Reagan's interim proposal on West balance; but see it as an incum-range missiles and updating of the SS4 and SS5. hinted that it was considering Soviet generals are, therefore, ways of hitting back at the urging the Kremlin to respond United States over the deploy- to what they see as the

Observers said the Soviet Europe. leadership had conceded that it Tass said yesterday that the could not now prevent the US State Department was deployment of some, if not all, wrong to imagine that Mr of the cruise and Pershing 2 Gromyko's rejection of the missiles due to be placed in interim proposal as unaccept-Europe by the end of the year. able was subject to change. In his statement on Saturday Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Foreign Minister, spoke as if the deployment of the missiles were a foregone conclusion, and emphasized that Moscow now American nuclear missiles based in Europe and Asia as well as the United States.

Men as the Ontied States.

Pravda said yesterday that
Moscow would retaliate against
a first-strike potential in
Europe, and would "never forsake its security interests".

Sources said the Russians agreement at Geneva, but only

Bonn (Reuter and AP) - The

West German peace movement

said more than 500,000 anti-

Organizers said

military facilities.

Barracks in Neu-Ulm, Bavaria,

where Pershing 2 missiles may

be deployed later this year.

The Soviet Union declared political and military leaders do ment of new Nato weapons in inevitable introduction of cruise Europe. into and Pershing 2 rockets into and Pershing 2 rockets into

American officials had reacted with "unusual haste" and and that military leaders what clearly not read the text of taking part in key decisions.

Mr Gromyko's remarks care
In a little noticed move. Informed sources said the

Russians were actively considering three options: the stationing of nuclear-armed submarines in waters around the United States - to place America in "an analogous situation"; the deployment of SS20 rockets on the Kamchatka peninsula on the Bering sea, from where they could reach were still anxious to reach Alaska and part of the west ant at Geneva, but only coast of America; and the United States made introduction of new Soviet concessions. Soviet missiles into East Germany.

500,000 Germans

against the bomb

Marshal Denitry Ustinov, the official friendly visit.

Sources said there were drawbacks in each case. In the case of East Germany, the Russians are reluctant to install missiles on the territory of an ally, and medium-range rockets would not, in any case, threaten the United States from East German bases.

Observers said it was notice able that the military and political leaderships had drawn and that military leaders were

In a little noticed move, four army generals were recently promoted to the rank of Marshall, including General Vladimir Tolubko, Commander of the Strategic Rocket Forces.

Observers were struck by the fact that at his press conference Mr Gromyko did not say that Russia would destroy some of its SS20s if agreement was reached at Geneva. Such undertakings have irritated the generals, who would prefer to redeploy the rockets in Soviet

### **US** looks to Europe's new men

Washington (NYT) - The devising a broad strategy to counteract what it views as crowing anti-American tendencies among younger Euro-

The target is a new generation of European leaders who share none of their parents' experience immediately after the Second World War, when Americans and Europeans worked closely to form a military alliance and reconstruct Europe's shattered econ-

Government and private opinion polls show that these young leaders - known here as successor generation" have a far less positive image of the US partly because their views have been shaped by American involvement in Vietnam and by domestic crises like

Watergate.
To counter the troublesome implications for future coopergroups have undertaken a series

### Say it with flowers: Sophia Loren, the actress, receiving a bouquet from a little girl during her visit to a Hongkong children's hospital. Illness 'simulated' TV crew arrested Husain in in West Bank

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

The controversy over the israeli military authorized mass poisoning of more orifies have consistently lordan again yesterday after an than 750 Palestinian schoolgirls attempted to portray the alleged extraordinary meeting of the in the occupied West Bank foisoning as the result of PLO's executive council in deepened yesterday when the palesting mass have a summan at which the Palestin-Israeli military authorities at the province of the province of the province of the council in the palesting of the palest to simulate the mystery illness has a medical cause.
in a Nablus hospital.

Dr Hussein Obeid, the



Beirgt Mr Yassir Arafat, the Pales-

The controversy over the The Israeli military auth- chairman, met King Husain of

for allegedly persuading patients cal experts have claimed that it Jordan permitted some of the to simulate the mystery illness in a Nablus hospital.

Dr Hussein Obeid, the Jordanian, PLO leaders to to simulate the mystery illness in a Nablus hospital.

Israeli security sources claimed that the arrest of the sound technician and camera man liad been ordered directly by General Uri Orr, the chief of circulated to counter the discounter the conference of the listael's central command. The arrests provoked fury among both local and foreign journal ists who have frequently actions are interested to the camers of the listael's control of the listael's central command. The arrests provoked fury among both local and foreign journal ists who have frequently actions of the listael's control of

THE SICE STATE CALLED 1211C1

France of Component States and the journal had been religious journal has been published in West Germany by sent period of year in prison the Russian language. Possey and size years internal eithe press and sixe which into the Soviet Union. Miss Toya Kimakimalankova in the Soviet in the Soviet in the Committee of the significant of the time. Miss Baker asid.

Miss Toya Kimakimalankova in the Soviet in the Committee of the significant in the significant of the time. The wild and the time. Miss Baker asid.

Miss Toya Kimakimalankova in the Soviet in the Committee of the significant in the wild and the time. Miss Baker asid.

Miss Baker asid.

Miss Toya Committee of the significant in the wild and the large state of three or four a year. Four of the condors the largest birds in North America, the in Capition.

The propertion of repurpitated food.

The purplets are single every time to the purplets and the purplets are the purplets and the time. The wild and the largest birds in North America, the in Capition.

The purplets are single every time to the purplets of the condors the largest birds in North America, the in Capition.

Letter from Tokyo

### Japanese gloss on the Mickey Mouse magic

war was once described as "A and attractions which Disney nation and 12 segments, a operation synthem California of the paied in the light of its successes since. Walt Disney and a group of fard-headed did less however invest any Japanese survestors, however called in antions of Japanese to reproduce successfully the farmous fells collected and 5 per cent playland in Society. The park in the park. Mickey Mouse, the world's

best known rodent, has beceme Tokyo's most promiceme Tokyo's most promineitr symbol, plastered on 
everything from lee-shirts to 
spagning electronic games.
This is no small tribute to 
the promotional stall of those 
who created Tokyo Disneyland, a clone of Disneyoriginal California entertainment park on a stretch of ment park, on a strench of reclaimed masshand near

central Tokyo.

TDL, as people in the business call it, will open its business call it, will open its gates officially on April 15. It has already given a series of test previews. One such dry run involved invitations to more than 20,000 guests for a party and few empires could have rivalled Disney in scale or entertallment. or entertalhment.

For an entire day the guests For an entire day the guests were allowed to roam through the park. Nearly all of the 32 attractions, 27 food outlets and 21 shows, on a 202-acre plot with 300,000 trees (not including 5,000 flowers making up Mickey's portrait) were in constituted as a true charge. in operation, at no charge.

The magic of Disneyland shone through despite cold grey weather. Grown men. wearing mouse-ear caps were queueing for genuine American hotdogs and moving through Disney's version of fantasy (Peter Pan on his way to Never-Never Land), adventure (Pirates of the Caribbean) and the future (Space Mountain). A marching band periodically appeared and Disney's cartoon characters frolicked everywhere.

TDL is a nearly exact, in

some cases more technically

Japan after the Second World advanced, replica of the rides

royanise of the rining sold in the park.

Financially, TDL seems a sure winner. It sits in the finitide of at market of 30 million people (real 12-year-olds included living within 30 miles. The inflient are expected to visit it during the first year.

TDL is expected to spark the inggest boom in Asian tourism in years, an assess-

tourism in years, an assessment which has Japan Air Lines, one of the park's sponsors, licking its chops. One worry was that the crowds would overrun the place which forced the management to install an advance agament to install an advance booking system. Sunday's and holidays are already booked solid until mid-summer. Even with the modest crowd of several thousand at TDL's private party, the queues were long and public transport slow.

Slow.

Disney has not agreed to export its fantasy worlds to any other country and Japan, visitors and residents alike agree, already has many of the elements which TDL is supposed to bring things work, service is good, streets are clean. Some would say that Tokyo fixelf is one of the best Santasy lanifs available.

"Come to Japan to see America", was the cryptic comment of one of the promoters. Indeed, one in-triguing possibility, consider-ing that attention to detail and dedication to doing things right are national passions in Japan, is that TDL could just build the real thing.

Richard Hanson



# nice for a condor

The California conduction (above) listched in a 200 42 laboratory flapped its wingi for the first time and has gained a bit of weight. San Diego wild animal park officials said yesterday Sisquoc, the first California condor born in captivity, is condor born in captivity, is progressing well and continues to have a poracions appetite of chopped units and regurgitated food, Mrs. Martha Baker said at Preparts. She said the baby lend has gained about an omice in weight since it was interfered at the San Piece.

hatched at the San Diego 🕹 Zoo last Wednesday, and now weight just over half a

Per Baker star Signocus
fed six or seven finely
chopped mice and several
helpings of regurgitated foods
everythings hours by keepera
whe use condor puppets.
The puppets are used to
feed the baby so the wird will-

### **Eight face** charge over

Bank Sadr
The triangle beach in Iran of aroung could about of being related as the estable of former resident. Abolhassan Rani-

# Escaping acid evicts 5,040

Desirer, Colorado (AP) - A railway wagon, Maded with nifer acid standard in a railyard sending of dangerous mustard-colorado desired do so the city and forcing the evacuation of ag to 5,000 people.

Al least 16 people were taken to hospital for treatment of eye writation and baseling problems. Times faremen suffered

lems. Three Erennen suffered

### Terrorists hack nine to death

minor acid burns.

Mania (Renter) - Troops found the bodies of mine people backed in death in the southern Palluppines. Policy in Jasan, Mont. 470 miles from Manila, said the killings in San Antonio, near by, that believed to be the wind of particular.

### Earthquake toll

Jakarta At least 100 people were hint and scores of buildings damaged when an earthquare measuring 6.8 on the Righter Scale rocked the northern up of the Indonesian

### Star can stay

Washington (AP) - Ignoring appeals from China, the US Justice Department announced that political acidem is being granted to This 19-year-old Chinese being the transfer who defected the control of the

free About half

Box and Pacific service its service at the weekend by the French UTA company on its Far East and Pacific service. It mares is expecting a feel in was destroyed. Three cars and would ngin out to destablize Greek parked outside were damaged.

May, All three mares and a parked outside were damaged.

Two hotel employees were but it was resolved to bar the ment newspapers spoke of right.

Two hotel employees were but it was resolved to bar the ment newspapers spoke of right.

Boeing 747 jumbo jet with a



yesterday that Japan was clearly conniving at an American nuclear build-up in the Far East and advised Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone, the Prime Minister to reconsider what it called a risky policy.
Tokyo should understand

that the Soviet Union, (and) the Socialist countries of Asia, will not remain indifferent to the plans of further drawing Japan into the nuclear strategy of the USA," Boris Chekhonin a political commentator wrote. Mr Nakasone has denied the presence of any US nuclear weapons on Japanese territory,

but the Tass commentary said this was just "putting a good face on the matter." "It is an open secret that the Pentagon has already long been violating Japan's 'non-nuclear'

principles," Tass said. The Japanese Prime Minister would be well-advised to think where such a risky policy can lead his country, rather than try to refute what has become

obvious."

PEKING: Mr Zhao
Ziyang the Chinese Prime Minister yesterday called on Third World nations to band together against the superpowers to create a new world economic order, AFP reports.

Speaking at the opening of a symposium on Third World cooperation, Mr Zhao said China was ready to develop its cooperation with Asian, African and Latin American countries.



Police continually moved protesters sitting in front of the main gates of the US Wiley One of those removed at the yet been fixed, it was



Chancellor Helmut Kohl (above) of West Germany



Kohl courted has accepted invitations to visit Washington and Moscow though no dates have

ation between Western Europe and America, Administration officials and foreign policy

cow though no dates have officials and foreign political are throughout the cause at authorities about the cause at the politic property of the property of participants for the anti-nuclear form of the anti-nuclear form of the authorities about the cause of participants of the authorities about the cause of the participant of the authorities about the cause of participants of the authorities about the cause of the participant of the authorities about the same day, which is a solid property of the furnishing of the participant of the cause of the participant of the partic

famous dancing horses are The epidemic has killed edly refused to comment on the

seven II ares and 28 foats since

Piber, Austria (AP) — A supplies of the state of the supplies of the su the Austrian customs. Dr Schmehlik has repeat-

effect of the interferon treat-

early Fe bruary, paralysing the ments at the stod farm, saying

any of the powerpus where the research place the measurable was the contract although pro-government along the powerpus was although the state of the contract of the contract

Vienna are one of Annual common to the district policies of the Common to the Common t

مركذا من رلامل

It will push you back in the seat even when accelerating through 100mph. to its top speed in excess of 135 mp.h.

The Guardian said of the

"almost indecently fast."

90 just as quickly.

Such a remarkable performance is obtained by increasing the light alloy V8 engine's power output by 50% with a single turbochangen:

Consequently, Avon had to develop 235/70VR rated tyres specifically for the Bentley Mulsanne Turbo.

And a unique electronic knock sensor; which listens continually to the engine, was specially engineered and fitted to the car to prevent detonation.

Yet for all its increased power; the engine runs not one revolution faster and the traditional refinement of the carr has not been compromised.

It is as quiet to travel in as a Bentley has ever been.

It is also as comfortable at 135 mp.h. as it is at 50.

To say the Bentley Mulsanne Turbo is name is understatement. No more than 125 people in Britain will own one by the end of this year.

If it is standing still, you will recognise it by the famous radiator. This is the only Bentley ever to have its radiator painted the same colour as the body of the car:

It may also display discreet 'turbo' badges on the front wings. If not, rest assured, the Bentley Mulsanne lumbo will go just as fast without them.

Enthusiasts for the marque say this car truly reflects traditions created by Bentley at Le Mans, Brooklands and Montlhery.

the makers simply state that in the Bentley Mulsanne Turbo, the Silent Sports Car returns.

THE SILENT SPORTS CAR

LIMITED - CREWE - CHESHIRE MOTORS

# One in the i for a tastemaker

### By Shirley Lowe

Back in the early 1960s he survived six theatrical flops in a row: "I did them because I liked them and wanted to do them and not for commercial reasons". he says. Last year he successfully produced The Pirates of Penzance and Annie, but made dramatic losses on Pass the Butler and The Understanding. "Both plays lost a fortune", he observes cheerfully. "I've got good taste and judgment, but it's a fact of life that I'm not very good at

Now, his good taste and judgment are in question as he attempts to salvage a show from the shambles which was i, a highly publicised musical which closed before it opened at the revamped Piccadilly Theatre a couple of weeks ago. It cost the French backers £1.500,000 to transform the Piccadilly into a lavish, Lautrec-style, late-night restaurant, serving up dinner, disco, drinks and a cabaret along with the 90-minute show. Michael White closed down and gave the staff their notice the day before the Royal Gala charity premiere.

"Oh, everyone keeps saying: Couldn't you see it coming? Couldn't you do something?" he says, "Of course we could see it coming, but with 70 people involved, it's like being in an avalanche. There's nothing you can do about it."

He explains that the reason he didn't cancel until the very last minute, when Princess Anne was practically in her party frock, was because he had hoped. as show business people traditionally do, that it would get better, that everything would be all right on the night. But the final dress rehearsal confirmed what presenter White and producer David Astor had gloomily suspected: i was a disaster.

cabaret and catering trade in the first place, caused the fiasco. i was never intended to be the sort of popular says. "One swallow doesn't make a glamour and spangle item which summer, or words to that effect. It was Raymond puts on at the Windmill and a gamble. For that matter, every show Stringfellow is expected to offer us when he reopens the Talk of the Town. It had high artistic aspirations -"impressive and different". White said at the time - and involved choreographers from the Royal Ballet and Arturo launched them with the first of his

Michael White is not afraid of failure artist, much admired by society folk in Europe and New York.

It turned out to be pretentious and totally incomprehensible. "i can be interpreted as the individual or as a symbol of the inward eye", wrote a reporter, pluckily trying to define the meaning of the thing. Brachetti was not just the star, he was also the director and he had never directed before. It has been reported that there was something of a communications problem during rehearsals: when the key creative people involved spoke to each other, they didn't agree; the language barrier between the admiring coterie surrounding Arturo, the boy wonder, and the English cast was insurmount-

The scenery, props and costumes caused anxiety. They did not arrive from France until just before the show was scheduled to open, and then they did not work. A chariot fell apart. depositing Brachetti on his bottom. An exploding piano failed to explode. Some of the cast were stuck in doorways by their ludicrously large headgear and others were painfully slashed by the costumes made from mirrors. To make matters worse, i meandered on for three and a half hours, instead of the required 90 minutes, making it impossible to find time to serve dinner to all the bemused and hungry prospective customers.

Michael White is now in New York; he went there by way of the Caribbean, worked with Brachetti in Paris. Whitehopes to persuade M. Riviere to direct Brachetti in a brand new show at the Piccadilly later this year. It is, he says, extremely likely that Riviere will accept or that the French backers will come up with another £1m, but, after Ironically, those elements which had all that embarrassing publicity last beguiled Michael White into the month, he prefers to keep it all very vague. "I don't think, actually, that this has affected my reputation at all", he is always a gamble."

He has been a gambling producer ever since he brought the Cambridge Footlights - an amateur revue - to the West End when he was only 25 and Brachetti, a 23-year-old Italian mime spectacular, starry parties. A few years



Michael White (above) believes that his failure with Arturo Brachetti (above right) has not harmed his reputation at all

words. He has produced such beautiful Channel 4." bad-taste offerings as the Clash's Rude Boy. John Waters's Odorama film Polyester (the audience were given bits of card to rub at appropriate moments) starring the grotesque Divine, and The Rocky Horror Show, a highly sophisticated romp about a transvestite

Frankenstein. His latest gamble, a movie called Strangers' Kiss, is the marvel of the film industry. White made it in Los Angeles for only £50,000 on an act now/pay later basis. "ft's a gamble because we haven't sold it to anyone yet", he says. Last year, he courageously backed Jerzy Skolimowski's Moonlighting with a personal bank loan: "I thought it was so good that everyone

should have the chance to see it."

He also took on the unknown Comic Strip lot when Peter Richardson fell

later he put on Oh! Calcutta! and it was touch and go whether the police would close it down on the grounds of and see these very funny comedians in younger than most people at 25." obscenity. In the end, they didn't and action. "Well, that paid off," he says, the crowds came in charabanes to marvel at the nudes and the rude and we're making films with them for

> When he was in his early twenties, a successful child of the youthful 1960s, Michael White made one of those marvellously quotable remarks which have a habit of boomeranging right back at you, years later: "I go along with Sartre, who says people over 45 ought not to have any position," he said.

Now, here he is at 46, looking no more than 28, it's true, dressed in de rigueur blue jeans, black jacket, black and white bow tie, correctly crumpled corton mac and muffler, tight black curly hair with, perhaps a hint of a tint. A man who has sat on the council of the Royal Court, the drama panel of the Arts Council. A person of position, no less. "Yes. well," he murmurs. He has one of those quiet, classless Riviere, a French director who has then spent a great deal of time and way. Old people do rule the world, but

> that vital blotting paper quality which soaks up a trend before it has set

He is, he says, more catholic in his tastes than almost anyone he's come across. "I'm going to Top of the Pops tonight, but I'm just as happy to go to Covent Garden and see some opera that was written 200 years ago, if it's well done.

There is a disconcerting rightness about him. He drives a Porsche and a Jeep, of course. His home in South Ken is safe chic: pale sofas, good bits of art deco, tastefully large pictures. The office, tucked away above St James's, has bookshelves full of the sort of books other people leave on coffee tables. Did he know about Gilbert and George before they became colour supplement heroes? Or did he get to them later?

I suspect he bought the book on Gilbert and George at exactly the moment a sharp art editor and an imaginative television director were murmuring: "Why don't we do something on that odd couple ... you know ... artists ... somebody and George?" He has that vital blotting paper quality which soaks up a trend before it has quite set, the reason why he is such an interesting and innovative entrepreneur.

What does amaze me is the number of things I've done, the sheer volume", he says. He sees his job as the man who drives the chariot, holding all of the strings, while a lot of other people help pull individual strings. "The producer is always identified as the man with a big cigar who eyes the girls, but I'm not like that at all.

Michael White would never be vulgar - or old-fashioned - enough to eye the girls, but he certainly attracts them. He is divorced from the model Sara Hillsdon and they have three children, now aged 18, 17 and 15. "I think they think I am a little wild," he



# like his youthful pleasure in the new and different

says. The Australian journliast Lyndali Hobbs, now working in Los Angeles. has been his constant companion for years and shares a photo frame with his children on his desk, but he is nearly always pictured flanked by at least two or three pretty girls with names like Davina or Sabrina or Koo.

"I get on with women because I like them," he says. What they like is his youthful pleasure in the new and different and fun - he took one girl to see the Police at Wembley and was as excited as all the other fans to be at a pop concert - as well as the glamorous backdrop his lifestyle provides for any hopeful girl about town.

His friends say that underneath that laconic, man-of-the-world manner Michael White is shy and unsure of himself and that is why he is always giving parties, surrounding himself with celebrities. He says that he does it because there is something quite interesting that makes them into a celebrity, isn't there? "Anyway, after a while you know so many celebrities that they just become friends - or acquaintances.

What I enjoy most in life is the thrill of seeing a very good performance. It is quite rare." He quotes Brachetti: "Captivating – and clev-er ..." and Robert Wilson's avantgarde piece, Einstein on the Beach: "One of the best things I've ever seen." In New York he is tying up Torch Song Trilogy, a gay lewish play which he will present over nere later this "It is so good it shocked my socks off."

One of his most exciting moments in the theatre, he says, was the first time he saw the Pina Bausch Performance Company in Germany. He brought them to England in association with Sadler's Wells and a girl in the Sadler's Wells publicity department says it was such an unexpected visual and aural treat (nasal, too, since there was real, spring-smelling turf laid on stage) that some people were storming out of the theatre in a rage while other people queued to get in.

That is the kind of stimulating controversy you rarely get in classical theatre, unless a producer like Michael White is prepared to gamble their reputation. And for that to happen, perhaps there has to be an i or two

Washington - "It was a magical childhood." said Honoria Donnelly, who grew up in the South of France in the 1920s in a world peopled by such expatriates as Hemingway, Fitzgerald and Dos Passos. "Every day was an event."

Mrs Donnelly was four years old when her parents. Sara and Gerald Murphy, headed for Europe from America to escape their oppressive families and to find what they termed cultural nourishment. They settled in the south of France in a sevenacre, 14-room Cap d'Antibes villa. The spot became a sort of port of call. Mrs Donnelly said, for artist and writers whose names are now legendary. A quicksilver couple whom

the poet Archibald MacLeish once described as "sort of a nexus with everything that was going on," the Murphys were generally credited with starting the summer season on the Riviera. They were portrayed in F. Scott Fitzgerald's Tender is the Night and became the subject of Calvin Tomkins's Living Well is the Best Revenge.

Now Mrs Donnelly, in collaboration with Richard N.

Billings, has produced Sara and Gerald: Villa America and After. a memoir in which personal reminiscences by Mrs Donnelly alternate with a narrative by Billings culled from family journals and letters. Mrs Donnelly and her hus-

band, William, a speech writer in the Kennedy administration who wrote the foreword to the book, sat at home in McLean, Virginia, recently and talked about the book's beginnings.

For years, she said, her husband and three children kept after her to write down the stories she had told at the dinner table: how Picasso mixed his paints with a long fingernail on the little finger of his right hand; how Hemingway taught her to clean fish; what Jazz Age legends were in the making when the Murphys entertained on the Riviera

### In the social swim at Villa America

once gave for their daughter,

Mrs Donnelly rummaged through some albums as she talked, and cameos of fabled faces emerged, both from the faded photographs and from the words she spoke. Dorothy Parker had a cosy

presence," she said; "Heming-way taught me not to be afraid. to do well in front of him. and fly the American flag." Picasso was funny; he would say

had gone on at a fairy-tale party things with a completely dead-that Zelda and Scott Fitzgerald pan expression, and at the pan expression, and at the beach he always wore a black

While the Murphys abroad, from 1921 until 1932, Honoria Murphy made 16 trans-Atlantic crossings. But, she said, at no time did she or her two younger brothers, Baoth and Patrick, think of themselves as anything but Americans, "This," she said, "was because my father celebrated the Fourth He was very gentle and had a my father celebrated the Fourth quality that somehow made of July each year and we would want to please him; you wanted get the latest jazz from America Gerald Murphy had an



Gerald, Sara and their children on the beach at Cap d'Antibes, where they began the shift from winter to summer holidays

unerring eye for shape and form and Sara Murphy an instinct for

living and entertaining.

The Murphys painted set designs with Picasso for Diaghilev ballets, a young pianist. Arthur Rubinstein, played for them in their Paris apartment, and their villa was a magnet not only for the American colony in Paris but for such as Monty Cole Porter and Cocteau Cocktails were a ritual presided over by Murphy. Philip Barry, the playwright, once told him, "Gerald, you look as though you're saying mass."

But the fairy tale came to a tragic end. In 1929, Patrick contracted tuberculosis, and the Murphys' last years in Europe were spent at sanitoriums in search of a cure. Baoth died in 1935 of meningitis, at the age of 16. Two years later, Patrick died, also at 16. After Baoth's death, Mr Murphy wrote to Fitzgerald, "Life itself has stepped in now and blundered, scarred and destroyed."

The friendships and correspondence with the Hemingways, the Fitzgeralds and the MacLeishes endured long after the Murphys returned to the United States, where Murphy took over the family business, the Mark Cross Company.

When Murphy died in 1964 at the age of 76, Archibald

MacLeish chose the inscription for his gravestone, turning to King Lear. It says, "Ripeness is all". Sara Murphy died 11 years later. She is buried next to her husband in East Hampton, their last home. The inscription on her gravestone had been chosen by him before his death. From Thomas Campion, it reads, "And she made all of light".
"When mother saw it for the first time," Mrs Donnelly said, "she cried."

Barbara Gamarekian O New York Times

# Anyone for a bike-ride up the M1?

Not a day seems to pass without someone setting North Pole, run across the Himalayas or cross the Atlantic in a hip bath. But for those readers who may have missed the departure of some of the more interesting expeditions now afoot. I pro-vide a short check-list.

Disco Dance to the North Pole A group of unemployed youngsters from Streatham aim to become the first people to disco dance to the North Pole. They are tremendously fit. having trained every night for the last three years, and don't see any problems ahead. "It'll be cold, of course," says spokesbloke Kevin, "but you ceep really warm doing disco dancing, and the snow and ice won't make much difference. It gets pretty freezing in Streat-

ham, too, you know. If there is a problem, it will be transporting all the disco gear - sound system, light show, etc - but we've got a good roadie. At least it will prove that young people still have initiative."

Water Ski Across the Atlantic Bert Randles of Miami believes that nobody has ever water-skiled across the Atlantic going west to east, and aims to do it when the weather gets better. The initial problem was in finding someone who would tow him, but he now reckons he can make use of a cargo ship doing a scheduled run, and hang on behind, well out of reach of the propellors.

"OK, so there's always a mythical Inca railway through the Andes and Terry Wogan ly if I get tired," Bert admits. will explore the legendary

### MORFOVER ... Miles Kington

"And the ship will get tired of turning round to pick me up again. But the way I see it, there'll always be another one along in a day or two. It gets cold at nights in the Atlantic, I believe, so I'll be wearing a fur-lined pair of swimming shorts and really thick water-proof socks. The one thing I worry about is that when L make

landfall in Europe. I'll have to go through immigration, and there really isn't much place a water-skiler-can keep a passport about his person. I reckon I'll have to bluff my way through."

The Highest Cocktail Party in The World Lord Lichfield and the most

beautiful women in the world, who have represented Britain at they got an invitation or not, now intend to stage the highest cocktail party in the world. The present record, they believe, is held by a British Embassy reception in uplown La Paz. Bolivia. The main problems at high altitude come from the fact that mulled wine boils at a very low temperature and that in cocktails the cherry freezes to the side of the glass.

Great Disused Railways of The

A new series being planned by the BBC, to follow the success of their previous railways series, in which - among other delights - Michael Wood will walk the length of the

Dublin Underground. This latter is believed to have had three circle lines, none of which met at any point. Sponsored Paddle Through the

Brazilian Rain Forests The rain forests of South America have been crossed often enough, but never before

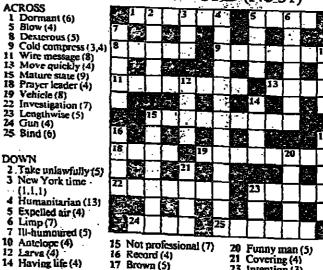
by four old age pensioners from Morecambe. Wearing knotted handkerchiefs on their heads and with rolled up trousers. forests as far as they can go, or been heard from since.

the makers of which are sponsoring the trip. We've heard as how there are some funny things lurking around in the water there." says spokesoldy Brian. "All I can say is that there are some bloody funny things lurking in Morecambe Bay, mostly thrown in the water at Blackgood and

the water at Blackpool, and we're ready for anything." Bicycling Down the MI Erme Jones set off from

Leeds last Thursday in an attempt to become the first man and with rolled up trousers, to bicycle the winning way down they intend to wade up the rain the MI at hight. He has not

### CONCISE CROSSWORD (No. 31)



SOLUTION TO No 30 ACROSS: 1 Pedestrians 9 Extinct 10 Liger 11 Ere 13 Tore 16 Fish 17 Rocket 18 Nosv 20 Less 21 Bireme 22 Runt 23 Tsar 25 Spa 28 Charm 29 Readopt 39 Photosphere DOWN: 2 Erier 3 EPNS 4 Tote 5 Idle 6 Neglige 7 Beaten track 8 Orchestrate 12 Reefer 14 Cry 15 Scrimp 19 Sunbath 20 Let 24 Scour 25 Smul 26 Arts 27 Dish Packing for a sunshine holiday means suspending disbelief in warm weather and hanging out all your light clothes on show together. Any separates that cannot be worn with at least three other items should be ruthlessly jettisoned. A holiday kitbag demands mix-and-match garments that can work together garments that can work together for day, evening, beach or town.

That means that you have got to stick to a basic colour scheme probably based on one or two shades with white. Since a fresh fashion breeze has blown away all the floral sarongs and peasant skirts, you could this

peasant skirts, you could this season choose streamlined sporty shapes in just black and white, with the odd dash of primary colours.

Stripes broad and narrow are the theme of the T-shirts, beach tops and sweat shirts that make up holiday sportswear. But the important thing is not the geometric patterns printed on to geometric patterns printed on to them, but their basic shape and proportions. The fashion cut is now quite generous, so that shirts have a dropped or raglan shoulder rather than the classic satisfies seeve. Shorts are getting baggier, too, often with a rolled hem held with a poppered slot, and this same rolled effect is found on sleeves of shirts and jackets. The newest trousers are all cropped with T-shirt tops, cotton knit sweaters and blouson jackets cut off sharply at tunic length.

The new clean mood has affected swimwear too. The one-piece suits are inspired by dance exercise tops and leo-tards, made in lightweight fabrics that mould the body and are designed to stay in place for action sports.

The shaping of the most interesting swimsuits is technically dazzling, as they are often cut on the cross or out of a single piece of fabric with the fit fashioned with stretch, not scaming. The new theme from the Israeli swimwear house of Gottex is asymmetries, so that blocks or triangles of colour are swept across the body contrasting geometric angles with the curve of the figure. These kind of optical illusions can cleverly change the apparent pro-portions of the body.

Tricks with stripes are played by Gideon Oberson using horizontal patterns for a swimsuit below the waist and vertical above to give the illusion of a two piece, or when a plunge front swimsuit has horizontal stripes on its cut-away bottom half and stripes set in a of the bodice.

Swimwear is now an integral part of many designer collections, so that a lot of creative input is channelled into cruise lines. The Emanuel Ungaro shop is now carrying his Sola Donna collection of young summer separates and Simpson Piccadilly have the lively

Christian Dior summer knit

tune with the rest of our wardrobes - rather than dise isle - it has also become a part of total holiday dressing.

The Atlantic shoreline is also catered for in the beach outfits that include a cotton cardigan, a track suit jacket or a long sleeved velour top that all give warmth without weight on chilly days.

Summer shoes also seem to show more variety. There are still opens thonged sandals and the rope-soled espadrille goes marching on, but canvas open-toe pumps and mesh ballerina flatties offer alternatives that will see you through the Spring.

Accessories are the things that pull simple summer sepa-rates together: the multicoloured canvas belt, the shelldecorated hair combs, the boiled sweet transparent beads, the spotted kerchief. Because clothes are getting sharper, so angular earrings chain belts and sports watches engulfing the earlier wave of ethnic bangles and cheesecloth shawls.

The best accessory of all is a suntan. You can't take it with you when you go, but it will make all your holiday clothes look twice as good when you try them on in front of the bedroom mirror back home.

Above: Black swimsuit with white abstract motif, approx £40 (b/w phy) by Anna Club from Selfridges, Oxford Street, W1: Harrods: Pete Jones, Sloane Square, SW1. Black and white cotton mini skirt, also in ssorted colours with white, 235.50 by Philippe Salvet from Harrods, Harvey Nichols, Habeus Corpus, NW1. Lolita sunglasses from a

selection at Flip, 126 Long Acre, WC2 and branches. Mesh pumps £14.99 from Faith, 383 Oxford

Sreet and branches.

Above right: White swimsuit, black striped with primary coloured abstract print, approx £35; cotton crepe culottes (and top not shown), approx £69. Both by Anna Club from Madelaine, 15 St

Christopher's Place, W1; Joan Ponting, Briningham. Right: Graphic bandeau-top rimsult, sizes 10-16, approx. £15; swimsuit, sizes 10-10, approx. 215; black cire, towelling lined reversible jacket approx £35 from a selection by Abeota from She, Tranquil Vale, Blackheath, SE3; Imago, Wimbledon Hilf Road, SW19; Prompt Corner, Southampton;

THE TIMES TUESDAY APRIL 5 1983

FASHION by Suzy Menkes

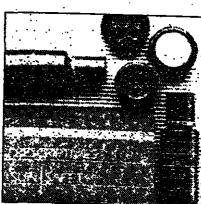
Deek Out, Salcombe, Devon. Compass watch by Porsche Designs rom Porsche Car Centres countrywide, Harrods and leading

Photographs by MARIO TESTINO Make-up by Rossie Salinas for Colorete, Lima, Peru









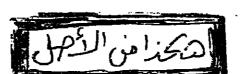
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### THE TIMES **DIARY**

### Just not critic

Derek Parker, until recently chairman of the Society of Authors, has been sacked as book reviewer for ITV's teletext service, Oracle, for reviewing a book of his own. Parker admits that it was he, under the pseudonym William Blatchford, who supplied Granada with what he claims to be the "secret" memoirs of the nineteenth century courtesan, Cora Peral. Blatchford's bona fides having been challenged in The Sunday Times, officials at Oracle became suspicious when Parker contributed a warm review of the book. Parker says: "I suppose it was always likely someone would find out. I only meant the review as a mild in-joke. William Blatchford was the name of my maternal grandfather".

### Logarhythms?

With donnish understatement Richard Maunder, a Cambridge maths lecturer, says he found writing Mozart's music "difficult". The authenticity of his efforts can be judged at tonight's performance of Mozart's Requiem by the Academy of Ancient Music at the Barbican. Maunder, a keen viol player, has tried to disentangle Mozart's own unfinished work from that of Süssmayer, to whom its completion was entrusted by the composer's widow. Though most of the voice part and bass figures were annotated by Mozart, Maunder had to supply most of the Amen fugue, for which Mozart had written only 16 bars.

### Scotched

John Mortimer has upset his old Oxford college, Brasenose, with his description of his Roman Law tutor, Sonner, in Clinging to the Wreckage. Mortimer describes Sonner as "a mountainous old man who drank a bottle of whisky a day". Particularly inappropriate, the Brasenose magazine notes sniffily, since Sonner drank little whisky and always so much diluted that it was "very easy for his butler to syphon off part of the contents of every bottle in his cellar and fill them up with water". The butler's depredations were discovered only after Sonner, mistaking doors on the train, had tumbled to his death on the tracks outside Didcot. The college, the magazine records regretfully, made the mistake of buying up the old man's whisky.

### Bleak pudding

Manchester is having trouble finding a candidate to take part in a black pudding eating contest at Euston station on Thursday. Champion scoffers from neighbouring areas of Cheshire, Lancashire and Merseyside are preparing for the feast, part of an exhibition to promote tourism in the North-west. The glorious mixture of pig's blood and catmeal is said to have originated in Manchester, but though four locals volunteered, all have since cried off. The Greater Manchester Council spokesman tells me: "There are a lot of red faces here at the moment, if no one else steps forward I might have to - and I can't stand the

### Double trouble

There is a snag to the new scheme designed to stop unwanted junk mail dropping through your letterbox. A colleague who registered with the Mailing Preference Service and asked them to kill his junk post has now received, within a week, two identical acknowledgments bearing the message: "We would like to remind you that it may be up to three months before your request has been actioned by all subscribers

### Flour power

Saudi Arabia is determined to grow its own wheat, according to Bob Bergland, a former United States Agriculture Secretary, even though it may cost more than five times as much as airfreighted grain from the United States. "It is a matter of national security with them", Bergaland says. "They want the wheat, no matter what the price. They will be growing it in sand. It would be like trying to grow wheat in Phoenix". So madly expensive is the scheme, indeed, that already several American farming com-panies, as well as French and German ones, are looking into it.

### To the rescue

Fairey Allday Marine pushed the ceremony at Hamble during the week. The acknowledgements at the back of the programme give thanks:
"For the Victory Wine, for the Victory Cocktail... for the Beer, for the Champagne, for the Rum, for the Victory Cake" and lastly "St John Ambulance for First Aid."

### Disorient Express

Ray McVay will not be pleased to learn that someone else knows what he used his American Express card for last month. His account was erroneously sent to a PHScribe, but American Express were unabashed. "It's the mechanical stuffer", their public relations director said, with-



# Where are today's action men?

Faced with the world economic crisis, the Western governments have either delayed the necessary action or preferred to pass the buck to each other. This is true in all three of the principal tasks facing them in the field of international economic policy today: to counter deflation; to stabilize exchange rates; and to maintain confidence in the

commercial banking system.

Many, including our own Chancellor of the Exchequer, now concede that economic expansion by some governments is essential for a sustained upturn in investment, output and employment.

Yet the British Government looks to the Germans and Americans to initiate the expansion; the Germans look to the Americans and the Japanese; the Americans wait for the reduction of their budget deficit and for the allies; and the Japanese wait for everyone else.

This is a prescription for further depression. Simultaneous and coordinated expansion is needed by those countries with lower rates of inflation and adequate control over the public finances. The only decisive obstacle here is the United States budget deficit. If that can be brought under greater control, the United States, Britain, Germany and Japan should be in a position to expand

When it is no longer possible to pass the buck, the excuses begin. Action to stimulate growth would be inflationary, we are told, even though we are now in the most deflationary situation since the 1930s, with

### by Edward Heath

spare industrial capacity and unemployment at record levels everywhere.

Then we are told that the financial markets will scupper any attempt at economic expansion, having been taught by monetarist governments to believe that expansion inevitably goes into inflation rather than output. If they have been so taught then they can be untaught or retaught. Indeed, those governments with the best credentials as monetarists who now realize the need for expansion are likely to be the most credible and effective in this process of re-education.

Successful expansion requires more stable exchange rates. The present wild swings are a strong disincentive to investment and trade. Yet neither the US nor Britain has been prepared to work out a system of coordinated monetary, fiscal and exchange rate policies to preempt damaging and unjustifiably large swings in parities.

The banking crisis has been met no more decisively. The Brandt Commission, among others, concluded as early as December 1979, before interest rates and oil prices had risen to their record heights, that the Western commercial banks were becoming severely over-extended in many developing countries. Nothing was done about this until Mexico was on the verge of financial collapse last August - three years later. The contrast between the inertia of

which they created a new world economic order after the war is striking. The conference at Bretton Woods, which set up the principal institutions of this order, lasted 22 days.

From the moment General Marshall first proposed his plan for the economic recovery of Europe, it took only three weeks for the British and the French to accept it, and only 11 months for the Europeans and the Americans to agree on a comprehensive four-year scheme of action.

The European Communities were no less rapid in their creation. The treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community - the first great act of reconciliation between France and Germany after cen-turies of conflict - took only 11 months to conclude. The European Economic Community was created less than two years after the conference of Foreign Ministers at Messina in June 1955, where it had been formally proposed.

These remarkable creative political acts, in which wholly new institutions and systems of international order were launched by a mere handful of meetings, starkly highlight the irrelevance of the plethora of ministerial conferences and summits which litter today's international agenda but achieve next to nothing. What is needed are binding agreements, not empty promises; adequate time to reach agreements, rather than two-day media festivals; and the willingness to face up to collective responsibility, rather than to pass the back.

### The Times Portrait: Jonathan Aitken

governments today and the speed with

# **After** a mission entertain

"As Queen Victoria said, we are not interested in the possibilities of defeat," Mr Jonathan Aitken opined yesterday. This display of bluster, delivered less than three weeks after his boardroom coup toppled Peter Jay as chief executive of the disastrous breakfast television station TV-am, should not disguise the depths in which Aitken now finds

Though he may protest frequently that his appointment is temporary, and that he will soon return gladly to the Tory back benches, Aitken's personality is central to the TV-am

Two popular portraits of Jona-than Aitken are doing the rounds at the moment. One depicts him as an ambitious reformed playboy from a wealthy background whose present position at the helm of TV-sm, after a messy but wholly necessary coup against Peter Jay, is simply the natural product of the combination of boundless talent and gaping opportunity.

The second presents the Conservative MP for Thanet East as t nouveau riche son regaining his roots. Forget the Beaverbrook hackground, which, says this school, was not worth as much as most think; Aitken's real talent is for making money, principally by persuading wealthy and titled Arabs to part with their soft-earned petrodollars.

Far from being a philanthropic rescue of the wreck of the "mission to explain" broadcasting philosophy of which Jay was so proud, this theory runs, Aitken's elevation is simply part of the game plan formulated by TV-am's major institutional investors from day one: give the public faces of the Famous Five their head and then, if they disgrace themselves, send in the shock troops and a bagful of audience-grabbing bread and circus-

The current misconceptions about Aitken say as much about him as the facts. He is not an automatic in-line recipient of Beaverbrook money. Aitken, whose father, William, was Beaverbrook's nephew, received nothing in the old man's will, though his business partner, Timothy Aitken, Beaverbrook's grandson, was left a trust fund. Aitken's millionaire status stems from his assiduous cultivation of Arab business, initially through a then, has not been his boardoom



branch of the ill-fated Slater Walker. coup, but his ability to project the (English), the private family comconsiderable share.

These holdings have led outsiders to believe that it is the breadth of brought TV-am into being. Aitken's financial interests, and their dependence upon the Arabs, that may provoke the wrath of the Independent Broadcasting Authority.

Michael Deakin, the programme controller, and target of Anna Ford's talk of treachery at the time of Jay's fall, and Kevin Sim, the features editor, are, with Aitken, descendants of the generation of young programme-makers brought into YTV by Donald Baverstock in the 1960s. The Baverstock school promotes intense, almost masonic loyalty to one another. Bayerstock himself flatly refuses to dicuss Aitken with vspapers, except to say: "He is still a very good friend".

Aitken's greatest success so far,

Now, Aitken Hume, the financial dramas of Camden Lock as a services company which he and straightforward conflict between the Timothy control, is a stock market lofty and distant pretensions of Jav favourite, and one in which Aitken and "the Famous Five" and the realities of broadcasting. In fact, the pany behind the 16.7 per cent largest greater battle has only just begun, single stake in TV-am, has a and it is a battle, not with Anna Ford, but with the IBA over the conditions of the franchise which

It was significant that one of Aitken's first statements when he took over as chief executive was to paraphrase his predecessor's famous pronouncement and declare: "TV-am has a mission to entertain".

His message was underlined by the appointment of Greg Dyke as the station's new editor-in-chief yesterday. Dyke may be a man with impeccable serious television credentials - he has produced Weekend World - but he has been selected for his creation of The Six O'Clock Show for LWT, a frothy downmarket pop show which would go down well in prime time in downtown Los Angeles, and resides concept TV-am staff labelled "Jay-

So while the station may well have such a mission to entertain, what it certainly has not is a franchise to pursue it.

TV-am was set up to be a news and current affairs station. It could be that re-runs of Tom and Jerry would give it the audiences to make it viable - or, put another way, provide a service which the public would want to watch in considerable numbers - but this is not what the guardians of broadcasting taste in Brompton Road have decreed.

The prospect arises, therefore, of the authority stripping TV-am of its franchise because it has failed to meet its broadcasting obligations, and it is a prospect serious enough to ment deep discussion in Camder

"According to one leading member of the TV-am camp the question the IBA may have to face is simple: "Would it be willing to throw 400 people out of work because more hand decided to three in to viewers have decided to tune in to

In other words, TV-am's down market plunge has a double-pronged purpose: to win the viewers and advertising revenue which, with a bout of cost-cutting and possibly redundancies, will make the station financially viable. And to gain rapidly such a large andience that the IBA could not be seen to take the station off the air without a public

Recent traumas apart, there are many waiting in the wings for a chance of a crack at the breakfast slot. ITN, which desperately wanted the franchise, has been vocal in making it known behind the scenes that it is willing to enter into partnership with TV-am over news COVERAGE.

Many of the losers in the original battle for the breakfast franchise feel that even with audiences of around 400,000 it would still be possible to make money out of the medium. If the IBA were to tire of TV-am's turmoil, it could easily turn to the Pearson Longman consortium which ran Jay a close second for the franchise and then neatly turned the experience of making the bid into expanding the film and television

group Goldcrest. What has pushed TV-am into its early crisis is not just the paucity of its audience but the conspicuous excess of the Camden Lock studios and their operating costs. The colour supplements may have ogled over the fancy architecture of Camden Lock but many of TV-am's backers were appalled when they finally walked through the door to encounter the futuristic atrium describing the passage of the sun from east to

Aitken has surmounted one crisis to face another. One crumb of comfort for him lies in the fact that should the IBA take the ultimate sanction against the station it will be damning itself as much as Camden Lock. The IBA, as much as Aitken needs TV-am to prosper, and still save its face.

OTimes Newspapers Limited, 1963

### **Geoffrey Smith**

# Privately, a Tory back-pedalling

Sir Geoffrey Howe has been in the calling for some privatization of the welfare state. Last July he made a notable speech in Cambridge suggesting that it was time to consider how far private provision and individual choice can supplement or in some cases possibly replace the role of government in health, social

security and education".

Last Wednesday in Hemel Hempstead he set out deliberately to carry forward that debate. But there were important differences. He said nothing then that contradicted any of his remarks in Cambridge, but the of his femarks in Cambridge, but the omissions were suggestive. Last July he had spoken favourably of a system of charging for publicly provided services, saying that "in some cases charges might be a preliminary to some form of private sector involvement". There was service specific about charges last nothing specific about charges last week. At Cambridge he had referred hopefully to the possibility of school vouchers and student loans. Neither

received a mention last week-Above all, the tone of the two speeches was different. He was just as enthusiastic last week as he has ever been about the value of private health care and private education. But he spoke of them more as the handmaidens than as rivals of the public sector: "more private provision in these fields lessens the burden on limited resources".

He even spoke with pride of the additional resources devoted by this Government to the health service and to improving social security benefits - while expressing confidence in the scope for savings from administrative changes that stop well short of the more radical measures at which he was hinting

earlier,
It can hardly have been an accident that Sir Geoffiey did not get round to mentioning school vouchers and student loans last week. There has been opposition to both at significant levels within the party. The education policy com-mittee under Lord Beloff has reported unanimously against vouchers. The Conservative backbench education committee under Sir William van Straubenzee has come down against vouchers and loans. The critics are not without support in the Cabinet - from dries and semi-dries as well as from wets. It is now highly unlikely that there will be any commitment to student loans in the manifesto. A large question mark hangs over the idea of vouchers, though it is just possible that there might be a promise to experiment in this field. In general there seems to be a greater recognition of the practical difficult-

vanguard of those Cabinet ministers proposals for social privatization. The point at issue is not whether private education, private medicine and private pension schemes are desirable. No Conservative would doubt the case for private provision in the social field continuing and probably expanding. The critical question is whether it is necessary for any government to do more than simply allow this to happen. Should there be changes within the public sector to encourage the operation of market forces and stimulate demand.

for private provision? This is not an issue on which it is wise for Conservatives to take a doctrinal stand. It would be absurd to suggest that the demand for private health care, private pensions and private schools is not affected by what is on offer in the state systems. The relative size of the public and private sectors in all these fields can be influenced by government policies, and it would not be unreasonable for a Conservative government to act in accord-

ance with its own philosophy. But if its actions are governed only by its philosophy it is asking for trouble. Any changes would have to meet tests not just of principle but of meet tests not just of principle but of practice. They would have to take account of what is already happening: no government starts with a clean slate. They would therefore have to be effective within a politically acceptable period of time—which means within the lifetime of a parliament for any highly conten-tious measure – and would have to-be capable of being implemented without too much upheaval.

One of the principal reasons why vouchers and student loans have been losing Conservative friends has been the growing realization that for quite some time they would be more likely to cost than to save money. It' is better to appreciate that now rather than later. Higher and more extensive charges in the health-service may well be necessary to contain costs; but the simple assumption that this would automatically lead to greater demand for private care needs rigorous examination. Private health charges mightgo up correspondingly.

The Conservatives should not be. ashamed of treading warily now before they make commitments. They need to be sure that any changes they introduce would achieve the purposes they seek.
Otherwise they would do better to leave it to existing market forces. This of all governments should beware of the fallacy that demand for private provision in the social services will not grow unless the

### **Roger Scruton**

### Benn, really just another Benito

the word "fascist" as a term of abuse for those who are unconvinced by the theory or practice of socialism. Almost everyone on the right (to use another indiscriminate label) is liable to be faced by the following argument. You believe a, b, and c. At least some fascists believed a, b and c. Ergo you are a fascist. Since fascism is evil, you too are evil. In Mrs Thatcher's case a, b, and c are the ethic of work, the values of the family, and national sovereignty. They might have been love, life and

shows. Such is the logic of Mr Benn. And it is a logic which has enormous appeal for those who have swallowed the myth that fascism is the enemy of modern civilization, and socialism (including communism) its friend. It is proof of the good manners of the right that it seldom replies in kind; but there comes a point where good manners have to be set aside

happiness for all that the argument

Fascism was a system of government introduced into Italy by Mussolini. It has something in common with the falangism introduced by Franco into Spain; it also led to an alliance with Hitler. As a result, the term "fascism" has come to denote three very different systems of government, and is used as a term of abuse largely by those who regard it as a name for the mass hysteria which led to Hitler's crimes. Hitler's regime in fact called itself "national socialism". It had very little in common with the regimes of Mussolini and Franco, other than the fact of massive popular support. This popular support has provoked the Communist Party - an elite organization generally incapable of persuading the mass of people spontaneously to follow it - into pouring vitriolic abuse on fascism in all its forms. But this should not blind us to the fact that the actual aims of Soviet communism have coincided very closely with those of Hitler: control from above; a command structure throughout the economy, and throughout civil life: absorption of all institutions into those of the state; destruction by whatever means, however unscrupulous, of all opposition; the control of thought, feeling, hope, fear and ambition through propaganda.

The difference between the two is fairly summarized in their names: one calls itself national socialism. the other international. Hence the first has been a little more selective in its choice of enemy. It is vitally necessary for this kind of regime to create a myth of the "enemy". For national socialism the enemy consisted in those within the state who did not belong to - and who "therefore" secretly worked to destroy - the nation. For international socialism the enemy was a world-wide conspiracy, whose pow-er-base was the "bourgeois" class: i.e. everyone from capitalist to kulak. In each case the enemy Nicholas Timmins | enjoyed the same fate.

ing to apply the term fascism equally to national socialism and to the Mediterranean ideas of authoritative government expoused by Mussolini and Franco. Of course, there arecommon features, and common dangers. But these should not be allowed to obscure the very real differences.

The essential feature of Mussolini's fascism was the corporation. The entire economic activity of the state was to be organized into corporations, subordinate to the state and answerable to it.

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These corporations would be composed of syndicates, representing the interests of workers, employers and professionals. Through the complex process of representation, all grievances would be removed, and conflicts resolved, within the corporation. Hence, if the syndicates - such as the trade unions, and the associations of managers - performed their function, no other form of representation would be necessary. Government could be carried on by a small elite: of dedicated professionals. Unlike national socialism, fascism did not. set out to destroy autonomous institutions, and attempted to reconcile its belief in a command economy with a measure of free association at every level of society. All very naive, of course, but remarkably similar to the political

philosophy of Mr Benn, and very different from anything that has been advocated or pursued by Mrs. Thatcher. Unlike Mr Benn and the fascists, Mrs Thatcher has perceived that trade unions are not normally representative of the interests of. their members, that representation cannot, in general, occur outside strong parliamentary institutions resistant to rapid constitutional change, and that the law exists precisely to curtail the power of corporations, so that the individual grievance may be heard, and the individual life find its purpose. Fascism in Italy was doomed by

the alliance with national socialism. In Spain a similar system of government escaped destruction, and provided one of the more flexible forms of authoritarian control. Although imposed by military force, it was able to evolve to the point where parliamentary. democracy could be initiated, along with the constitutional monarchy that provides such valuable support to it. We should take comfort from the example. It shows that, if Mit Bean's philosophy ever does gam wide acceptance, we might yet

recover from its imposition. Bennite fascism therefore holds. out a promise that neither national nor international socialism has been, able to fulfil. If we have to choose between these three evils, then no doubt we should vote for Mr Benn. Far better, however, to remain with Mrs Thatcher.

The author is Editor of Salisbury Review.

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## CND v MoD: the next round

As Joan Ruddock, CND's chairman, flies off to the United States for a lecture tour, and Michael Heseltine recovers from his visit to the Berlin Wall, both sides face the question of where they go next in the nuclear

For CND, which has taken something of a bashing from Mr Heseltine since his appointment as Defence Secretary three months ago, the numbers on the streets of Scotland and by-ways of Berkshire were heartening, but still leave the battle to be won. For Mr Heseltine, the problem of sustaining the Government's campaign is, if anything, worse.

The most significant of the weekend's events may not in the end be the 60,000 to 70,000 people CND turned out in well disciplined demonstrations. Rather it may be President Reagan's announcement of the abandonment of the immediate "zero option", and the much smaller number of perhaps 2,000 campaigners who turned up on Thursday, before the human chain, to blockade Greenham Common and the Burghfield nuclear weapons

factory. President Reagan's proposal to allow limited numbers of missiles on each side brings us one step closer to the certainty that, whatever the outcome of the Geneva disarmaCND's small groups of blockaders, who knew they risked arrest, showed that there is an increasing, if still small, number of people prepared to take action against the missiles if they come.

Burghfield may not have been much of a test. No organized effort was made to get the workforce in. The factory was due to work only half the day, and few workers attempted to run the blockade. At Greenham Common, Thames Val-ley police showed that if CND and the women campaigners can train for non-violent direct action, so can the police, with a new tactic of peeling back the seated ranks of demonstrators to allow 17 coaches carrying 800 construction and military personnel into and out of the base

The Burghfield blockade was, however, an important psychological boost to the blockaders, who will be out again at the Upper Heyford USAF base in May. The prospect of demonstrators equipped with walkie-taikies pursuing the huge cruise missile convoys round the countryside or awaiting their return to base after an exercise is not one that the authorities can relish.

Not that such tactics are by any PHS outcome of the Geneva disarmament talks, there will be at least armoury. The peace movement, of which CND is only a part, is

overflowing with ideas for cam-paigning that involve far less commitment than risking prison. CND itself has its "peace canvass", in which members take the issue on to people's doorsteps as though a general election was already under way. Its national "public education" advertising campaign should start shortly.

Within the movement ideas such as all members withdrawing their National Savings on one day are being canvassed. Cheques that British Telecom computers cannot process are being designed as a protest against its work at Greenham, and more pressure may well be put on local councils and individuals to boycott com-

panies involved in wespon construc-The difficulty with all these and other ideas will be ensuring media coverage, and avoiding dissipation of effort into too many ideas at once, in a movement that has little central

control.

Mr Heseltine's problem is not unrelated. While the peace movement is a dynamic campaign, he is essentially defending a static

Everything he says is no longer news. Gimmicks have to be found visiting the Berlin Wall, stomping around Greenham Common in a

His more serious difficulty is how to get the intellectual and hard-headed arguments that justify cruise and Trident across. The opinion poils show a huge middle ground that the Government needs to win the 30 per cent to 40 per cent who say they want Britain to keep a nuclear capability, but then say they do not want cruise and Trident. Already some of his advisers are

wondering whether heaping abuse on the peace movement - "woolly minds in woolly hats", "naive", "reckless" and hints that CND is somehow a sinister left-wing front is going to convince that middle which sees the need for nuclear defence but has real fears about the means by which it is to achieved, and about the apparently unending growth of weapons.

All it may be doing is convincing the converted, and leaving the middle-ground doubters wondering whether the Government really has a case for the new weapons. It was a senior Cabiner colleague

of Mr Heseltine's who once lamented that it took three minutes to convince someone of the unilateralist argument, and 20 to persuade them of the need for nuclear defence and multilateral negotiations. Mr Heseltine somehow has to find that 20 minutes - perhaps through the debate with CND that he has so far

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### **DISARMING SIGNALS**

and the responses from Mr Francis Pym and other Nato ministers have all contributed in their very different ways to the new war of nerves on disarmament that is being conducted between the Soviet Union and the West. The outcome will be critical for the Geneva negotiations. There will be agreement there only if both sides believe that the other is ultimately prepared to reach a settlement and if neither side believes that it can get what it wants without a settlement.

This means that the prospects for Mr Reagan's new initiative last week on intermediate range missiles will depend not simply on the merits of the proposal but also on the signals that accompany it. The signals that the West should be sending should all be indicating steadiness of purpose. It is necessary to convey a genuine readiness to negotiate: the United States would fail to impress both the Soviet Union and its European allies if it allowed its initiative to appear to be no more than another move in the propaganda war. But it is no less important to make it clear that American negotiators will not be pushed by tides of public sentiment from one position to another in the desperate search for any agreement. The more it is evident that if there is no agreement then the West can and will install the cruise and Pershing missiles, the better chance there will be of a settlement

the Soviet leaders would respond the zero option, with an immedi- United States would not be able

The various anti-nuclear demon- are expression of delight. They to site any of them in western press conference on Saturday cisms expressed by Mr Gromyko movements would wish to give. is the readiness to take up Mr Reagan's suggestion that the Geneva negotiations should resume earlier than previously

That is a favourable signal from Moscow. In return, most Nato spokesmen have sent back the right signal by not becomhave been to read too much into West was quite ready to have an democratically elected governexcuse for not negotiating ment to proceed. seriously.

tic language when he referred to the Soviet Union as an "evil to a group of American clergymen in Florida. It is not that it is improper or unfair to be beastly launching a major disarmament initiative is poor tactics. To some people that suggests a lack of genuine interest in a settlement. To others it implies an attempt to compensate for the weakness of the West's negotiating position by rhetorical

overkill.
There is no reason to believe that either of those impressions etter chance there will be of a would be correct. Not for the first time, the President was If this strategy is pursued the probably simply letting himself response to Mr Gromyko should go without thought of the wider be critical but calm. There was audience. The West's negotiating never the slightest chance that position is not a weak one unless it is assumed that the strength of to Mr Reagan's proposal for an public opposition in Europe to interim arrangement, short of the new missiles is such that the

strations in Britain and other intend to negotiate as toughly as Europe even if there was no west European countries over the West should. What matters agreement at Geneva. That is the the weekend, Mr Gromyko's more than the particular criti- impression that the anti-nuclear

They have managed to attract a good many people to their various demonstrations over the weekend. This confirms that there is still some strong popular feeling over the missiles. But is it popular feeling that is likely to be politically effective? For that to be so, the protests would have to ing too indignant over Mr weaken the resolve of govern-Gromyko's rejection. To have ments, make it physically reacted otherwise would not only impossible for the missiles to be installed, or so arouse public his remarks, but might also have opinion that it would become given the impression that the politically impossible for any

There is no sign that the anti-There was one comment of nuclear movements would be Mr Gromyko's, however, that able to achieve any of those the United States should take purposes. In Britain there is still note of. That was his rebuke of a majority opposed to having Mr Reagan for using undiploma- any cruise missiles here, but it is by no means impossible for the Government to win the battle for empire" in a speech last month public opinion before the end of the year provided that it remembers that the people whom it needs principally to convince are to the Soviet Union. It is rather those who are opposed to that to be beastly in what have unilateral nuclear disarmament been widely judged to be ex- but who are none the less not travagant terms shortly before persuaded of the need for cruise. The opinion polls show that there are a good many people who come into this category.

> All governments in the west should also be fortified by the experience of Chancellor Kohl in winning reelection in Germany without weakening his position on disarmament. There is no reason for governments to be too scared of public opinion provided that it is made clear to the people of Europe, as it should be to the Soviet Union, that the United States is negotiating with every intention of reaching a reasonable settlement. For that the right signals have to be sent, keeping the temperature cool while the nerve remains steady.

rights, the clandestine seizure of

### THE CUTTING-OUT OF THE KEREN

As a feat of naval impudence, the singeing of Jim Slater's beard may rank beside Drake's singeing of the more extensive growth sported by King Philip of Spain. or with the exploits of Cornwallis or Keyes. Whether the dash and had entered negotiations for outcome of a labour dispute or and despatch shown in the her to be under the management negotiation are long-standing seizure of the HMS Keren was of the former owners, with the and understandable. It may wisely exercised in the mine- existing crew. During the war, fields of maritime labour re-the latter were paid at the rates circumstances, to preserve essen-lations remains to be seen. The they had received at home, with tial service or public order, but it National Union of Seamen has a bonus for war service. Rates put up a deafening barrage in for ordinary deepwater service reply to the assault, but seamen are rather lower than for ferry all over the world may be service, and there is less time off. inclined to think twice about striking over an issue which has few direct implications else- future, without the special cirwhere.

The merchant navy is still struggling with the worst recession in maritime trade for 50 years and the numbers of British ships and jobs at sea have declined sharply as a result. There are now well below 1,000 vessels trading under the red ensign, and the number of qualified seamen looking for work has risen to a record 3,500. The union showed in a successful strike two years ago that it could still bring heavy industrial pressure to bear on the owners, but its capacity to damage the national economy is much less than it used to be.

The case of HMS Keren is an costs. exceptional one. She and her

civilian crew were requisitioned for the Falklands campaign and then released to the North Sea ferry service again. But the Royal Navy has recently bought her for further use in the South Atlantic,

Since the ship's new career was to last for the foreseeable cumstances that existed during the fighting, the Navy wanted pay to be at the usual rate for such work. The union objected to the crew having to suffer a drop in pay.

For different work under a different owner, there was no reason why the crew should continue to recieve the same seems on the face of it to have had every right to make a change of plan when it proved difficult to reach agreement on the arrangement originally intended. The expense of sustaining the Falklands Islands in the long run is too high for there to be any case for incurring unnecessary

But whatever the Navy's

the ship risked stirring up feelings which are generally better left at rest. Trade union susceptibilities about the use of the armed forces to influence the become necessary in some is prudent to resort to it only when the need is urgent. The negotiations between the Blue Star Line and the unions have been conducted too much out of the public eye for it to be possible to judge whether the union was being deliberately obstructive, or merely seeking to reach the best terms realistically obtainable. It is claimed that a shortage of ships has meant soldiers having to stay in the Falklands beyond their term. Clearly it is operationally desirable to have efficient arrangements to bring troops rates of pay. As owner, the Navy home on leave. The Navy was reclaiming its own property, and there must be an overriding national interest in the armed forces not being denied possession of their property by an industrial dispute. But the goodwill of the merchant navy, which was so important in the Falklands campaign, is not something to be jeopardized without good reason.

### **ACCOUNTANTS AS GAMEKEEPERS**

Today the corporate state ac- local administration in a way they seemed unable to come to quires a new limb. Working life that might eventually subvert grips with the growth inside local begins for the Audit Comchoices made through the local government of a class of councilmission, a posthumous addition ballot box. to the list of quasi-autonomous government bodies from Mr Michael Heseltine in his former capacity as Secretary of State for the Environment. The commission is one of a family of devices for squeezing the £25,000 million-a-year cost of This administrative untidiness is in local government has suffered

local government. First a complex and muchmaligned reform of the rate border territory between central decide whether they will answer support grant was, in theory, to and local government where the to a Secretary of State and his open up council spending to better-informed public view. ground is subject to grand whether they will address this Then Mr Heseltine promoted the involvement in municipal affairs of local business and chambers of commerce, armed with new estimates of council costs. Lastly authority is necessary to transfer they are professionally unqualithe 1982 Local Government Finance Act produced the commission, which is supposed to introduce both the personnel the fiduciary relationship legitimate political decisions of and methods of private sector between a council and its councillors. There is a line accountancy into the audit of electors needs the constant between unnecessary expendicouncils' books. The original, supervision of a roving band of ture which results from manageand admirable, intention was chartered accountants. that of revealing to electors the arcana of town hall finance in order to make the machine of local democracy work more years this corps of civil service musters the courage to tell itself. decisively. In practice central accountants built up a reputation central government and the

The commission is neither

Whitehall fish nor municipal fowl; its members, who include several prominent councillors, are government appointees and its auditors' code of practice has to be approved by Parliament. probably necessary, for the commission is to operate in the

District Audit Service, and ary powers. The commission will inherits a mixed legacy. Over the establish itself only when it

**t**.....

lors themselves professionally involved in the public service, the breakdown of management disciplines, and the inefficiencies built in during that sustained period of growth in staff and outlays between the early 1960s and the late 1970s. Public trust as a result.

The commissioners must boundary is shifting and the need for political prestige or rhetorical claims. The result is deeper sense of a collapse in that the commission's charter is municipal consensus. The latter a compromise between the good, is more difficult. For it involves Millite principle that a central accountants in a task for which from one local authority to fied distinguishing the "waste" another the "best practice" and or "lack of cost effectiveness" the worrying, modern belief that that stems directly from the ment failures and councils' The commission absorbs the conscious use of their discretiongovernment has been paying nit-government has been paying nit-government has been paying nit-picking attention to the details of tion. More recently, however, be drawn in unpopular places.

Oxford. March 21.

### Liberty of subject and Police Bill

From Mr Geoffrey Bindman

Sir, The Chairman of the Magis-

trates' Association (March 30) seeks

to reassure us that the new powers in

the Police and Criminal Evidence

Bill to detain suspects for up to 96

those arrested to be charged or

released without delay (see, for example, the remarks of the present Master of the Rolls in R v Holmes,

ex p. Sherman and another ([1981] 2

All E.R. 612).

The Bill will remove this right, substituting discretion in the police

GEOFFREY BINDMAN, Bindman & Partners, solicitors, I Euston Road, King's Cross, NWI.

authority.

Yours faithfully,

Williams, QC

### West and Russia in arms balance

From Professor Michael Pentz and

Sir, We write to welcome your editorial recognition (March 25) that in the present stage of the East-West confrontation, Western security depends on increasing rather than reducing security on the Soviet side.

It has too long been regarded as axiomatic that we are somehow safer if we keep the Russians guessing about Western capabilities and intentions. In present circumstances, when the greatest danger of nuclear war is perhaps that it might result from an accident or miscalculation, uncertainty is a major cause of insecurity.

In this context we regard President Reagan's plan to develop "super-weapons" to destroy missiles in space as being not only technically ally unworkable but also politically destabilizing in the extreme. To the extent that they are believed to be capable of functioning they will be a menace to our security. We fear, also, that their development will make it harder, if not impossible, to reach any agreement on arms control or reduction. It will increase the risks of any future confrontation.

We believe the President has embarked upon this dangerous path in the hope of securing some short-term political gains within the United States. May we express the hope that his Nato allies will try to convince him that he has much more to lose in terms of European

Yours sincerely, M. J. PENTZ, Chairman, TOM KIBBLE, Vice-Chairman, CHRISTOPHER MEREDITH, Honorary Secretary, Scientists Against Nuclear Arms, 112 Newport Road, New Bradwell, Milton Keynes. Buckinghamshire, March 26.

### Post-coital pill

From Mr J. M. Finnis Sir, Your Social Services Correspondent today (March 21) reports a legal opinion that "post-coital birth control will be lawful, and judged by the courts as contraception rather than abortion, up to the maximum period of implantation". The author of the opinion is said to believe that a "fertilized egg" is not a child before implantation but becomes a child upon implantation.

Such a belief would be as foreign to common speech as to science or reason. But it is not more strange than his reported belief that a woman carrying an unimplanted embryo does not have "carriage" and cannot miscarry (even after an ectopic pregnancy?). Or than his belief that there can be contraception after conception (a belief made the more absurd by the testtube baby practitioners' own descriptions of "human conception in vitro").

The law on these matters was truthfully expressed by Glanville Williams in 1958: "... English law ... regard[s] any interference with pregnancy, however early it may take place, as criminal, unless for therapeutic reasons. The foetus is a human life to be protected by the criminal law from the moment when

the ovum is fertilized". By 1978, Professor Williams was saying that there is "no reason" why the courts should not adopt the legal opinion now reported by your Social Services Correspondent (an opinion which all agree finds no support in the Abortion Act 1967). But he left his startling change of view un-recorded and unexplained, remarking simply that "no one who uses or bution to recovery (iron and steel, fits IUDs (intra-uterine devices) supposes that they are illegal". Neither he nor anyone else has given any reason to doubt that his earlier statement accurately expressed both the law and the law's solid rationale. There is in fact very substantial legal and medico-legal authority for his earlier view, with which even the Lane committee report in 1974 agreed. To set against that weight of authority and reason there is nothing save some very recent practice, based on convenience and untutored "suppositions" of (and/or indifference to) legality.

If the law is to be changed to deprive the human being of just protection during its first two weeks of life, let the change be shamelessly enacted, not insinuated by falsifying egal history and our common Yours faithfully,

J. M. FINNIS. Reader in Law. University College,

### Citizens of Europe

From Mr Brian McCluskey Sir. It is curious, and saddening, to see The Times devoting a leader (March 17) to supporting the continuation of a manifest injustice.

the failure of the British Government to enfranchise those of its citizens living in other member states of the European Community in time for the European Parliament elections in May of next year, for example by supporting Lord Bethell's Bill in the House of Lords.

The Times argues, unexceptionably, that it would be simpler and more in line with the spirit of the treaties if European citizens could vote as such, i.e., wherever they reside in the Community. The fact is, however, that many of the member states of the Community attach more importance to the governments. principle of nationality than to that of residence (and not only in electoral matters - students of was published, the Council of private international law know that Ministers decided at its last meeting

respect of disposition of personal property, civil status, e.g., marriage, divorce and adoption, and wills) and that they see no reason why they should be obliged to accord the right to vote to foreigners resident in their territory. This is particularly true of

countries such as Luxembourg, where the number of foreigners is so high that if they were all allowed to vote here they would greatly distort the traditional voting patterns. Certainly the ideal must remain that of a Community-based voting right: in the meantime, however, the European Parliament, far from choosing the wrong alternative, showed political realism in opting for the time being - for the solution which leaves the responsibility for the disfranchised citizens where it rightly belongs - with their own

However, finally, on March 15. two days before the Times leader this is a fundamental difficulty in on this subject that it could not

be emobled thereby, and no one will gainsay it".

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

If clause 54 becomes law, the remedy must lie with the judges, who have a discretion to exclude any. evidence the prejudicial effect of hours without charge will be exercised benignly and that the vast which outweighs its probative value. Consideration of its probative value majority of suspects will still be charged or released within 24 hours. At present it is the right of all must include consideration of the reliability of its original source.
Hence judges will have to enquire into the source of the original information. If this is not satisfactory, or if the data necessary to form a judgment is not available, such evidence would have to be excluded even though prima facie admissible under clause 54.

Yours faithfully, DAVID WILLIAMS, and the magistrates to free us in less than 96 hours if they so choose. At our peril we surrender our liberties in exchange for the benevolence of 52 Cyncoed Road, Cyncoed, Cardiff. March 30.

From Mr Peter Large Sir, If the police are going to enjoy access to files on people compiled by medical practitioners, social work-From his Honour Judge David B. ers, schoolteachers and the like, will those on whom the files are kept, or Sir, The objection which Professor their parents or guardians, be Smith so rightly raises in *The Times* allowed access to them to today (March 30) to clause 54 of the that their contents are correct? allowed access to them to ensure Criminal Evidence Bill is neatly Will not individual rights be expressed in what, I believe, is known in the computer trade as "Gallois Revelation" - viz, that "if

measurably diminished if the former is allowed while the latter is denied? Yours sincerely. PETER LARGE Warlingham, Surrey. March 27.

showed a supervisor with a former

offender but only the supervisor is paid. The models shown are made voluntarily by the residents in a

probation hostel and will be sold to

Other supervisors take parties of

offenders out working voluntarily for disadvantaged members of the community. The offenders are not even paid expenses but they willingly tend hundreds of gardens

in the area and do many small kindly deeds, resulting in a file of

"thank-you" letters from the recipi-

In 1982 the service supervised

5.664 offenders; 164 of them were

offered employment under the Manpower Services Commission's

scheme. Each job was of specific

benefit to the community, was

approved by the relevant trade union, and would not otherwise have been carried out.

Devaluation in 1931 was followed

by exchange-rate management through the exchange equalisation

account in 1932. But most of

Britain's trading partners (almost all

calculations of the effective ex-

from this movement in sterling.

interesting possibility.

recovery.

March 28.

Yours faithfully,

FORREST CAPIE,

Business School, Frobisher Crescent, Barbican, EC2.

The City University,

'Cheap money" is the most

Real rates of interest were close to

zero in 1932-33, and together with

changes in financial institutions they

certainly played an important part.

But here again recent research suggests that low rates were not a

result of policy but rather the product of recession. The conclusion

must be that policy did little to effect

ents.

Yours faithfully,

I la Arundel Gate, Sheffield

AUDREY G. HALLAM,

Deputy Chief Probation Officer, South Yorkshire Probation and After Care Service,

raise funds for suitable charities.

### Probation rewards

From Miss Audrey G. Hallam Sir. I should like to put Peter Evans's article. "Probation at £87 a week" (March 28), into context. The impression given is that offenders are offered paid employment almost as a reward for committing offences in the first place, and this is certainly not so.

you put nonsense into a computer

you will get naught but nousense out; but such nonsense, because it

has passed through an expensive

piece of equipment, will somehow

My quote, "employment is the best therapy we have ever had," is accurate but this therapy is only used when clients demonstrate that they have started on the quite difficult venture of living within society without committing crimes. Our employment schemes also provide supervisory posts for unemployed people who have never been involved in crime.

The lucky offenders who get a place on our employment schemes are those who have stopped offending. Many of them have demonstrated this by doing voluntary work or, in the case of "Steve" quoted in the article, by educating and preparing themselves for re-habilitation.

published photograph

### Lesson of the 1930s

From Dr Forrest Capie Sir, It is surely Mr Stewart (March 22) who has his facts wrong. Apart from several errors of detail, the the Empire and many others - 32 in import of his letter is that certain total) realigned their currencies with policies, notably protection and sterling in 1931 or 1932. And devaluation, affected recovery.

Three principal policies were change rate support the view that pursued in the early thirties: trade there could have been little gain protection, exchange-rate management and easy monetary conditions. The first two had little to do with recovery. The third was not so much a policy as a set of circumstances accepted and promoted by govern-

A nominal tariff of 10 per cent ad valorem was initially imposed in 1932 and soon raised to 20 per cent. However, when effective rates of protection are calculated for British industry for the period, the interesting result that emerges is that the two sectors usually credited with having made the essential contriand construction) are found to have been disadvantaged by the tariff. Construction was undoubtedly important, but protection actually held its contribution back.

### Fine arts courses

From Mr Anthony Caro Sir. The withdrawal of validation by the Council for National Academic Awards of the sculpture course at St Martin's School of Art is liable to have far-reaching consequences in art education.

Martin's sculpture under Frank Martin followed a fiercely indepen-dent line, always to the disapproval authority both outside and within the school. Despite its international recognition for years as a centre for new sculpture and for new sculptural thinking, it was never approved of, or accorded more than reluctant acceptence (witness its failure to gain postgraduate status).

In the last three years, under Tim

Scott, St Martin's sculpture course changed radically, and in a direction with which I am not in sympathy, but it nevertheless continued to offer a positive alternative to the many less rigorous and easygoing courses in sculpture available to students.

The axing at St Martin's follows t education. close on the recent threatened For over a quarter of a century St removal of Winchester School of Arts with its strong painting course. Such actions will soon leave the student without the choice of any and often downright hostility of art fine-art departments with focus, and will edge art teachers towards compromise and worldy wisdom. 'Art made tongue-tied by authority' augurs ill for future art in Britain. Yours faithfully,

ANTHONY CARO, 111 Frognal, Hampstead, NW3. Hampstead March 29.

reach a common position. The British Government can no longer argue that it is waiting for a Council decision and must now accept its responsibility towards its own citizens, left disfranchised in other

countries of the Community, and virtually alone in this situation, since most of the other member states have taken steps to enfranchise their citizens abroad. Perhaps it will be possible at some

future date to reach agreement on a Community-based franchise, which will allow Community citizens to vote wherever they reside. This must remain the objective. In the meantime, the scandal of the lack of voting rights for British citizens in Sir. In another of the older the Community must be removed and not by the Luxembourg, Belgian or Greek governments, but by her Majesty's Government in London.

Yours faithfully, BRIAN McCLUSKEY, Chairman, Association for the Rights of Britons Abroad 51 Rue des Glacis.

Luxemboure.

# Causes of famine

in Ethiopia From the President of Magdalen

College. Oxford Sir. The Ethiopian Government cannot be blamed for the weather and its efforts to relieve suffering caused by the partial failure of the winter rains deserve support. In formulating policy for the future. however, the government should be encouraged radically to alter its investment programme, switching priorities from capital intensive industry to the peasant agricultural sector, where 85 per cent of the labour force is employed.

Since the revolution of 1974 the

production of food has increased less than half as fast as the population. The shortage of domestic supplies has been made up partly by eating less and partly by importing more: food imports have risen by more than 22 per cent a

year over the period.

Clearly none of these tendencies could continue indefinitely and it has taken only a relatively mild drought to expose the fragility of the социту в есополну.

Yours faithfully, KEITH GRIFFIN, President, Magdalen College, Oxford. March 28.

From Mr Jon Bennett Sir, Mr Witherington (March 28) holds that the Ethiopian Government cannot be held responsible for the climatic conditions leading to the worst drought since 1970-73. He neglects to mention, however, that in Tigray Province, the worst hit area, government troops are presently engaged in heavy air and ground attacks on the civilian population in western Tigray whilst at the same time launching an international appeal for more than a million drought victims in the same region. Already more than 50,000 people have been forced to evacuate their homes as a direct result of this offensive, which has had little

mention in the western media. I do not make such allegations lightly. Having spent three months in Tigray recently, guided by the Relief Society of Tigray, the only organization with access to the majority of drought/war victims in the province, I can certainly vouch for the devastating human costs of deliberate "scorched earth" incursions of recent years, where the already meagre crops of poor peasants have been flattened by the Soviet-supplied tanks of an army intent upon rooting out the so-called bandits" of the Tigray People's

Liberation Front. I would not wish to denigrate any useful work which Save the Children Fund and other non-government organizations are doing in Wollo and adjoining provinces. Nonethe-less, a great deal more attention should be paid by governments and agencies alike to the available channels in Sudan for reaching those drought victims inaccessible to the Ethiopian authorities.

Finally, we should ask why it is that a government which spends billions of dollars a year on fighting its internal wars - undoubtedly in lieu of an acceptable political solution - should now be compounding its duplicity by requesting relief funds from the West. Yours faithfully,

ION BENNETT, Department of Sociology, Durham University. March 29.

### Political extravagance

From Mr Edward Liddell Sir. The Prime Minister's warning about the extravagance of Labour and Alliance election promises (report March 28) should be heard alongside the austerity measures that the French Socialist Government is being forced to take after only two

years of similar but less ambitious in the case of Labour these policies will be coupled to a return to rule by permission of the trades

The outcome would be horrific. Yours faithfully, EDWARD LIDDELL 72 Swanland Road. Hessle, North Humberside.

### Male midwives

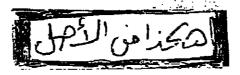
From Mrs Molly Townsend Sir, William Cobbett would have none of them. Speaking of the growing practice, in the early nineteenth century, of employing male accoucheurs, he wrote:

But who can perform this office like women, who have for these occasions a language and sentiments which seem to have been invented for the purpose? And be they what they may as to general demeanour and character, they have all, upon these occasions, one common feeling, and that so amiable, so excellent, as to admit of no adequate description. These, we may be well assured, are the proper attendants on these occasions.
Yours faithfully,
MOLLY TOWNSEND Johnsons Farm, Petersfield, Hampshire.

From Mr E. J. Gollop Sir, Delivery boys? Yours faithfully, E. J. GOLLOP, The Lodge, Grantlands, Uffculme, Devou.

March 29.

From Mr George MacDonald Ross professions, we have never had any qualms about referring to Socrates as a midwife. Yours faithfully, GEORGE MacDONALD ROSS. The University of Leeds. Department of Philosophy, Leeds. West Yorkshire. March 28.



### **COURT AND SOCIAL**

### **SOCIAL**

Princess Anne, patron of the Riding for the Disabled Association, will visit the Border Group, near Jedburgh, on June 29. The Queen will give a garden party at the Palace of Holyroodhouse on

The Oneen will review The Royal Scots (The Royal Regiment) to mark their 350th anniversary, in Holyrood Park on June 30 and

lunch with the regiment.
The Queen will visit the High
Constables at Abbey Court on June The Duke of Edinburgh, Colonel-in-Chief, Royal Canadian Regiment, will carry out engagements marking the regiment's centenary in London

(Ontario) and Ottawa, Canada,

Princess Alexandra will be present at a festival service on May 26 at St Mary-le-Bow, Cheapside, being held to celebrate the tercentenary of the restoration of the church by Sir Christopher Wren, and afterwards will attend a reception at Grocers'

The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the National Playing Fields:
Association, will attend the premiere of Educating Rita at the

Birthdays today Leicester Square Theatre on May 3. The Duke of Edinburgh will present the 1983 Design Council awards at the St David's Centre, Cardiff, on

### **Forthcoming** marriages

Mr R. H. Bridge and Miss H. A. Henley The engagement is announced between Richard, son of the late Mr E. H. Bridge and of Mrs Bridge, of Tetbury, Gloucestershire, and Harriet, daughter of Colonel and Mrs M. G. H. Henley, of Seagry,

Mr D. O. Cannon and Miss S. M. Kennedy
The engagement is announced between David, son of Mr and Mrs E. O. Cannon, of Hinchley Wood, Surrey and Shan, daughter of Mr and Mrs S. P. L. Kennedy, of Horsham, Sussex.

Mr R. K. Fairfield and Miss C. G. Parfitt The engagement is announced between Richard, son of Mr and Mrs P. L. Fairfield of Hawkehmeh Devon, and Gaynor, daughter of Mr Mr H. M. A. Richardson and Mra A. Parfitt, of Hawkhurst, and Miss L. E. Clark-Ker

Anne, younger daughter of Mr and Mr A. J. R. Thompson Mr A. J. R. Thompson Mr J. D. Gale and Miss D, W. Forwood The engagement is announced

between John, eldest son of Mr and Mrs William J. Gale, of Spinneycroft, Givons Grove, Leatherhead and Diana, daughter of Lieuten Colonel and Mrs Harry Forwood, of Studland, Cobham, Surrey.

Mr N. Hammond and Miss E. J. Kohn The engagement is announced between Nicholas, son of Mr and Mrs J. Hammond, of Hill House,

Castle Coombe, Wiltshire, and Elizabeth Jane, only daughter of the late Dr E Kohn and Mrs Sheila Cohn, of Kingston, Lewes, Sussex.

Mr R. L. Langley and Miss R. C. Boundy The engagement is announced between Robert Lennox, son of Mrs O. P. Langley, of Gosforth, Newcastle upon Tyne, and Rosalind Christine, daughter of Mr and Mrs

S. Boundy, of New Herrington, Type and Wear.

Law Report

ground for the Handicapped, Seven Springs, Cheltenham, and Paradise House, a training college for young people in need of special care, at Painswick, Stroud on May 13. The Princess of Wales will open a bridge over the River Tyne and open a Findus food factory at Longbenton, Tyne and Wear on

> The Princess of Wales will open Preston Hospital and visit the Joseph Arnold and Company's factory at Accrington, Lancashire on

Princess Anne will be entertained at frincess Anne win be entertained at luncheon by King's College Medical School on June 14 and open the Chest Unit extension at the school at Denmark Hill, south London. The Duke Of Edinburgh, Master of Trinity House, will attend the annual court and luncheon at Trinity House on May 10.

The Prince of Wales, president Royal Naval Film Corporation, will west of England Antiques Fair at the Assembly Rooms in Bath on HMS President, King's Reach, on

May 10.

Princess Alexandra will be present at a gala performance of South Pacific, given by the amateur theatre company. The Islanders, in aid of Help a London Child and the Mental Health Foundation, of which she is patron, at the Logan Hall, London University, on May 24.

The Prince of Wales, president, the Royal College of Music Centenary Appeal, accompanied by the Princess of Wales, will attend a concert to celebrate the centenary of the granting of its royal charter, at the Albert Hall on May 23.

The Prince and Princess of Wales will attend a dinner, in aid of Live Music Now, at Ansley House on Music Now, at Apsley House on May 34. The Prince and Princess of Wales

will attend the King Edward IV quincentenary concert in St George's Chapel, Windsor on May 28.

Princes Anne, Chancellor of London University, will open the

Birthdays today

Leicester Square Theatre on May 3.

The Duke of Edinburgh will present the 1983 Design Council awards at 56; Miss Bette Davis, 75; Miss the St David's Centre, Cardiff, on May 9.

The Duke of Edinburgh, Master of Trinity House, will attend the Healey, 64; Rear-Admiral Sir Douglas Trinity House on May 9.

Trinity House on May 9.

The Design of Miss Bette Davis, 75; Miss Bette Davis, 75; Miss Davidson chair of Old Testament studies at King's College the Strom October 1.

Professor R. MacL. Farr, PhD. Professor R. MacL. Farr, PhD. The Duke of Edinburgh, Master of Mr Arthur Hailey, 63; The Douglast Strom October 1.

Mr J. Peto, MSc. research scientists of the College Strom October 1.

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Mr J. Peto, MSc. research scientists of the College Strom October 1.

Mr X. M. Meikie between Andrew McEawn, only son

of Mr and Mrs W. Meikle, of Frenchay, Bristol, and Frances Patricia, elder daughter of Major and Mrs W. C. A. Battey, of Chorleywood, Hertfordshire. Mr R. A. C. Montgomery and Miss L. A. H. Bird

The engagement is announced between Robert, elder son of Mr and Mrs R. M. Monigomery, of Thorne Farm, Ramsgate, Kent, and

Mr R. F. Pelly and Mile M. C. R. Bouteille

The engagement is announced between Richard, son of Mr and Mrs Robert Pelly, of Victoria House, Fulbourn, Cambridge, and Michelle, younger daughter of Dr and Mme Henri Bouteille, of St

Mr A. Gabb

Mr A. Gabb

Mr A. Wruter Bee

The engagement is announced between Anthony, only son of Lientenant-Colonel and Mrs A. M. Gabb, of Bickington, Devon, and Announced supplies of Mrs A. C. Clark-Kernedy, of Box. PhD. of London Hospital Mrs A. C. Clark-Kernedy, of Mrs BDS. PhD, of London Hospital Mrs BDS. PhD, of Lo Great Abington, Cambridge.

The engagement is announced between Tony, only son of Mr and Mrs J; W. Thompson, of Dorney, Buckinghamshire, and Judy, eldest daughter of Mr J. P. R. Bland and the late Mrs Bland, of Cressage,

Mr F.R. P. Curzon The marriage took place on Saturday, March 26 in Christ Church Cathedral, Oxford, between Mr Frederick Curzon and Miss Elizabeth Stuart.

Mr A. Karaolis and Miss M. H. Pallicaros The marriage took place on Sunday, April 3, at the Greek Church of the Holy Cross, Golders Green, of Mr Andreas Karaolis, eldest son of the late Mr C. Karaolis and Mrs C. Karaolis, of Morphou, Cyprus, and Miss Mary Helen Pullicaros, only daughter of Mr and Mrs G. G. Ballicaros, of Finchley. A reception was held at the Connaught Banqueting Rooms.

Christening

The infant son of Mr and Mrs W. K. Kellett, of Toronto, Canada, was christened Jonathan Anthony by the Rev John Bellam at Gressenhall Church, Norfolk on Easter Sunday. Miss Jane Roberson sang two solos and Mrs R. Roberson was the organist. The godparents are Mr Ian Kellett. Mr St John Kellett-Bowman and Mrs X. C. Kellett.



(Photograph: John Manning).

### University news

Appointments
Dr R. E. Clements, PhD, DLitt, DD, lecturer at Cambridge University, to the Samuel Davidson chair of Old Testament studies at King's College

Younger Bretherea's dinner at Trinity House on May 9.

The Prince of Wales will attend the formal dedication ceremony of the Manneen Production Platforn at Jennifer Penney, 37; Mr W.R. Chishon, Wester Ross on May 12.

The Princess of Wales will visit the Gloucestershire Adventure Play-Professor Katharine J. Worth, PhD, professor of drama and theatre studies at Royal Holloway College, to the chair of drama and theatre studies at that college from February

> Conferment of titles. The title of professor of child health on Dr D, Barttrop, MD, of Westminster Medical School. The title of professor of cardiology on Dr P. A. Poole-Wilson, MD, of Institute of Cardiology.
>
> The title of professor of zoology on

Dr J. A. Wallwork, PhD, DSc, of Westfield College.

The title of reader in medical virology on Mr J. C. Coleman, BSc, MB, BS, of Charing Cross Hospital Medical School The title of reader in general practice on Mr P. Freeling, MB. BS. of St George's Hospital Medical

The title of reader in child health and growth on Dr M.A. Preece, MB. BS, MD, MSc, of the Institute of

The title of reader in psychiatry on Dr Rachel Rosser, MB, BChir, PhD, of Charing Cross Hospital Medical

mechanics on Dr R (

Honorary degrees will be conferred on the following on July 14 and 15: DLitt: Profesor F. J. Fisher, Professor of economic history, London School of Economics 1954 London School of Economics 1954-1975; Mr John Fowles, the author. LLD: Mr Hugh Greenwood, businessman, of Liverpool; Mr Justice Warner, High Court judge. DSc: Professor B.D. Josephson, FRS, professor of physics at Cambridge University.

The title and status of professor of economic and social history has been conferred on Dr W. A. Armstrong, reader in social and demographic history, from April 1.

April 5, 1983

### Archaeology

### Antiquity's dogs of war

woman in east-Greek style, is

were excellently published by

It was now possible to read

had a text in hieroglyphs

than their plausiblity.
I therefore decided

The second class was more

inscription contained uncouth

names which were likely to be

Carian, and which had every

means about 20 letters were

given firm values, aften mark-

Greek.

The Carians have been called the Gurkhas of antiquity. In more Carian inscriptions know modern times they are little from Egypt than from the known, but their contemmotherland itself. They were poraries admired their valour collated by two Frenchmen, and in some cases hired them as Oliver Masson and Jean Yoyotte. mercenaries. Herodotus records Some were carved on stelae, how, during the Ionian revolt in presumably gravestones, some 494BC, the might of the Persian on personal belongings, and empire was turned against their others on bronze ex-votos homeland, the remote and dedicated in Egyptian temples. thickly-wooded valleys south-west Turkey. Twice the Exploration Society (a century inhabitants were heavily de- old this year) discovered in the

finally annihilated the invader. Saqqara a magnificent series of Herodotus may not have Carian sterae, the finest of been impartial; he came from which, showing a man and a Halicarnassus, a Greek city on the Carian coast, and at least now in the Fitzwilliam some of his relatives seem to Museum in Cambridge. The have been Carians. Dis- new stelae and inscriptions tinguished figures in Greek history, such as Thales and Masson. Themistocles, may also have

been partly Carian; and the the script on a comparison Carians themselves, without with the Greek syllabary, but any help from the Greeks, the results were bizarre. Simiproduced Mausolus, the relar attempts followed, and markable fourth-century ruler Masson was moved to abanda of the comparison of t of Halicarnassus, whose reign is don them and substitute tantamount to a one-man numbers for most of the signs.

preview of the Hellenistic era, Other "decipherments" took and who was buried in one of advantage of the fact that the wonders of the world, the several Carian inscriptions also Mausoleum.

and thrived on campaigns. There is a possible reference to them in the Old Testament at the court of King Jehoiada, and they are also found in Babylonia and in the heartland of Persia. But their second home was really Egypt, and their employer

was Pharaoh. The Carians arrived in Egypt soon after 664BC at the request of the ambitious new ruler names. That was regularly Psammetichus L Here they were used as much to overawe the native population as to new name by a grateful guard the frontiers against Pharaoh (Gen 41.45). Since invaders, and the Carians, with names of this type were not their associates the lonian Greeks, saw action in the great Nubian campaign of 593BC.

On their return from this promising, in this the Egyptian expedition, they paused by the colossi of Abu Simbel, already seven centuries old, and one of them carved a graffito in his chance of appearing in the own language on the leg of one corresponding Carian texts.
of the statues; that inscription Since several of those names was recognized by Lepsius in contained the same letters, it 1844 and was the first Carian was possible to test whether text to be published. The signs recurred at the correct problem of how to read this points in the Carian. By that enigmatic, half-Greek script has puzzled scholars ever since.

**Divisional Court** 

Greek alphabet.

The second method was to identify variations in spelling. to discover whether signs could be grouped into "families". Thus it early become obvious that one sign, number 32 regularly alternated with the vowel "u", and another, num-ber 38, was a form of "e". A In the late 1960s the Egypt. third method was then applied, that of comparing the newly-deciphered names with Carian feated, but they regrouped and sacred animal necropolis at ones known from Greek inscriptions, in order to isolate unknown letters.

The "breakthrough" occurred when a conbination of all three methods produced the name Yssoldos, one of the most typical Carian names, and also the Egyptian name Psammeti-chus, which had understandably been taken by Carian mercenaries employed by the royal house. Grammatical element also began to appear, which could be parallelled in in Lycian and Lydian, the neighbouring languages; Herodotus himself described the Carians as essen-tially at brother-race of the

A new decipherment is always exciting, the more so Scylax of Caryanda, a sea- accompanying them. These because it forces us to ask wider farer, was employed by Darius attmpts however, regularly led questions. It reminds us that the Great to explore the Indus to the same sign being given Egypt was the greatest lure for more than one value, or foreigners in the ancient wor The Carians sold their skills as resulted in bathetic translations and that archaeological work the best fighting men available, in specially invented dialects of done in that country can The entertainment frequently shed light on other civilizations.

value of these was often higher It encourages us to think of to the two surviving mystery-lanreexamine the "bilingual" texts from Egypt, which fell into two guages of the Mediterranean: Cretan Linear A and Etruscan. types (see the Journal of Egyptian Archaeology, vol 68, p18, 1982). In the first category There are similarities between the latter and Lydian which have never been explained, and, were texts where Carians called although Linear A is undecithemselves by pure Egyptian phered, we can guess something of the phonetics from their done by foreigners in ancient effect on Linear B differentiates between "d" and "i", but not between "r" and "l", whereas Egypt: even Joseph was given a the related syllabary later used in Cyprus makes the opposite likely to appear in the Carian texts, they could be eliminated.

of Carian. Perhaps we are dealing with a Perhaps we are dealing with a Armoured Division in North yachtsman. common family of languages to West Europe. which the decipherment of Carian provides the key.

John Ray Reader in Egyptology, Cambridge University

Church news Appointments
The Rev. A H P Builde, Curate of All South,
Leicreier, diocere of Leicesfer, to be Team
Vicar in the Herritire Team Ministry.
Glober of Dates, M Bury, Vicar of Ryamb
with Bitting and Priest-in-thange of
Addington with Trottisciffe, diocese of
Rochester, to be Priest in-charge of Hastead
and Knockboil, same diocese. Norwich.
The Rev D J Prothero, Vicar of Maridon, occse of Exeler, to be Vicar of St Maritin, whose or Extent, to be wise of St Marmo, whose tropically some diocyce. The Rev R Vince, Chaptain to the algebrance of North London, diocese of the Chaptain and Chaptain and Chaptain and Chaptain and Chaptain and Department of Rouge, London, Train Vicar of Department of the Rouge, London, Train Vicar of the Chaptain and Part Vicar of the Chaptain and Part Vicar of the Chaptain and Part Vicar of St Philip Northery, diocne of materials, and the Chaptain and Chaptain

Nortands, discuse of London, to reure on May 3d.

The Rev B L Cottrell, Vicar of St John the Baptist, bisworth, discuse of London, to retire in April 23.

The Rev G Davies, Vicar of St Mary with St. Peter. West Brompton, discuse of London, resigns on April 5.

The Rev B B Gerland, Vicar of Wreay and Chaptists of Combertand Indirmary, discussion of Lawrence, Bourton-on-the-Hill, and St Thomas of Casterbury, Todenham with St. The Rev & T Lumbert, Prices, the charge of St Lawrence, Sourion-on-the-full, and St Thomas of Camberbury, Toderthum with St Leourd, Lower Lemington, diecese of Goucetier, to resign on April 30. The Rev A E Camond, Vicar of Woodbary with St. Camond, Vicar of Woodbary with St. Camond, discress of Exerce, to The Rev R E Civent, Rector of St. Peter, Devisorth with St. Peter, Dordington, doctors of Goucetier, to resign on April 9. Camon J Vipond, Vicar of St. Anstell, discress of Truro, to retire on May 29.

The Rev R S Wallace, Vicar of St. Marry with St. Alben, Teddington, discress of London, to retire on May 31.

The Rev F Warner, Vicar of Guivat. The Rev F Warner, Vicar of St. Melion discress of Truro, to retire on St. The Rev F Warner, Vicar of St. Melion with Philaton, discress of Truro, to retire on June 29.

Herefort Libreural increase in Hereford, a series of Vicar of S John Beptist. Hereford, a series of Vicar of S John Beptist. Hereford, a series of S Detail. Libreura, Christ. Charte, Lisreyrove, S2 Dobrictus, Writter, Lisreyrove, S2 Dobrictus, Writter, Lisreyrove, S2 Dobrictus, Writter, Lisreyrove, S3 Dobrictus, Writter, Lisreyrove, Lisreyrove, Lisreyrove, Lister, Lisreyrove, Lister, S4 Lisreyrove, Lister, S4 Lisreyrove, Lister, S4 Lisreyrove, Lister, S5 Lisreyrove, Lister, S5 Lisreyrove, Lister, S6 Lisreyrove, Lister, Lisreyrove, Lister, Writter, S6 Lisreyrove, Lister, S6 Lisreyrove, Lister, Writter, S6 Lisreyrove, Lister, S6 Lister, S6 Lisreyrove, Lister, S6 Lister, S6 Lister, S6 Lisreyrove, Lister, S6 Lister, S Latest wills

Mrs Ethel Buddle Landbeck Mrs Ethel Buddle Landbeck, of Bath, left £409,696 not. She left £20,000 each to the Cancer and Leukaemia in Childhood Trust,

Mr Harry Hartley, of Burnley, Laurs, left estate valued at £569,775 Mrs Sclina Barbara Fielding, of St John's Wood, left estate valued at

### GLORIA SWANSON Star of silent and talking films

Gloria Swanson, one of the American cinema's greatest and most durable stars, died yester-

day in New York. She made her name in the silent era and her career was virtually over by the early 1930s, but it is a measure of her personality that she remained a household name to the end of her life. She was the ephome of glamour, but also possessed a sharp intelligence, which she brought both to her acting and to a number of successful business ventures.

Small, dark and vital, she graduated from comedienne to vamp and dramatic actress, and she lived as extravagantly off screen as he was often depicted on it. Her many romantic in which she revealed a hitherto on it. Her many romanuc in which she revealed a antherto attachments were also part of the legend. She married (and divorced) six times and her return to Hollywood from Paris in 1925, with her third husband, the Marquis de la Falaise, was marked by extraordinary scenes of public enthusiasm.

suggest that she was a year or from the screen. Her first cometwo older. She was brought up in Florida but returned to her proved abortive: a comedy films at the Essanay studies. Menjou, it had little impact and She was tested by Chaplin for she returned to obscurity for the picture His New Job, but another nine years. was rejected (she was to do a brilliant impersonation of him much later in Sunset Boulevard) and her career did not take off until she moved to Hollywood

in 1915. She started with slapstick comedies for Mack Sennett, went on to make a series of together helped to put Swanson at the top of her profession. The Swanson character spoke a series started with Don't Change Your Husband and included For Better. For Worse and Male Profession. The Swanson character spoke a defiant epitaph when she get Your Husband and included For Better. For Worse and Male Profession.

already won her almost com- 75. She also made a couple of plete freedom of choice to make films for television and apthe films she wanted, she left peared on the Broadway stage Paramount in 1926 to set up her own company (it was backed by All this was minor stuff, yet own company (it was backed by All this was minor stuff, yet Joseph Kennedy, father of the public refused to see her as future President). The enter- anything but the star she prise nearly sank with only its undoubtedly was. She became a second project. Queen Kelly, favourite subject for television directed by Erich von Stroheim, chat shows, reminiscing about directed by Erich von Stroheim, chat shows, reminiscing about which went so far over budget her colourful career and extolthat shooting was abandoned one-third of the way through, foods to which she attributed But Swanson scored a triumph as the prostitute in Sadie phy, Swanson on Swanson, Thompson, from Somerset published in 1981, is well above Maugham's Rain, and in her the general standard of film star first sound film, The Trespasser, memoirs.



of public enthusiasm.

She was born in Chicago and gave her birth date as March 27, 1899, though other sources

Laurence Onvier, projects were announced and abandoned, there were disputes with studios and after the failure of Music in the Air in 1934 she disappeared home town to try her luck in made in 1941 with Adolph

But her next come-back involved what was arguably her best film and her best performance. Sunset Boulevard, directed. by Billy Wilder, was a caustic look back at Hollywood in the silent days with Swanson playing a faded star with superb flamboyance. Though the film and in 1919 moved to Cecil B. The six films they made De Mille and von Stroheim. The Swanson character spoke a

Sunset Boulevard restored and Female, which was based Sunset Boulevard restored on Barrie's The Admirable Swanson's standing to such an Crichion. They were social extent that she was able to bask melodramas, daring for their in its glow forever after. time in their suggestion of sin. Certainly, the rest of her career and they invariably gave Swanson the chance to show off gorgeous clothes and expensive the early 1950s and 20 years later turned up playing herself Though her success had in the disaster movie, Airport

ling the virtues of the health her longevity. Her autobiogra-

### GEN SIR NOEL THOMAS

General Sir Noel l'homas, brought him into close contact KCB, DSO, MC, who died on March 16, was a distinguished Royal Engineer, who was Master-General of the Ordnance from 1971 to 1974; For several years after his retirement from the Army he was vice-chairman of the Commonwealth War Graves Commission. He was 68.

John Noel Thomas, was born on February 28, 1915 the son of J. E. Thomas, and educated at the Royal Grammar School, Newcastle upon Tyne and Liverpool University. He was One explanation of that could Engineers in 1936, and dis-be that the original Cretan tinguished himself during the language contained a sound Second World War as a "ld", and that sound is one of the most obvious characteristics awarded the DSO and MC and was CRE of the Guards ability and an accomplished

After the war, he served with

with his old university, which gave him particular pleasure. In 1965 he was appointed honorary colonel of the Liverpool University contingent OTC. On promotion to licutenant-general in 1968, he became Deputy Chief of Defence Staff (Operational requirements), and he was a natural selection for MGO (Master General Ordnance) in 1971, when he was promoted general. He

retired in 1974. Thomas had a modest and unassuming personality, but a fertile imagination and a first-class brain. He was deservedly popular, and was undoubtedly one of the outstanding sappers of his generation. He was a man considerable intellectual

He married in 1946. Jill. daughter of E. G. C. Quiter, and they had two sons. He was distinction both on the staff and a Colonel-Commandant of both at regimental duty. He was the Royal Engineers and Royal promoted major-general in Pioneer Corps and was made an 1963 and appointed GOC, honorary DEng by his old North West District. This university in 1972.

### PÁL KADOSA

er, died in Budapest on March often succeeded in bridling a 30 at the age of 79. Kadosa was originally a pupil

of Kodaly at the Budapest Academy of Music. He played an important part in introducing "new music" to Hungary: in 1928 he was a joint founder of the Society of Modern Hungarian Musicians, which later united with the Hungarian Association for New Music, the Hungarian section of the Inter-national Society for Contemporary Music.

After the Second World War he emerged as a leading figure in the country's music, and composed simpler pieces which fitted the mood required by the era of the personality cult - the cantatas The Oath of Stalin and Soldiers of Peace, for instance. But he later returned to his natural complexity, the use of free 12-note elements, and individual but eloquent musical language which brought about the culmination of his work, beginning with the Fourth

Symphony. Kadosa was a prolific composer who, besides setting to music numerous poems, adapt-Sheraton. Mr Richard Frederick, of dental music, and writing an Hove East Sussex, chartered Opera (The Adventure at Huszt, 1951) agrate eight symphonics. £240.025 [ 1951), wrote eight symphonies,

Pal Kadosa, the Hungarian four piano and two violin composer and pianist, who was concertos. He was a virtuoso also an influential music teachromantic temperament. In his old age his music showed signs Of ascetic restraint and a strict handling of tonal effects.

He received many prizes and distinctions. In 1945 he was appointed professor of piano at the Budapest Academy, and in 1953 he became President of the Association for the Protection of Artists' Copyright, Artisjus. He was an honorary member of the Royal Academy of Music,

### JIMMY BLOOMFIELD

Jimmy Bloomfield, who was manager of Orient and Leicester City football clubs, and had earlier in his life played twice for the England under-23 team, has died in London at the age of 49. He had made over 500 League and Cup appearances in 16 years, and had represented the Football League.

Bloomfield began his carper with Hayes, and played successively for Brentford, Arsenal, Birmingham City, Brentford again, West Ham and Ply-mouth. He became Orient's player manager, switched to Leicester City, and then returned to Orient.

Bakery Ltd

an old people's home and four retail outlets was not a specialized vehicle outrets was not a specialized venicle being used for door-to-door selling.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held allowing a proscutor's appeal by case stated against an adjudication on June 24, 1982 by Kirkby Justices, Merseyside, who dismissed informations preferred by the prosecutor Mr.

preferred by the prosecutor Mr Kenneth Gordon Oxford against the defendants Thomas Scott & Sons Bakery Ltd and their employee, Brian Rimmer, alleging that on September 26, 1981 they used a Transport Act 1968 applied, in which recording equipment had not been installed in compliance with Annexes I and 2 of the EEC Regulations 1463/70, and against the employee alone that he made an entry in a book kept or carried for his entire stock but that depended selling. the purpose of regulations under on the customers' requirements section 98 of the 1968 Act as when he called.

The bread and cakes were carried

Justice Forbes

[Judgment delivered March 25]

A van which was litted with clips designed securely to hold interlocking stacking trays containing bread and cakes which were to be sold to motorway.

There was no tachograph fitted to the vehicle but the driver was in

possession of an individual control book in which details for the full day's work for September 26, 1981 had already been completed in advance and the copy removed. In the rear of the van was a large quantity of bread and cakes which the employee was hoping to sell to

man and paid on a commission

old people's home. His method of work was to order his stock on a weekly basis a week in advance based on his experience of

and failed to enter in a daily sheet of the bread and cakes were carried and failed to enter in a daily sheet of the individual control book details when stacked. In order that the trays constant stopping and starting, nor for work that day.

Mr A T Sander for the prosecutor:

Were clips which moved up and potential customer to inspect within

Tachograph not fitted to baker's van the vehicle.

On those facts two quite separate First, was the vehicle a specialized vehicle for door-to-door selling? If the van and its use on the day in question came within regulation 4 of the Community Road Transport Rules (Exemptions) Regulations (SI 1978 No 1158) which exempted specialized vehicles for door-to-door selling. then no offences were being

Although this vehicle had been specially adapted for the transport of bread and cakes, it was in no respect constructed or adapted for his employers' customers. He was door-to-door selling of

It was a specialized vehicle in the His round covered several miles some of being a delivery van which and consisted of calls to supermararticles whose transport was particularly conveniently achieved by the use of interlocking trays. There was, however, no feature about its construction and design which was relevant to door-to-door

For instance it had not a

specialized engine such as that normally used in a milk float where

Oxford v Thomas Scott & Sons Mr Richard Gray for the defend- down metal rods fitted to the side of the vehicle the goods offered for sale, nor was it so constructed or adapted as to render the constant loading and unloading envisaged in the concept of door-to-door sales particularly more convenient to the salesman. The vehicle did not therefore come within the exemp-

of the vehicle at the material time door-to-door selling? At the material time the driver was only proposing to make, within an area covering several miles, five calls involving shops and an old people's

door selling. The driver did not propose to call at one house after another. He was not proposing to call at any house at all, unless the old people's home could be so

With that exception, he was no proposing to make any sales to the ultimate customer. Four of his five customers were shops, who would be selling the goods on to thei Accordingly, the vehicle was neither a specialized vehicle for use

for door-to-door selling, nor was in being so used on the day in

question

The case would be remitted to the justices with a direction to convict.

Mr Justice Forbes agreed.

Solicitors: Director of Public Prosecutions: McKenna & Co. Resignations and retirements
The Rev O A Anthony. Vicar of
Broughton and Doddon, diocese of Carliste,
to resign in April.
The Rev F T C Byron, Vicar of St. James
Nortands, diacese of London, to retire on
May 24

مكذا من رلامل

### THE ARTS

Say what you like against the long-run system, it has its advantages for the long-absent spectator. Last year I quit New York in enraged conviction that I had missed the boat with Nine and Harvey Fierstein's Torch Song Trilogy: but everything comes to him who waits, as Mr Fierstein himself would agree, after advancing from East Village obscurity and Off-Broadway to his present lo-

cation (The Little Theatre) bang next door to Sardi's, in the first homosexual play ever to get a foothold on Broadway.

you will forgive me for starting with the old stuff, but there is no relegating Torch Song to a last-paragraph listing. It covers six years in the life and loves of a drag queen called Arnold, who loses one partner by marriage and another by murder, and winds up by introducing a 15-year old boy to his mother as his adopted son. If that sounds an unpromising way of whiling away close on four hours, you are reckoning without Mr Fierstein, whose long-since stripped vocal chords pinion you to your seat with the combined authority of the Ancient Mariner and Poe's Raven. "How time flies when you're doing all the talking", Mr Fierstein croaks; and that goes for his listeners as well.

In three acts, each a self-suf-

ficient play, you see him engaged in a losing battle with straight society and fighting back with his tongue. Theatrical justice being what it is, he is the undoubted victor.

What he is not doing is making out the usual modest case for homosexuals as ordi-nary decent people, indistin-guishable in every respect but one from their fellow men. Arnold is the ultimate caricature of a screaming queen, set apart from his companions by his lopsided headgear, his bunny-rabbit slippers and every louche movement he makes, as well as by his Martian voice. Perhaps Mr Fierstein stacks the cards in his favour by characterizing the first lover as a mousy teacher trying to go straight and soliciting sympathy by having the second clubbed to death with baseball bats. But nothing diminishes the play's defiance or its wit - which is of a kind or its wit - which is of a sing available only to someone who has burnt his boats. And to accuse Mr Fierstein of indulging himself in an ego trip is like accusing the Caliph Osman of male chauvinism. It would be possible to sit through Torch Song as a freak show; but, as it has installed its subject into the homeland of middlebrow taste without compromise or apology, it is Mr Fierstein who has

Theatre in the United States: Irving Wardle, in the first of two reports, investigates the current state of play on Broadway

# Martian tongue fighting back





Raul Julia with the Pink Ladies in the Grand Canal number from Nine; Noble Shropshire's teasing Mephisto (top) in Faust; and Keith Carradine, with Hume Cronyn and Jessica Tandy asserting simple old American values, in Foxfire

"I want more in life than meeting a pretty face and sitting

Boiled down to its bones, Nine (46th Street Theatre) is another "artist's block" entertainment, showing a desperate film director visited by inspiration just in time to escape retribution from his backer's heavies. But it is not for its plot synopsis that Arthur Kopit and Maury Yeston's musical carried off a catalogue of 1982 awards; and for the first half-hour you could mistake it for a salute to the Italian rag trade.

without compromise or apol-ogy, it is Mr Fierstein who has the last laugh. As Arnold puts it:

One solitary male (Raul Julia) is gradually joined by a doting orchestra of ladies, in a

stage picture extracting the maximum severity and maximum voluptuousness from the contrast of black and white. Nine, taking its cue from Fellini's 81/2 punningly refers both to the great man's next film and to the fact that emotionally he has not yet reached the age of 10, a fact articulated in the person of Mr Julia's juvenile alter ego who enacts his monastic upbringing and is also on hand, when the director attempts suicide, to reveal the chosen weapon as a

see Guido (Mr Julia) distribut-ing his lying favours between his wife and the other suffering

ladies while wracking his brain production is about style, and in for an idea to justify the particular it is a New York joke producer's investment. The idea on the Italian bella figura. It is of Casanova finally takes his fancy, and the black and white stage explodes into a gaudy baroque carnival of pannier dresses, peacock page boys, and a gross parody of his own past affairs performed under the affairs performed under the mortified gaze of the ladies As a parable on the hazards of artistic self-cannibalization,

Nine makes its point with the clarity of a feather dipped in acid. However, in the world this show occupies, anything ap-proaching a moral point would immediately shrivel into a dowdy cliché. Tommy Tune's

on the Italian bella figura. It is only in some of Mr Yeston's numbers that direct emotion disturbs the glassy surface; and even the score consists mainly of Italianate pastiche from lewe tarantellas and Venetian boat For sheer technical accomplishment, and individual virtuoso performances like those of Anita Morris and Liliana Montevecchi, it is a marvel; but at the end, and despite Mr Julia's heavy-lidded charm, the real hero is William Ivey Long's

do you realize that the husband is already dead. Nine, no doubt, will surface in London in due course. Of

Susan Cooper and Hume like backdrop of the Appala-Cronyn's Faxfire, the prob-chian mountains, chaning, ability is that it will live out its acclaimed life at the Ethel Barrymore and then fade away. Despite its English co-author-ship, this "hillbilly Our Town" belongs to the category of Broadway shows that bring nationally revered stars together to assert the simple old. American values. In this case, Jessica Tandy and Mr Cronyn are celebrating the indissolubility of marriage, and it is one mark of the play's quality that not until well into the first act

The partners first appear, against David Mitchell's dream-

what this piece has to say ar continuity and betrayal; and the fact that Dillard, in his ice cream soda cowboy suit. more of a ghost than the lingering figure of his father. who preserves 2 slubborn existence even outside the memories of his family. The down-to-earth poetry domestic aggression of Tand and Cronyn's performances would obliterate any trace of whimsicality in the text; but feyness never enters into it, and its games with time in a continuous dramatic present would look technically dazzling in a less massuming piece of

Premières have not been thick on the ground in the past weeks, but one worth mentioning is Goethe's Faust, which lately achieved its first full American production at the Greenwich Village address of the Classic Stage Company bringing that outfit its greatest success in its 16-year existence.

The work of Christopher Marrin (CSC's founding director), this production is clearly the creation of a man who knows the modern German shage, and also how far he can push the New York public. The very stage of CSC suggests a New York street, a black germent combat area pitted carpeted combat area pitted with grills periodically discharging smoke from the infernal sewers. Among the first thing they disgorge is Noble Shrop-shire's Mephisto, a dinner-suited tease with a flickering tongue and campy giggle who would be thoroughly at home in the Touch Song ghetto. There are no such local

equivalents to the figure of Faust himself, and the production addresses this problem by splitting him between three actors respectively embodying the sensualist, the magician and the finally redeemed wanderer. The point of this is undermined by the production's evident assumption that New Yorkers are interested only in specatacle. which leads to a high-energy acceleration of Philip Wayne's text into a senseless verbal pileup. Part I. where plot is paramount, is the main casualty of this approach. Part II, with its departure from Christian legend into Greek myth, alchemy and forecasts of Faustian science of today, is a revelation, and Mr Martin's flow of stage imagery, from the transformation of an ocean into Helen's robe to the defeat of Mephisto's death's-heads under a bombardment of white roses. leaves you feeling that after Goethe there was nothing left for the expressionists and the

### Concerts

### AAM/Hogwood Barbican

"Mostly Mozart" is under way at the Barbican: a long holiday weekend of concerts, films and fun events spilling out of the main concert hall and into the foyers. At last the centre is being brought to life, and, if only somebody could fuse the public address system, it might be almost human.

What it can never be, of course is anything like an eighteenth-century music room. Dropped into this wide, high box, the Academy of Ancient Music sounded brave, minia-Music sounded brave, minia-ture and a little pathetic in their performance of the "Haffner" Symphony on Sunday after-noon. And, because they were spatially out of their element, one was too much aware of the negative aspects of their historical style: the dubious intonation of the oboes, the sourness of the strings, the maddening half-audibility of Christopher Hogwood's continuo.

The effect altogether was a diminishing of the music. In the first movement Mr Hogwood's swaying motion did not so much reawaken the symphony's freshness as sentimentalize it into classical pastiche, and there was something curiously pug-nacious about the forceful drumming within this context of littleness, especially in the finale. That movement did, though, benefit from a formal clarity that was marked

### **RPO/Weller**

Festival Hall

Beethoven's Ninth needs, in these days of the appalling availability of music, a compelling reason to be heard. Easter Sunday provides one apt reason to survey the cosmos; the evident seriousness and com-mitment of Walter Weller, who conducted, and the excellent Brighton Festival Chorus, provided another justification for Sunday night's account. From the beginning, which in Weller's large-scale vision chose to look from Bruckner's symphonies backwards rather than from are varied - the tempo makes a structural point. Weller graduwards, the performance had ally slowed the Adagio so that immense sweep and fervour.

It was a little short on detail. Perhaps it is pedantic, in the and then accelerated without face of the tumuituous affirmations of the last movement (in which a fine quartet of soloists allowed us the rare privilege of hearing which notes they were singing) to criticize cellos and basses for lumpy, unclear playing in the recitative, or the bassoon for not sustaining the vital D in his counterpoint which allows the seventhchord beneath it to make sense...

Weller always insisted on a darkly. heavy expressive weight, yet sometimes that was counter-

throughout the concert, with daring changes of tone and texture that no larger ensemble could expect to accomplish.

As Mr Hogwood reminded us, in 1783 Mozart had the symphony played as a frame for one of his concerts, its finale reached only after a great miscellany of other things had intervened. In the light of that precedent, it seemed a bit parsimonious to offer just an aria, and in any event I am not at all sure the practice of jigsawing symphonies is to be recommended. The only advantage here was that we had an opportunity to hear the pure musical water of Emma Kir-kby's soprano in "Voi avete un cor fedele", at least until a last phrase that did something very peculiar and ran amok.

The performance of Beethoven's First Symphony was much better. Only last week Mr Hogwood was remarking on this page about the great problems in attempting an authentic-style Beethoven, and it would obviously be absurd to suggest that those problems have all been solved. Nevertheless, the Academy's natural suppleness in the Andante revitalized a movement that can easily appear ponderous, and the busy finale was particularly effective for coming after a gently paced minuet. It was also good to hear Beethoven's vigour played as reckless musical intelligence for once and not Promethean heroism.

### **Paul Griffiths**

productive. When the first movement reaches its terrifying recapitulation in D major, the instability is increased by the use of a first-inversion chord; if the bass note simply cannot be heard the moment fails to register. The brass, at first encouraged to blare, covered up so much detail that Weller had to restrain them repeatedly, and there was a nasty scramble into the ritardando of the coda.

In the slow movement, few would advocate following Beethoven's metronome mark (alarmingly fast for an Adagio molto), but it is surely important to distinguish between the the speed at one point was twice as slow as Beethoven's marking maintaining any clear distinc-

tion between the two tempi. Through all that the orchestra played with more than adequate skill, and though the string sound was less than distinguished there were fine wind contributions, particularly from the outstanding first oboe (a guest principal) and fourth horn. By the close, the cosmos was indeed glimpsed, but

### Galleries

### Self surrendered to pictorial essence

Lawrence Gowing Serpentine

Drawing in the Italian

Victoria and Albert Museum

### Fiftieth Birthday Choice: **Edward Lucie-Smith**

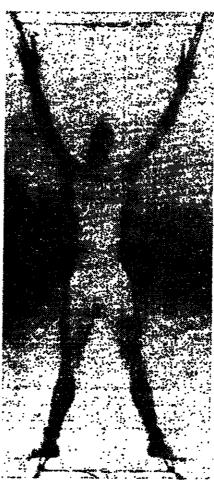
Leinster Fine Art

We like to define an artist's boundaries partly through a wish to analyze and understand, partly through a need to feel secure. Within those boundaries the artist may be passively painting apples or actively directing women covered in blue paint to fling themselves on to canvas; the spectator then makes up his own mind about the quality and interest of the result.

The artists themselves usually deprecate the boundaries, but find it difficult to step forward and describe to the public exactly what they are doing. Nor should one expect them to. Lawrence Gowing. however, is known as much as a writer about painters and a teacher of painting as he is as an artist, so perhaps one might legitimately hope for a commentary on the pictorial journey that includes apples at several stages and ends with his own body strapped as a template for an assistant to silhouette. He says himself: "Seeing who I am, you might expect more words than painting." We are not given more words—the Serpentine Gallery is replete with paintings - but in the catalogue we are given an unique aesthetic and biographical commentary. Spectators with time and literary inclination will find it expands their experience of this absorbing retro-spective, though it is a perfectly accessible

exhibition without the commentary. Gowing discovered he wanted to be a painter-when he was at school, and when Kenneth Clark bought his first, romantic, self-portrait his father agreed he need not become an insurance clerk as had been arranged. He left Oakleigh Park for the intellectually serious, and privately exciting, world of Fitzroy Street and the so-called Euston Road painters. Mare Street, Hackney was rejuved when he was 10 in Hackney was painted when he was 19 in response to Graham Bell's idea for an exhibition of pictures of London, and is a careful, objective portrayal of the site of his father's failed drapery business. Portraits of Veronica Wedgwood, Julia Strachey, Philip Toynbee and John Russell give intimations of a scene in which his paramount influence was William Coldstream. "His view of art", Gowing writes, "was based on good sense; as the existence of painting depended on Gowing writes, "was based on good sense; as the existence of painting depended on people wishing for it, he reasoned that it should represent subjects of interest to them." So portraits and landscapes, since this is England, developed as major themes, and for this exhibition works have been traced and collected that have never been shown before,

Retrospectives are tricky, they can drive one away from a painter previously admired in small doses. Here, the cumulative effect is enhancing. The paintings look much livelier gathered together than memory might lead one to expect. The experiments in abstraction, Nicholas Kenyon arising out of years of weekends and holidays immersed, painting, in woody



Gowing's use of the body in Stretched against violet (1980)

landscapes, appear more convincing not far from their companion images of trees and tunnelled paths than they do alone, or near other artist's abstracts. One can see them as not just part of what was happening in art at the time (early Sixties) but also as one way of responding to the idea Gowing had "of the pictorial essence of the scene . . . as a fabric stretched out to the four corners of a canvas", which in turn links to a remark he once heard Coldstream make to a student: "Think of the canvas as a web with spaces between each touch. Then you can believe in getting them right."

Gowing's view - "The subject that surrounds and envelops the painter, who has no choice but to give himself up to it, still seems to me that irresistible reason for painting" - led at an early stage to a total submission on "the day when I first plunged deep into the woods and stripped off my clothes to make myself defenceless against the place. That experience foreshadowed the "submission and self-abandonment" of the recent body paintings. These are not so much a break away from, as a leap-frog over, Coldstream's objective positiveness, leaving behind, for the moment at any rate, "the routine of distinguished sitters and attractive models" and asserting "I had better use the body I was stuck with, my

By taking that body to the canvas, a method of both attempting a manner of the "figural unity" Matisse sought and of openly declaring sex as the imperative centre of much life painting, Gowing

contribute to a powerful final room. The cracked mirror studio paintings, and Trapeze – for which he hung from a trapeze, lit by a red and a green light – will stand alone. The outlines need, I feel, to at the Serpentine Gallery until April 24, and then travels to Newcastle, Hull and

Detailed scholarship of a loving kind informs Drawing in the Italian Renaissance Workshop at the Victoria and Albert Museum until May 15. It is organized by Francis Ames-Lewis and Joanne Wright, with a splendid and complete catalogue, Each of these rare drawings - rare in the sense that, for every survivor, hundreds were destroyed - has its own panel of explanation and description, re-creating the day-to-day procedures of drawing by both apprentices and masters of the Renaissance. An exquisite, tiny Carpaccio sketch of bystanders is accompanied by a reproduction of the painting into which the group was reworked. Giovanni Bellim's *Portrait of a Man* (possibly his brother, Gentile) demonstrates an inspired use of black chalk for a finished head. Gentile Bellini's own free sketch for a processional scene reminds us that fifteenth-century Venetian crowds could be briefly stylized just as twentieth-century inhabitants of industrial towns have been. The methods and techniques that enabled draughtsmen to develop drawing as a means of expression as well as a necessary exercise before painting are fully ex-plained, and the non-specialist learns

pagined, and the non-specialist learns some fascinating details.

We see the practice of life drawing developing from tentative, inaccurate, outline beginnings to the confident portrayal of flesh, muscle, movement and expression in Signorelli's study of two nude figures in combat. Drapery, once such an important ingredient of pictures; is examined in a way that will make looking at painted robes more interesting

Stepping into Fiftieth Birthday Choice is rather like entering someone's house and being hit by the density and eccentricity of his art collection. Leinster Fine Art (9 Hereford Road, W2) offered Edward Lucie-Smith the chance to celebrate, until April 30, not only his fiftieth birthday but also the twenty-first anniversary of his Critic's Choice exhibition at Arthur Tooth's. I do not know Lucie-Smith, and had a vague feeling I was intruding in the first section where he looks rather balefully in several directions from portraits of himself by various artists. But two portrayals of him by Beryl Cook, one in a very hairy black coat and the other, called *Poet Laurente*, in just smooth white skin and a laurel wreath, indicated I ought not to be too solemn but just poke around and enjoy myself.

Besides the portraits, there is what Lucie-Smith himself describes as a 'disorderly" choice of paintings, drawings, prints, sculptures, jewellery and photographs by artists that include Glynn Williams, Ralph Steadman, John Hoyland, Polly Hope, Ishbel McWhirter, Adrian Henri and Leonard Baskin. Only a few of the works are from Lucie-Smith's own collection; mainly they are for sale since he wishes "to share the pleasure they have given me, not just on this particular occasion, but in a more widespread and permanent way".

Paddy Kitchen



squabbling and going about their business on the remote

farm as they have done for the past 30 years. Mr Cronyn is apt to find urgent business in the

orchard whenever visitors show

up and try to buy his property, but it is only when their folk-singer son Dillard (Keith

Carrandine) comes home drop-

ping dark hints about his wife ("the fastest credit card in the

South") that the question of

marital loyalty sorts out the

ghosts from the flesh and blood

luminous lichen found on dead trees in the Appalachian forests,

Foxfire is the name of a





WORLDWIDE

Stock Exchange Prices

# Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, March 21. Dealings End, April 8. 5 Contango Day, April 11. Settlement Day, April 18. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in Issue for the stock quoted)



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1250m Treas 13%-199 600m Treas 14½-199 1100m Exch 13½-199 1550m Excb 13½-0 199	1184 +4 12.143 11.556 1194 +4 12.275 11.535 111 +4 12.075 11.593 1074 +4 11.761 11.494	11.2m Blagden Ind 467.4m Blue Circle Ind 10.8m Bluedell Perm 3.473.000 Bodycote 90.1m Booker McCon	106 8.6 8.1 14.7 440 -3 25.4 5.8 5.2 140 -1 8.6 6.1 8.1 44 +1 4.3b 9.8 4.8 72 -3 5.2 7.2 7.4	270.8m Rabitat 40.4m Radeo 20.4m Rail Eng 78.6m Fall M. 22.3m Halma PLC	152 • -3 15.7 10.3 6.8 256 -4 5.7a 2.2 27.9 241 +3 11.1 4.6 10.6 144 • 10.9 7.5 5.7 230 -8 7.5 3.2 12.3 120 +3 2.3 1.9 23.3	4.556,000 Pentasa Ind 4.556,000 Pentas 17.4m Perry H. Min 13.1m Phicom 12.6m Phillps Fin S	97 -2 5.46 55 89 32 +1 0.7 22 14.7	8.458,000 Wiggins Grp 8.220,000 Wilkes J 10.80 Wilks G & Som 343.0m Winpey G 134.0m Wisey Hugher 697,000 Wood S. W.	250 +6 5.9 2.3 180 +1 9.30 5.2 16.1 134 -9 4.0 3.0 8.9 1 590 +5 21.6 3.7 12.3	61.2m Throgente Tru 46.3m Trans Oceanic 37.6m Tribune Iov 17.8m Triplevest 'Im 34.1m Do Cap	2 130 -1 147 +1 2' 7442 -1
900m Treas 94-199- 1800m Treas 120-199- 214m Gas 30-199- 800m Exch 104-0-199- 1000m Treas 124-0-199-	-95 622 • 4.782 7.832 964 +5 10.905 11.157 1142 +4 11 635 11.311	855 8m Boots 8.253.000 Borthwick T. 2.786.000 Boullon W. 277.9m Bowater Corp 116.7m Bowthrpe Hidgs	64 . 01 21 . 173 -9 50 29 65	2.366.009 Hampson Ind 6.228.000 Hampson Corp 5.786.000 Hampson Trus 614.4m Hamson Trus 30.2m Hampson Trus	11 . 1.15 9.7 11.2 25	1.567.9m Philips Lamp 4.750.000 Pifce Hidgs 4.625.000 Do A 362.1m Pilkington Br	190 -10 7.5 4.0 8.7 185 -15 7.5 4.7 8.4	697,000 Wood S, W. 171.9m Woodworth Hid. 13.2m Yarrow & Co 5,246.000 Zetters	12 -1	111.8m Utd States De 25.6m Viking Res 41 4m Westpool Inv 167 1m Witan Inv 12 9m Young Co Inv	643 42 98 +2 <sup>1</sup> 2
900m Treas 144, 1990 800m Treas 9 1990 1350m Treas 1544, 1990 1500m Exch 1344 1990	1194 +1 12.032 11.526	4.338.000 Braithwalle 1.490.000 Bremner 45.1m Brent Chem Int 405 9m Brit Aerospace 54 2m Brit Car Alecto	160 13.0 8.1 3.5 2.7 9.9 13.4 111 +3 3.6 3.2 24.7 203 -32 12.1 5.9 16.3 12.1 5.9 16.3	211.9m Harris Q'nowa 373.8m Harrison Cro- 17.6m Hartwells Gr 756.6m Hawker Sidd 2.647.000 Hawkins & Ts	y 312 r-3 8.1 2.6 18.4 1 1 600 -12 40.0 6.1 17.0 9 99 +2 5.9 6.0 10.6 384 +4 13.3 3.5 9.6 1		res 216 *1 15.0 65 7.9 570 *25 10.7 1.8 18.5 539 -5 13.1 2.4 26.1 159 -4 3.3 1.7 19.1 199 -4 3.3 1.7 19.1 198 -2 19.1 12 15.0 198 -3 13.1 12 15.0 198 -3 13.1 12 15.0 198 130 5.0 3.8 8.1 570 228 -2 20.4 8.9 7.5 571 5.0 8.8 8.3 571 5.0 8.8 8.3 581	FINANCIAL TRUST	320 -6 21.4 6.7 4.1	MINES	
41m Rdmptn 34 1986 1500m Treas 134 1997 1000m Exch 1024 1997 800m Treas 844 1997	**6 559; ++; 5.040 7.929; 1167; +1 11.633 11.258; 954; +7; 10.813 10.911; 874; +4; 10.106 10.562	424 5m Brit Home Strs 4.865.000 Brit Syphon 45.2m Brit Vita 1.267.0m Broken Rill	167 • -1 77 4.6 10.3 382 •14 22 1 5.8 6.1	9,900,000 Haynes 1,592,000 Headiam Sims 4,156,000 Helene of Ldr 1,045,000 Helical Bar	36 21 25 21 10.6 14.5	33.6m Prestige Grp 122.9m Pretoria P Ce	183 9.8 5.4 10.3 1	51.2m Akroyd & Sm 8.282.006 Argrie Trust 16.7m Boustead 64.5m Brit Arrow 26.4m Dally Mail Tst 26.4m Do A 115.9m Electra Inv	531 -10 44 3 8 3 11 1	378.8m Anglo Am Cot 2.876.3m Anglo Am Cot 1.543.6m Anglo Am Gold 559.3m Anglo Am Irv 83.8m Anglo Am Irv 83.8m Do A	241 .
1800m Each 154, 1897 LONGS 1000m Treas 646, 1995 1100m Treas 25 <sup>1</sup> 2, 1898	98 73% • 9 140 10 184 130 +14 11 947 11.372	199.3m Brooke Bond 1.046.000 Brooke Tool 1.219.000 Brotherhood P. 18.0m Brown & Tawse	24 0.1 0 6 64 -½ 56 8.7 14.0 9½ -½ 3.2 27 -1 3.2 87 -3 5.0 5.7 8.7	218.7m Hepworth Cer 2.709.000 Herman Smith 9.313.000 Hestair 29.0m Rewden-Stuar	7 139 -6 8.0 5.8 14.1 39 +1 0.7 1.8 15.7 51 -7 37 57 63	130.0m Pritchard Ser 661.4m Quaker Oats 38.3m Queens Moat 10.5m R.F.D. Grp 1.151.8m Ragal Elect	775 +5 4.26 5.4 11.6	11.2m Eng Assoc Grp 309.9m Exce Int 7.352.000 Exploration 3.750.000 First Charlotte	683 -50 8.0 1.2 45.4 61 1.3 2.9 12.8 124 0.14 0.6 69.4	32.4m Bracken Min 372.6m Buffelsfonteli CRA 229.7m Charter Con- 900.9m Conn Gold Fle L716.5m De Beers Dr.	1 533% +2% 263 .
2500m Exch 12% 1998 600m Treas 97% 1999 2900m Exch 12%% 1999 800m Treas 10%% 1999 1050m Treas 13% 2000	111 <sup>1</sup> 2 +1 11.248 11.103 94 +5 10.340 10 565 109 +1 11.268 11.078 101 <sup>3</sup> 2 + <sup>2</sup> 4 10.751 10.806	31.4m BBK (H) 35.3m Brown J 53.6m Bryant Hidgs 69.2m Bunzi 1.096.000 Burgess Prod	58 -112	1.046.000 Hicking P'cos 28 los Higgs & Rill 5.173.000 Hill C Bristol 47.4ss Hillards	# 41 +1 5.7 13.9 314 -4 10.4 3.3 10.6	294.9m Rank Org Ord 151.4m RHM 10.0m Ratners 13.1m Raybeck	34 -1 3.3 9.7   35 -2e.,	11.0m. Goode D & M Gr 259.5m. Inchespe 79.8m. Independent In 38.0m. M & G Grp PLC 5.389.000 Manson Fig.	7 40 - 1.4 3.1 6.1 1 378 - 3 25.9 82 12.0	166,2m Doors (ontein 2,167 4m Driefontein 46,2m Durban Rood	£19% +1%
1250m Treas 14% 1928- 250m Treas IL 24% 2001 1550m Exch 12% 1998- 1800m Treas 134%-2000-	01 1244 +14 11.712 11.270 1024 +4 2.465 02 1164 +15 11 133 10.965 03 1217 +14 11 537 11.218	121 8m Burnett H'sbire 270 0m Burlon Grp 3.529.600 Butterfld-Harvy	16112 -36 22.16 3.5 69 326 -1 11.1 3.4 14.3 1712 -32 0.1e 0.8	12 2m Hinton A Hoechst 6.181.000 Hollas Grp 15.2m Hopkinsons 72.2m Horizon Trave	24 -45 23.7 6.1 14.0 24 - 4.3 17.9 6.1 117 -1 8.1 6.9 6.3 1 171 -7 5.1 3.0 7.4	309.0m RMC 518.5m Reckitt & Col. 7.040.000 Redfearn Nat 297.9m Redfitusion 518.3m Redfand	248 -8 11.5 4.7 15.5	148.6m Mills & Allen 3,755.000 Smith Bros 5.117.000 Tyndall O'seas	45 -5 15.7 3.5 15.1 43 -1 21 5.0	51.5m E Rand Prop 4,962,000. El Gro M & E: 74.2m Elsburg Gold 253.1m F S Geduid.	273 -1 5114 -4 7 110 7 246 +3 5274 +1
250m Treas IL Fré- 2003 600m Treas 11/2/2001- 442m Fund Fré- 1999 2450m Treas IL 24- 2006	1074 +4 2.492 04 1064 +14 10 833 10 719 04 464 +4 7.609 9.435	C—E  1.074 5m Cable & Wireless 506 4m Cablery Sch 4.671 000 Caffery	1	237 5m He of Fraser 5.470,000 Howard Mach 49 0m Howden Group 288 8m Hudsons Bay 19 2m Huntleigh Grp	156 +4 10.0 6.4 12.3 19 -1	4,538.000 Redman Heen 3,215.000 Reed A. 19,3m Do A KV 3,255.000 Reed Exec 343.7m Reed Int 118.5m Requires Cons	128 4.9 3.9 19.6 128 4.9 3.9 19.8 31 -1 0.1 0.5 292 -2 20.6 6.8 4.6	11.9m Wagon Pin 23 1m Yule Catto	51 +1 5.8 11.4 27.1 123 . 36 2.9 10.3	1.293.3m Gencor 1.360.4m Goldfields S.A 121.5m Grootviel 24.3m Hampton Gol	E1694 -14 E1694 -17 E1694 -17 d 174 -12
600m Treas 84; 2002 2500m Treas 111/49; 2003- 1250m Treas 131/4; 2004- 400m Treas 11.21/4; 2009	06 80% +4 9 892 10.157 07 109% +1 10.939 10 831 08 120% +1 11.204 9.971 163% +4 2.452	4.471.000 Caffyns 975.000 C'bread R'by Ord 74.8m Cambridge Elec 54.4m Can O'seas Pack 7.067.000 Capper Neill	138 +6 64 4.7 130 -3.9 3.0 17.4 205 -5 71 3.5 15.8 310 -9.4 3.0 6.9 24½ +2	— Huten waamp	14392 +2	12.1m Renold 225.6m Rentokil Grp 9.463.000 Renvick Grp 6.345.000 Restmor Grp	555 +15 30 -1 2.9e 9.5 7 28 e -4 4.6 2.0 26.6 85 -4 8.6 7.0 10.9	INSURANCE 438 9m Alex & Alex 170.5m Do 11% Cov 74.9m Britannic	£15 +1, 64.9 4.3 £62 390 . 26.5 6.5	357.9m Harmony 539.7m Harmonest 562 Im Jo burg Cons 252 0m Klaros 903 4m Klapos	11374 +11- 14874 +24 17674 +13- 174 +11- 1733 +74
750m Treas IL 2222 2011 1000m Treas 5224 2008 600m Treas 747 2012 1900m Each 1222 2013 750m Treas IL 2222 2016	12 58% +% 9 257 9 722 15 78% +% 9 902 10 036 17 117% +1 10 585 10 534	338,000 Caravans Int 2,959,000 Carcin Eng 16 4m Carlion Com 10 8m Carpets Int 54.8m Carr J. (Don)	74 56 75 53 216 57 26 32.8	343.6m ICL 7.512.900 IDC Grp 170.6m IMI 35.6m Ibstock Johnse 2.394 Im Imp Chem Ind	396 -2 27.1 69 12.3	21.3m Ricardo Eng 8,835.000 Rockware Gry 4,865.000 Rotaprint 455.000 Rotaprint 2,314.000 Do 114% Co	9 40 +2 13.4 2.3 15.2 p 40 -5 3.0 7.5 2.4	544.0m Com Union 515.5m Eagle Star 120.4m Equity & Law 659 Om Gen Accident 679.1m GRE	132 • -2 16.9 12.8 375 24.3 6.5 600 -3 22.1 3 7 392 24.3 6.2 24.3 6.2 432 +14 25.4 6.2	43 0m Leglie 162.7m. Libanon 56 7m Lydenburg Pl 711.8m MIM Hidgs 4,200.000 MTD (Mangu)	. 249 +3
361m Convols 44 1900m War Ln 325 216m Conv 3276 58m Treas 34e	39½ -12 10.309 36 -12 9 847 39½ -12 8.704 25¼ +14 9 907	6.516.000 Causton Sir J. 82 8m Cement Restone 6.081.000 Cen & Sheer 3.156.000 Centreway Ind 1.381.000 Ch. mbn & Hill	166 -4 27 1.6 21.1 41 .23 5.6 66 46 +4 7.4 16.2 3.5 92 -4, 7.4 16.2 3.5 92 -1, 19.0 180 +10 14.3b 7.9 39 .41 10 6 3.2	791.3m imperial Grp 4.315.000 ingali Ind 759.000 ingram H. 202.5m initial PLC 138.3m ini Paini	110 . 10.45 9.4 7.6 66 18.0 23 18.0 381 -14 16.1 4.2 13.7 188 . 7.1 3.8 8.6	191.1m Rothmas int 14.4m Rotork PLC 1.881,000 Routledge & F 3.746.000 Rowlinson Sec	'B' 107 → 65 6.1 3.5 76 → 6 5.0 6.6 10.5 K 165 C 30 — 1 0 9 2.9 5.5	397 7m Hambro Life 111.1m Reath C. E. 36.0m Rogg Robinson 619 8m Legal & Gen 321 9m Lib Life SA Ri	338 +8 17 2 5.1 358 +2 20.7 5.8 10.6 106 -2 8.6 8.1 12 0 412 -10 19.3 4.7 529- 104r 3.5	387.0m Malaysia 12.2m Marievale Co — Metals Explo 96.7m Middle Wits	94 +1 09 273 +10 or 32
273m Consols 224e 476m Treas 224e Aft 7 COMMONWEALTH A	24½ +¼ 9 988 5 24¼ +¼ 10 102	24.0m Chloride Grp 15.9m Do 7-7- Cnv Pf 28.3m Chrisiles Int 92.8m Chubb & Sons 14.8m Church & Co	19e 1	154.9m ISC 679.9m Int Thomson 44.4m Itoh Bdr 2.705.000 Jacks W 3.440.000 James M. Ind	278 -2 1.1 3.5 8.6 276 4.2 15.6 700 56 1.2 10.2 26 1.8 6.9 10.9	313.4m Rowntree Ma 6.800.000 Rowton Hote 9.703.000 Royal Words 119.8m Rugby Cemer 72.8m SGB Grp 151.4m SKP 'B'	els 174 -3 10.0 5.7 22.6 147 -11 12.3 8.4 ent 100 7 7.9 7.9 12.7 172 -2 8.0 4.7 11.4	79.3m London & Man 19 0m London & Man 19 0m London Warsh 1,026.9m Marsh & McLen 101.5m Minet Hidgs 206.0m Pearl	346 . 15.5 4.5	1,392 3ar Minoren 25.8m Nithstate Explinate Peko Wallser 414.1m Pres Brand 444.2m Pres Steyn	nd 334 → £29 <sup>1</sup> 2 +3 <sup>1</sup> 3 £30 <sup>1</sup> 2 +1 <sup>13</sup> 3
100m Aust 13% 21 100m Aust 13% 21 8m E Africa 5% 77 — Hungary 4% 187 — Ireland 7% 81	0 1114 +12 12 383 12 361 83 1004 +14 5 831 12 879 4 34	3.062.000 Cliffords Ord 11 4m Do A NV 113.5m Coalite Grp 177 0m Coals Palous	175 77 44 8.8 110 77 70 5.6 132 4 6.6 50 7.3 64 57 89 4.8	574.6m Jardine M'aon 3.403,600 Jarvis J. 2.001.000 Jessups Hidgs 7.415.000 Johnson & P B 37.1m Johnson Grp	336 • -2 22.1 6.8 6.5 48 -1 2.9 5.9 7.1	106 6m; Saatchi 1.286.9m; Sainsbury J, 8.636.000; Sale Tilney 47.9m; Samuel H.'A'	0154 +4 624 4.1 6.4 615 -25 124 1.8 25.2 373 +2 7.4 20 18.5 178 . 12.5 7.0 5.1 107 +3 8.9 8.3 15.6	195.2m Phoenix 1.139.5m Prudential 72.6m Refuge 935.6m Royal	320 +12 24.0 7.5 362 -18 21.4 56 348 • 6 10.5 3.0 496 -9 37.9 7.6	71 3m Rand Mine Pr 487 2m Randfontein —— Renison 1,161 5m Rio Tinto Zir 595 2m Rustenburg	235 +4 <sup>3</sup> 1
— Japan Ass 4% 191 — Japan 6% 83- 100m N Z 144-0-198 14m N Z 75-6 88- 12m N Z 75-7 83-	88 83 7 1071 <sub>2</sub> +1 <sub>2</sub> 13 244 11 931 92 75 9 890 12.159	21.5m Do A 21.6m Comben Grp 15.1m Comb Eng Stra 32.6m Comb Tech	276 +3 121 44 9.5 223 +5 12.1 5.4 7.7 53 e -2 3.65 6.9 10.8 31 . 4.5 14.5 502 -3 62 25 15 6	434.2m Johnson Matt 28.8m Johnston Grp 7.600.000 Jones (Ernest) 4.071.000 Jourdan T.	256 +3 14.3 4.4 12.1 258 . 5.7 2.0 11.7 76 -2 5.6 7.3 25.6 100 -2 8.0 8.0 13.2	5.476.000 Sangers 65.9m Scapa Grp 29.1m Scholes G. H. 2,889.000 S.E.E.T. 5.175.000 Scottish TV /	405 -2 10 1 4.9 10.0 453 -15 20.5 4.5 17.7 12 +2 4.7 6.5 4.0 A 100 10.5 10.5 3.7	267.2m Sun Life	237 • 77 10.0 4.2 13.6 107 -2 7.9 7.3 9.8 256 -5 15.5 7.3 11.0 1915 -2 81.4 6.5 464 17.0 3.7	243.0m St Helena 160 8m Sentrust 40 4m SA Land 981 5m Southwal 7,508.000 Sanger Best	18334 +14 1441 +1 1374 +14
Peru 66 Ax 20m 5 Rhd 22 65 6m 5 Rhd 42 67 87 4 — Spanish 46	160	103 0m Comet Grp 61.6m Cookson Grp 23.9m Cope Aliman 900.000 Cupson F. 8.351.000 Curnell Dresses	5592 -3 255 -3 63 25 15.9 148 -3 13.8 9.3 10.7 6072 h -2 2.9 4.7 25 . 21b 8.6 6 6 145 -11	7.680.000 Kelsey Ind 30.6m Kenning Mtr 15.4m Kode Int 21.1m Kwik Fit Hidgs	200 -5 11.45 5.7 13.9 97 -7.9 8.1 7.5 345 -45 10.0 2.9 34.5 42 -4 21 4.9 18.7	196.6m Seaco Inc 766.9m Sears Hidgs 21.5m Securion Grp 83.9m Do NV 21.8m Security Serv	207 -2 3.6 4.2 13.9 207 -2 1.9 0.5 49.3 251 -6 1.9 0.7 45.7 254 -5 3.5 1.2 27.3	11.7m Trade Indom'ty 229 9m Willis Paber INVESTMENT TRU	565 +9 25.0 4.4	I.486.000 Panjong Tia 310.6m Transvaal Con 226.6m UC Invest 1,306 2m Vaal Reefs 54.2m Venterspost	1113 -13 26834 +3% 1104. +36
— Crugusy 3-24 Zimbabwe Ann 81- LOCAL AUTHORITIE 26m L C C 34-192	S 0 234 12 948	171 8m Costain Grp 259.6m Courtaulds 4.792.000 C'wan de Groot 4.818.000 Cowle T 55.0m Crest Nicholson	206	38.2m LCP Hidgs 108.7m LRC Int 25.2m LWT Hidgs 'A' 280 Im Ladbroke	61 -1 5.15 8.4 49.2 121 44 3.7 20.6 157 -11 15.8 10.1 12.7 192 -1 10.8 5.6 10.7	114.1m Do A 5.177.000 Selincourt 24.2m Serck 4.632.000 Shaw Carpets 41.4m Slebe Gorman	10 -4 0.0 0.1 51 . 4.9 8.5 10.4 25 . 0.1e 0.5 1 295 +10 12.1h 4.1 11.4	28.7m Alliance Inv 219 7m Alliance Trust 76.6m Amer Trust Ord 106.0m Ang-Amer Seco	129 179 139 436 ••2 168 39 94 -1 34 36	5.066.000 Wankle Collies 226.8m Welksm 22 im W Rahd Cons 145 im Western Area 903 8m Western Deep	77 · 20 :
30m LCC 51/1 82- 25m LCC 51/4 85- 25m LCC 64/4 88- - 40m GLC 64/4 90-	14 924 -4 5 896 11 217 17 81 -4 6 788 11 299 10 782 8 756 11 481	119 5m Croda Int 8.234.000 Do Dfd 1.680.000 Cropper J. 9.103.000 Crouch D. 5.040.000 Crouch Grp	113 10.05 8.8 13.1 78 +1 91 105 -5 4.3 41 59 73 -3 183 126 -2 6.9 5.5 10.3	24.4m Do A 90.2m Laird Grp 2.983.900 Lake & Elilot 4.500.000 Lambert H'et		33.3m Silentnight 104.8m Simon Eng 43.7m Sirdar 27.4m 600 Group 76.3m Skeichley	403 -3 18.9 4.5 7.9 183 6.2 34 11.1 61 -2 7.5 12.3 10.4 408 -14 15.6 3.8 15.2	2.540.000 Anglo Int lov 6.660.000 Do Ass 33.6m Anglo Scot 30.6m Ashdowe Inv 3.260.000 Atlanta Bait	49 84 17 2 - 303 -10 103 +2 36 35 . 1282 +4 99 35 . 132 +16 16 1.2	456.9m Western Hidge 672.9m Western Minit 279.3m Winkelhaak 24.5m Zambia Cuppe	8 531 % +% nr 244 + +1 1925% + +5%
17m Ag Mt 744 81- 20m Ag Mt 744 91- 12m Ag Mt 644 85- 27m Met Water B 34-	14 944	14.9m Crown House 26 One Crystalate Hidgs 1.834.000 Cum'ns En Cy & 10.3m Dule Electric 262.1m Dalgety	73 -1 5.0 6.4 10.3 340 +4 31 4 9.2 9 4	155.1m Laporte Ind 13.0m Lawrence W. 740.000 Lawrence W. 4.339.000 Lec A 16.2m Lee Copper	268 +8 10 0 3.7 34.7 256 -5 12.1 4.7 9.5 37 +2 14 0.9 6.1 7.3 105 -6 4.4 4.2 43.9 62 2.2 3.5	377.5m Smith & Neph 175.9m Smith W. R. '/ 32.0m Do "B" 223.3m Smiths Ind 100.0m Smurfit	163 +1 5.3 3.3 190 A 232 7.9 3.4 18.0 46 1.6 3.4 17.9 428 +5 15.7 3.7 12.0 75 +3 53 7.0 6.7	112-6m Atlantic Assels 46-8m Bankers Inv 104.5m Border & Sthru 3.251.000 Bremar Trst 38-6m Brit Am & Gen	121 +392 576 47 .	OIL 23 2m Ampol Per 1 606 000 Anvil Affantic Res	. 79 -1 .43
20m N 1 79, 82- 10m Swark 64r, 83-	4 95 -4 7 365 11.865	16 4m Davis G (Hidgs) 51.9m Davy Corp	55 -1 5.3m 9.6 11.2	8.235.000 Leigh Int 5.900.000 Leisture Ind 27 fan Lep Grp 154.8m Lea Services 90 fan Lilles F. J. C.	295 +32 8.6b 2.9 13.9 395 -10 25 0 6.3 14.6 239 +18 11.6 4.8 9.9 200 -5 86 3.8 11.6	21.1m Snia Viscosa 2.650.000 Solietors Law 57.7m Solheby P.B. 80.6m Spirax-Sarco 2.025.000 Staffs Potts	23 505 9.1 216 +14 6.7 3.1 18.7	137 Tm Rrit Assets Tat 18.5m Brit Emp Sec 151 0m Brit Invest 46 9m Broadstone 36 1m Brunner	1431 <sub>2</sub> +1 <sub>2</sub> 695 48 194 <sub>2</sub> 1.3 6.5 242 -4 140 58 344 -10 11 2 3 3	7.447,000 Berkeley Exp 11.4m Brit Burneo 5.894 9m B P ; .] 144.4m Briton	75 -3 255 +2
Capitalization i: Company Fr	st un div yid day week pence % P/E	35 9m Dewhirst 1. J. 112.1m Dixons Grp PLC 59 6m Dubson Park	520 <sub>2</sub> -1 5.2 9.9 113 . 1.6 1.4 27.0 223 -7 5.5 2.5 11.4 720 <sub>2</sub> +1 7.4 10.3 10 7	2.635,000 Lineroft Kilg 126 6m Linfood Hidgs 49 9m Link House 20 9m Lidn & Miland 34.3m Lidn & Nithern	238 -6 18 6b 7.2 12.5 415 - 28 6 4.5 27.9 11.5 2 +1 11.1 9.6 17.0 6042 -1 5.5 9.1 6.6	9.109.000 Stag Furniture 52.8m Stakes PLC 699.0m Standard Tel 12.9m Stantey A. G. 50.7m Steel Bros	7 118 -1 7.1 6.1 15.1 76 +12 256 3.3 14.1 237 -9 8.6 37 17.4 51 -2 3.6 70 9.5 360 -10 13.7 3.8 13.8	25.1m Cardinal Did 43.3m Charter Trust 64.7m Cont & lad 32.6m Crescent Japan 80.5m Delta Inv	114 -1 5.2 4.6 107 +2 <sup>3</sup> 2 5.3 4.9 382 18.6 4.9 485 -5 21 0.4 350 +20	251 9m Burman Oil 108 1m Carless Capel 16 7m Century Oils 11 9m Charterhall 72 4m Charterhae Ps	73 +3 31 +1
DOLLAR STOCKS  421 7m Bruscan 1 728.8m Can Pac Ord 298.0m El Paso Exam Corp Exam Corp	6 45 828 52309 44 6 45 702 29 71 154 -16 417 3721.2	6.450.000 Dom Hidge 21.700 Dom Int Grp 10 5m Douglas R M. 14 8m Dow'd & Mills 301.3m Dow't Grp	86 6.1 71 198 90 +1 5.75 6.3 79 70 -1 2.5 3.6 49 2.7 54 143	94 6m Ldn Brick Co 3.389.000 Longton Inds 21 7m Lonrho 5.199.000 Lookers 31 9m Lovell Hidgs	1477 -7 79m 5.3 13.2 54 +4 1.4b 2.6 82 -2 12.9 15.7 70 +2 5.5 7.9 5.6 186 • 2 6.4 3.5 9.4	133 2m Steetley Co 12 6m Steinberg 2.296.000 Streeters 3.400.000 Strong & Fish 18.1m Sunlight Serv	31 113 her 31 24 7.7	10.2m Lerby Tst 'Inc' 10.2m Lerby Tst 'Inc' 10.2m Dom & Gen 17.4m Dom & Gen 63.7m Drayton Cons 74.3m Do Premter	346 +1 31.6 91 398 -2 415 -3 17.15 41 190 -4 11.9 62 244 -7 12 62	374 2m CF Petroles Culturs R 122 8m Global Net Re 21 3m Goal Petrolet 239 5m imp Cont Gas	µm 64. –4.`
1.069 5m Fluor 11 	72 +76 55 +15	16.8m Drake & Scull 70 4m Dunlop Hidgs 2.775.000 Duple Int 253 2m EBES 2.670.000 E Lancs Paper	92 -3 46 5.0 10 1 49 +4 57 11 7 . 27 0.1 0.4	12 0m Low & Bohar 141.2m Lucas Ind 3.486.000 Lyles S.	82 -2 12.9 15.7 70 *2 5.5 7.9 5.6 186 •2 6.4 3.5 9.4 86 *12 4.0 4.7 156 ~10 12.3 7.9 8.4 96 8.9 9.3 9.7	15.1m Suitchiffe S'ma 501.000 Suitchiffe S'ma 6.102.000 Suiter Elec ————————————————————————————————————	24 -1 2 i 4.8	14.3m Do Fremler 73.4m Draylon Japan 69.9m Edin Amer Ass 69.9m Edith 30.3m Flec & Gen	272 -10 796 29 188 12 06 11 3.2 45 188 39 23	13.7m KCA Int 168 9m Lasmb 43 5m Do Ups 10 6m New Court Na 8.385.000 Petrocon Grp	52 -3 230 r+[7 580 +10 1 32 +2
520 0m Kaiser Alum 11 11].8m Massey-Ferg 2 879.5m Norton Simon 11 —— Pan Canadian 14	21, -5 353 32 71 50 54, -7, 627 4.0 10 9	2.670.000 E Lancs Paper 31.8m E Mid A Press'A' 1.311.000 Ecobric Ord 13.8m Elect Hidgs 22.2m Electrocomps	136 +11 56 4.1 134	M — N 256 Ga. MFI Furn 118 Om MK Electric	149 . 44 3.0 22.9 323 -5 11.4b 3.5 19.5 305 -5 10.0 3.3 10.3	T — Z 97.2m Tl Group 1.353.000 TACE	164 • +19 10.7 6.5	16 3er Eng & Int 55 7m Eng & N York 169 Im First Union Gen 62.6m Fleming Amer 97 7m Fleming Far East	135 82 52 139 62 45 227 -1 85 38 380 -4 615 16	32 5m - Premier Cons 255 6m Ranger (311 7 262 1m Royal Dutch 5 038 0m Shell Trans 142 0m Tricentol	25 +3 395 627 m +1, 456 • 12
Steep Ruck Steep Ruck Trans Can P To Steel SE 6m Zapala Corp El BANKS AND DISCOU	55 -56	346.6m Electrolux B 141.1m Electr'nic Rent 5.327.000 Elliott B. 15.6m Ellis & Everard	31 -1 4 50 177 .	11.3m ML Hidgs 3.355.000 MY Dart 42.4m McCorquodale 22.1m Macfarlane 4.838.000 McInemes Pro	172 -1 0.1 08   260 +2 129 4.9 10.6   146 . 5.6 3.8 15.2	3.610.000 TSL Therm Sy 3.550.000 Takeda BDR 1.87.000 Talbea Grp 550 Bm Tarmac PLC 159 3m Tate & Lyle	1227% -2 17 6 0.8 25 0 6 -1,	1.189.000 Du B 1.12.200 Fleming Merc 103 to Fleming U'seas 43.5m Fleming U'nex	321 -10 99b3t 325 -5 822; 39 48 233 -2 100 43 260 86 43	8.600.000 TR Energy 739 9m Citratuar PROPERTY	44 -3 564 +40
67 7m Allied Irish 1	18 r +71, 6.4 5.4 8 1   18.6	6,205,000 Eliss & Gold 2,970,000 Elson & Rubbins 21,5m Empire Stures 13,7m Energy Serv 312,8m Eng China Clay 1,246,5m Ericsson E	30 01 05 .	2.671.000 Mackay H. 61.6m McRechnie Br	54 • 5.7 10.6 12.7 03124 -2 10.4 8.4 9.7	155.2m Taylor Woodro 23 7m Telefusion	82 -1 26 3.2 12 6	232 432 Foreign & Culul 25 7m Gl. Japan Inv 25 9m Gen Funds Wrd I 779.000 De Conr 32 9m Geo Inv & Tals	88 <sup>1</sup> 2 32 36 515 -3 71b 14 382 +4 118 31 358	21 2m Allied Lon 72 Sm Allied Lon	100 -2 152 103 321 <sub>2</sub> -11 <sub>2</sub> 3 81 -16
130 2m Bk of Ireland 2	36 130 4.5 30 14.7 12 14.7 14.7 14.5 8.8 10.5 14.5 8.8 10.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 14.5 14	13 7m Enerty Serv 1312 8m Enerty Serv 1312 8m Enerty Serv 1312 8m Ericsson Ericsson Erics for Euro Ferrier 80 2m Eurotherm Int 17 Im Ktode Group 37 8m Extel Grp	361 <sub>2</sub> -1, 1.3 36 134 193 -3 117 61 89 193 -4 66.8 1.7 85 1 122 59 49 17.5 109, -3 44 63 10.2 300 -15 46 15 37 1 105 -2 29 27 10 1 203 -2 129 42 123	101.3m Magnet & S'hin 8.199.000 Man Age; Must 70 Tie Marche 16 2.555 6m Marks & Spence 139 5m Marks & Spence 139 5m Marting Ind 408 000 Morshall T Lo 1.129.000 Do A	55 68 10.7 33.9 5 174 -19 5.45 31 195 5 109 125 11 5 10.0 214 -1 107 5 13.5 17 194 67 35 21.2 37 -2 16 5 42 47 4 34 49 118 1	137m Do A 123.4m Telephone Re 403.8m Telephone Re 403.8m Telephone SMI PL 163.m Tiburs Grp 370.0m Tilling T 7.934.000 Time Product 5.673.000 Tombas F R	ent 156 -5 66 4.2 15 3 ey 60 -2 4.5 38 13 1 ey 60 -2 4.5 38 13 1 C 483 -2 509 4.3 14 2 138 -1 6.7 4.8 13 6 15 16 44 14 90 22 3	12 2m Greenfrar 9 692 000 Greenfan Hee	1711, -1 113 66 305 3.3 1! 235 57 21	25 0m Atlantic Met ( 62 7m Bradford Prop 86 4m British Land	103 321 <sub>2</sub> -11 <sub>2</sub> 321 <sub>2</sub> -11 <sub>3</sub> 50 -16 55 -21 <sub>2</sub> 6 106 -1 6 151 -1
20 6m Brown Shiples 2 4 sm Cater Allen Hidgs 3 150 9m Charterbe Grp 1 50 2m Chase Man 52 3.553.5m Cateorp 12 7.950.600 Cive Discount	33 -3 18 6 17 1 8 3 4 8 18 -1	s. om Extel Grp	-2 129 4.2 12.3	I.129.000 De A	26 -2 40 154	5.678.000 Tomates F H	19 88 55	90 Tm Hambros 168 Tm Hall P Inv	105 +2 4 75 4 5 1741 <sub>7</sub> -1 99 57	7.322.000 Control Serv. 29 Tm. Country & Nev 25 2m. Daejan Hidgs 16 5m. Exploy-Tyas	70 +10 85 -25 85 -25 8 15: -1 8 15: -1 8 17: -1 8 T 6552 +1 15: -1 15: -1 16: 56 -1
200 2m ANZ Grp 2 2015 2m Bank America 12 2016 2m Bank America 12 2m Bank America 1	97 -1 37 62 -10 23 9 66 12 6 72 -5 63 3.6 10 3	1.5		THE W	EEK AHEAD	by Jeremy	Warner			A AND AREA IN CARE IN	- 146 122 112
96.5m Do fird I 144.6m Hill Samuel 2 1.913.5m Hong K_& Shang	44 r -1 e 2 754 63108 755 66104 756 6104 756 6104 756 6104 756 6104 756 756 756 756 756 756 756 756 756 756	Ţ	RAT n	rofite	eyner	ted to	pass a	የ <mark>ደ</mark> ብሰ <sub>ካ</sub>	1	358 5m Hammerson A 125 0m Hademere Ea 20 tm Hamila P	1 675 -20 Hs 430 +6 47 -4 208 -4 CH 314 -1
9 620 Up King & Shavein 1	67 -3 93 87 93			LUIILS kers have produc	_				[	0.852.000 Ginionali 338.5m Hantmerson A 125 Oza Hastemere Ez 20 Im Keni M. P 115 Sm Laing Props 1,080 7m Land Securiti 50 3m Ldn & Prov Sh 40 2m Ldn Shop 22 1m Lanton Hidgs 43 8m MEP:	1
8,441.090 Jessel Taynbee 1,2204.000 Joseph L Joseph L 19,630.000 Fing & Shaxson 1 161.5m Heinword Ben 2 14.5m Heinword Ben 1 14.5m Heinword Ben 1 14.5m Heinword Ben 1 15.5m Hein	67 -3 93 87	The company hits a quiet patch only one leading ing 1982 figures.	this week with range group report- uncha	of forecasts here, need pretax profi	from results from I ts of and Communicated, to Robert Maxwel	British Printing "t ations where Mr re	chievement", one broker but then the group was emarkable mess before vell moved in."	in a some newsp Max- plements. M	Radio Times and aper colour sup- laxwell has so far	5 496 000 Mariborough 2.699 000 Marier Estates 74 0m Mountleigh	215 +17 39 <sup>1</sup> 2 -1 5 69 148 - 900 +25
38 om triuman St 18 fen Kea Brus 1.453.3m Ruyal of Can 11 292 fen Ryl Bk Scot Grp 1 77 dm Schroders 4 1 500 fen Carnoches 4	7: +4 18 26233 7:4 +4 18 26233 7:4 +4 543 31106 30 -2 96 74 47 95 • +5 214 43 9.0 20 236 107 8.6	That company tries, the interna and retailing	is BAT Indus- nearly tional tobacco after c concern. On Willis	£11m at the highe disappointing results Faber, the market	r. But rebuilding profit from saw a turnround is not £6.7m to profit	ts. The first half d from losses of cu is before tax of a	The rationalization and utting have been coupled push to win back print	cost- there's Park I with said.	Royal," one broker	15 9m North Brillen 43 im Peaches Prop 43 im Prop & Rever 61 9m Prop Hidgs	900 +25 115 -1 149 -7 160 162- 126 -1
9,504,000 Smith St Aubyn 5/2 1m Standard Charl 55.5m Union Inscount 5 16 3m Wintrust 2	95	Thursday, it is produce pretax profibetween £800m	expected to expect rofits for 1982 ance. and £825m - The	ting a sparkling per e group's insurance	form- £5m and full-ye see the group brok- surplus of betw	ear figures could page preporting a log een £17.5m and se	articulally of mail order ogues, which has gone as. Again with the	cata- specialist che over- attract intere	nicals group, will st when it reports	4 111.000 Ragian Prop 62.8m Regional 18.3m Rosebaugh 22.1m Rush & Tomidi 13.1m Scut Met Prop	126 -1 7 -1 179 -1 251 +2 us 201 -5 8 83
BREWERIES AND DE	STILLERIES 30 -3 81 6.3 10.5	a return which	brokers think ing. 1	nuch of which is i	in the £30m.	de	evalued this should beg	in to not least bec	res on Thursday, ause it might well	187 3m Stough Ests 15.5m Standard Secs 146 5m Stock Conv	102 -1 135 -6 280 -11

That company is BAT Industries, the international tobacco and retailing concern. On Willis Thursday, it is expected to produce pretax profits for 1982 ance. of between £800m and £825m a return which brokers think will rise to over £900m this year. These forecasts compare with profits of £684m in 1981. However, with most of its profits earned overseas, £80m

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

-2 17 8 3.9 13.1 -3 8 5.2 12.8 -1 11.8 5.2 12.8 -3 72 5.3 97 -1 72 5.2 9.9 -4 71 4.7 30 8 -4 8.6 3.1 14.3

### BREWERIES AND DISTING | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 13

gains. The earnings growth BAT will report has not impressed the stock market. The shares have been severely underperforming other leading equities so far this year. Several brokers have recommended a switch into Imperial Group, Britain's other big tobacco company.

to £100m of the improvement will come from exchange rate

At half time BAT results were below expectations after problems in some of its associate companies and in United States retailing. The rate of growth over the last two years could well slow if there is any significant strengthening in the

pound. Thursday also sees results from insurance broker Stewart Wrightson, another group that will have benefited from the The group's insurance broking much of which is in the United States, should show a good improvement but the first should show a United States, should show a good improvement but there is likely to be a severe downturn in profits from shipbroking and operating.

L20m.

Mr Maxwell has been working flat out over the last two years taking cost out of the company. It is a remarkable where a dispute is hitting

logues, which has gone over-seas. Again with the pound devalued this should begin to

**Economic view** 

# Critical week for sterling

All eyes will be on sterling this interest rates also represents a morning when the markets danger for sterling, open after the Easter break.

Rut if oil prices appear to First reactions to the British Stabilize the pound could well National Oil Corporation's new recover sufficiently to encourprice proposals were favourable age thought of further interest but with many traders out of the rate cuts. market the movements tended

to be exaggerated.

But if oil prices appear to

This week's economic stat-So the pound faces a critical into tomorrow: March official continue to rise only slowly.

So the pound faces a critical into tomorrow: March official continue to rise only slowly.

City analysis are predicting

The wholesale price figures will be watched closely for a guide to inflation trends over the next few months. Prices of raw materials are expected to show a significant increase because of sterling's de-preciation last month, but so far these have not been reflected in

City analysts are predicting little growth in the main money price proposal and while members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries assess the threat to their fragile pricing structure.

Uncertainty over American Sales and consumer credit, March wholesale prices, March Supply measure, Sterling M3, in March, with higher bank lending being offset by currency outflows across the foreign exchanges.

Croda International, the specialist chemicals group, will attract interest when it reports full-year figures on Thursday, not least because it might well miss its £16m profit forecast made when Burmah Oil laun-

made when Burmah Oil launched its unsuccessful bid in December 1981.

Missed forecasts are not generally liked in the City but Croda may be forgiven for this one provided the discrepancy is not too great, because it was nearly 15 months ago that it made it. In addition, the final results are likely to be complicated by provisions for rationalization, but should still show a substantial improvement over substantial improvement over the £10.1m of 1981. Profits of between £22m and £23m are looked for this year.

There is also no question of Croda failing to pay the promised 7p final dividend. The group recently put its synthetic chemicals division up for sale - a business with sales of over £20m a year which could well fetch over £10m. There have been four

approaches already, one from Burmah Oil, now nibbling at

Croda rather than attempting to

devour it whole,

-1 84 43 193 4.355.000 Mumricipal
15 9m North British
43 ion Peache; Prop
43 ion Prop Rever
65 9m Prop Hidgs
51 10P Prop Sec
151 10P Register Prop
12 1m Rush & Tomkins
13 ion Secut Mei Props
157 3m Secut Mei Props
157 3m Siough Ests
15.5m Standard Secs
146 5m Standard Secs
146 5m Standard Secs
146 5m Town & City
9 043.000 Town & City
9 043.000 Town & City
15.3m
2.967.000 Webb Ji RUBBER SHIPPING MISCELLANEOUS • Ex dividend. a Ex all. b Porecast dividend. c Corrected price. e interim pagment passed. f Price at suspension. g Dividend and yield exclude a special payment. a Bid for company, a Pre-sarger figures. a Forecast earnings. p Excapital distribution. F Ex rights. a Ex scrip or share splift. I Tax free. y Price adjusted for late deathing. . No significant data.

Cash-starved International Development Association facing collapse

World Bank seeks Britain's help

to make America pay up

City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE

200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 655.1, up 4.1 FT Gits: 80.8, up 0.32 Bargains: 25, 286 Tring Hall USM Index: 169.7 up 0.5

**Tokyo:** Nikkei Dow Jones 8,478.70, up 32.09 Hongkong: Hang Sang Index 996.01, up 13.67 New York: Dow Jones Industrial average 1,122, down 8

**CURRENCIES** 

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.4835, up 190pts Index 79.5 DM 3.6025 FrF 10.7850 Index 122.7, up 0.1 DM 2.4272 \$414.50, down \$3.50 (Thursday's close)
NEW YORK LATEST

INTEREST RATES

**Sterling \$1.4885** 

**Gold \$419** 

Domestic rates: Base rates 10½ 3 month interbank 10½-10¾ Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 95/16-911/16 3 month DM 51/16-415/16 3 month 121/2-123/8

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme Average reference rate for interest period February 2 to March 1, 1983 inclusive: 11.391

### **BOARD MEETINGS**

TODAY - Interims: Ingall Industries, New Court Trust, Save and Prosper, Sterling Deposit Fund, and TR City of London Trust. Finals: APV Holdings, British Printing and Communication, Jack-Printing and Communication, Jackson Exploration (UK), Johnson Group, Cleaners, Shama Ware.

TOMORROW — Intertms: A Beckman, and Trident Computer Services. Finals: Brammer, Bruntons (Musselburgh), Christles, International, Coates Bros., Fothergill and Harvey, John I Jacobs, Phoenix Assurance, G W Sparrow and Sons, Sun Alfance and London Insurance. Arthur Wood and Sons. (Longport), and York Mount. THURSDAY - Interims: Burgess Products, Druck Holdings, Ferry Ribbons. Finals: Bat Wm Baird, British Industries, Cookson Croda International Group, Crode International Dixor-Strand, Dreamland Electrical Apopliances, Erith Finlay Packag-ing, Highlands and Lowlands, Ladbroke, Wm Morrison, Super-markets, Richards (Lelcester), Steart Wrightson, and Francis Metropolitan Properties, Finals: Armitage Bros, Ermay, Insurance Corp of Ireland, Lyle Shipping, North British Canadian invest-

### Systime set for China deal

ments, Senior Engineering Group, Trans National Trust, and George Wills and Sons (Hidgs).

Systime, the Leeds-based set to win a contract to supply computers to China and set up two factories there. The deal is subject to approval by Cocom the Western committee that vets high technology sales to Communist countries.
Until the Chinese factories

are running - probably within two or three years - Systime will supply computer systems from Britain. These direct imports are likely to amount to about 120 minicomputers, for use in the railways, mining and electricity supply industries.

The first phase of the agreement is likely to be worth about £4m. Systime is the second largest British-based computer manufacturer (after ICL), with a projected turnover of £66m this year and a 40 per cent annual growth rate.

FRAUD CLAIM: Lloyds
Bank International has accused
four Hongkong executives of
defrauding it and has accused
its former lawyer in Hongkong
of negligence. The bank alleges
it was defrauded by three senior executives of the Mee Kwong Group, one of Hongkong's largest garment makers, and by a senior executive of Great Eagle Com, a propert company.

 VIDEO LAUNCH: Hitachi, the Japanese electronics group. says its wholly owned West German subsidiary will begin production of video tape recorders three months earlier than originally scheduled. It expects the subsidiary to pro-duce initially 5,000 units each month from as early as October.

RUSSIAN DEAL: John rown Engineering has sold an 8.5m gas turbine to the Soviet nion - the 68th to be built for te company's largest customer.

# up Dome Petroleum

foreign lenders are becoming impatient with the slow pace of

months with foreign lenders, in both cases longer than originally planned, and "There's been absolutely no progress for some time", another US banker said.

At the same time, however banking sources also said none of Dome's bankers were nervous enough to call in any loans, because the company is meeting all its interest requirements on about \$C6,500m (£3,500m) of debt.

According to American and European bankers, the refinanc-ing talks have stalled because Dome's four Canadian bankers Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Toronto Dominion Bank, the Royal Bank of Canada and the Bank of Montreal - have been bickering among themselves.

the Canadian banks - which have most at stake - was prepared to sacrifice any of its

of an aggressive acquisition policy over the past four years. The company signed a refinanc-ing agreement in September, when it was running at a deficit and its prospects were dim. It had \$C1,400m debt due on September, 30 and was not able to pay. The debt repayment, which has since grown to about \$C2,000m, has been deferred Under the September accord the four Canadian banks and the Canadian Government agreed in principle to provide Dome with a \$C1.000m credit facility that, if used, would give the banks and the Government effective control of the company. The banks would also reschedule \$C4,000m. debts of about

ditional market leaders, suffered from profit taking. Sperry Corp., trading ex-dividend, was off 1½ to 35½. Digital Equipment fell one to 123½, Prime Computer lost 1½ to 40¾, M/A-Com was down one to 23½ and Motorola slid 2½ to 103¾.

Mr Michael Metz, of Oppenheimer and Co, said Friday's report that US banks had net Keynes, is now talking to Keynes, is now talking to the control of the co borrowed reserves of \$81m in the week ended March 30, rather than net free reserves, raided concerns that the Fed could be becoming slightly less accommodating.

Grand plans for relieving the

international debt burden pro-liferate these days: moratoria,

counting and other wonderful devices have all been aired.

Given the scale and gravity of

the problem, and the recognition that it is more than a

liquidity crisis, the attraction of general solutions is understan-

But there is an alternative, A

piecemeal approach which identified the constituent parts

of a country's debt and tackled

amenable to treatment would

probably win more political

support more easily than a scheme for global reconstruc-

An approach along these lines would be different from and

superior to the ad hoc emerg-

ency combination of public and

private bodies which has cha-

racterized debt rescues to date.

its advantage lies in superior

information and to a lesser

extent in more time for analysis. As the Treasury Select Com-

mittee recently pointed out, lack of information was one of

the most disquieting aspects of

bank lending during the 1970s. An example of this approach

# Banks hold refinancing

Toronto (AP-DJ) - Dome Petroleum's refinancing talks have bogged down amid indications of rivalries in the company's Canadian banking

As a result, some of Dome's negotiations to reach a refinancing agreement for the troubled oil company.

"The attitude among many US banks is that if Mexico's debt problems can be fixed in six months, there's no reason why Dome should take a year",

one US banker said.

Dome, of Calgary, Alberta, and its bankers have been seeking a way to reschedule principal payments on thou-sands of millions of dollars of Dome debt that is due now or soon and which the company cannot pay. Talks have lingered since last summer with Canadian bankers and for almost six

A US banker thought none of

own security.

Dome's debts are the results

### **Technology** stocks lead

being set up to do for word processors and electronic type-writers what Clive Sinclair has being set up to do for word the availability of government grants and partly because a careful evaluation of production early trading yesterday as done for home computers. wormed Federal Reserve may be tightening credit restraints. The Dow Jones industrial average was down about eight points at 1,122 and declines led advances by more than two to one. innovation grant from the Volume totalled some 10 Department of Industry. Its million shares in the first half product is the "Personal Typing

Technology issues, tra-display screen, floppy disc ditional market leaders, suffered drive, daisy-wheel printer and

Mr A. W. "Tom" Clausen, president of the World Bank, is to visit Mrs Margaret Thatcher next week to press on the Government the urgent need for extra funds for the International Development Association, the bank's concessionary

\$3.000m

**Future gas cartel** 

threat to West

By Our Financial Staff

By the 1990s Western Europe share of all energy consuption and the United States could be increases. Between now and

vulnerable to a cartel of natural 1985 gas production will go up gas producers similar to the from 57 trillion [million mil-Organization of Petroleum lion] cubic feet (tcf) to 58 tcf. By

Exporting Countries, stock- the turn of the century pro-broker Grieveson, Grant says in duction could reach 90 tcf.

its World Gas Survey.

Grieveson estimates that Union, whose 40 per cent of

Third World will provide about will be other countries, especial three-quarters of world gas ly in the Middle East, which

These and other natural gas gas and oil reserves. One way to

producers have been trying to avoid dependence would be for

and the recently abandoned son points out, however, that

of regulating gas prices have much higher prices in the next depressed world prices.

But Grieveson sees gas natural gas investment is to be costing more in real terms as its justified now.

Latest word in typing

By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspondent

it is called, has several million came out in favour of the UK,"

company

A new British company is Kingdom was partly a result of

due to start on July 1, 1984.

the association. They do not want to make up the shortfall caused by the United States,

and indeed cannot easily do so because the United States is still

the biggest shareholder in the

reserves gives it the biggest

slice, is forecast to overtake the

United States as the largest

producer. American production

could diminish from the middle

of the decade and Western

Europe will import about half

its needs by the year 2000, a good deal of which will come

But the marginal suppliers

ly in the Middle East, which

have small populations and big

Western Europe to encourage

the developement of Norway'

substantial gas reserves. Grieve

Norway must be promised

costs in Britain and the US -

said Mr Terry Cooke-Davies

Panorama's managing director.

Panorama is Mr Eric Winkler, a

young Swiss businessman based in Hongkong, who already runs a successful electronics

computers. Three years ago he

commissioned Patscentre, the

research and development arm of the PA management consult-

ancy group, to develop the Personal Typing Centre.

Cambridge, though software firms are

Patscentre has done most of the work in its laboratory near

involved. Technically the most novel feature of the product is

its extremely simple (and

therefore cheap) daisy-wheel printer which will enable Panorama to sell the whole

system "at a lower price than

most top-of-the-range electronic

Similarly, the bank compared

- bearing in mind that

the historic course of interest

some three-quarters of debt is

floating rate - with the debt

servicing charge had nominal United States interest rates

stayed at the 12 per cent average of 1978.

and hypothetical prices in both

cases is regarded as the "excess"

debt burden. The results can be

spectacular. Taking Brazil,

among the importers, the "excess" oil and interest cost

was gigantic. Among oil ex-

porters, the cost to Mexico in higher interest was a third of

The difference between actual

making

The entrepreneur behind

from the Soviet Union.

lending arm.

IDA faces collapse next year, chiefly because of the failure of the United States to pay its agreed contributions. Mr Clau-sen will ask Britain and possibly Canada, to use the opportunity of the Williamsburg economic summit in May to impress upon the Americans the gravity of the

IDA makes interest-free loans over 50 years to the world's poorest people. Since its inceppoorest people. Since its inception in 1961 the association has been successful in assisting the development of countries year it could not make agreed whose per capita income is less disbursements – and donors than \$730 a year. But the sixth will have to decide whether to

world gas exports could rise from 10 per cent to 20 per cent

of world gas production by the end of the century. But gas output in European and the

United States is expected to fall,

and they could be importing more than 50 per cent and 20

consumption respectively.

Changing patterns of productions will mean that the

exports by the mid-1990s.

peg gas prices to crude oil prices. The lack of a proper

world market for natural gas

American administration policy

pounds of initial funding, including £2.5m from the

Prudential Assurance's Prutec

subsidiary and a £600,000

innovation grant from the

Centre", which offers the basic

features of a word processor -

successful home computer ven-

tures, Sinclair Research and

several potential manufacturing

partners, all in Britain and including some well-known

decision to

manufacturing in the United

is the work published last week by Amex Bank. It breaks down the volume and growth of

international debt and debt servicing by the different sources of obligation, notably

oil prices and interest rates. The debt mixture varies consider-

In a sense the figures are

artificial. Amex compared ac-

tual oil prices in the period 1979

to 1982, after their second big increase, with the trend had they been indexed to gross national product in the Organi-

zation for Economic Cooper-

ation and Development and

United States inflation or to

ably between countries.

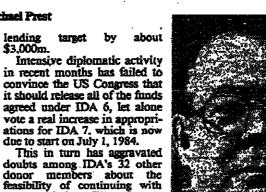
base

Alternative solution to the bank loans crisis

Debts needing specialist care

Cost of oil prices and interest rates (US Smillions)

including



support

ontest, run by Mr Eric Morley.

former head of Mecca Leisure,

and his wife, Julia, is coming to the Unlisted Securities Market

the Unlisted Securities Market with a price tag of just over £1m. Schaverlen, the stockbroking firm, is about to place \$10,000 shares at 60p, which will raise £420,000 after expenses. The shares are expected to start trading a week on April 14.

For many years the Miss World contest and its offshoots

Miss England, Scotland,
 Wales and United Kingdom -

were run as a publicity venture

for Mecca, which gave away tickets for the event as bingo

contest's originator, left Mecca in 1978, he took with him a

contract to continue running the

venture. Rights to the contest were sold to Belhaven Brewery.

were sold to Belhaven Brewery, where Mr Morley is a joint chairman, and then sold for £625,000 to a private company owned by Mr Morley in February of this year.

The Morleys borrowed from

Industrial Finance and Invest-

ment Corporation, promising that most of the money would be

repaid by floating the company

on the stock market.

But when Mr Morley, the

other channels, or reduce their IDA officials believe they need as much as \$20,000m for IDA 7, which would run for IDA programme from 1981-3 try to keep the association alive three years, if the real value of been hoped, over the last three has fallen short of its \$12,000m or commit their aid through aid is to be preserved and if months because of the Admin-

membership. China has doub-led the eligible IDA population at a stroke, Privately they say that anything less than \$16,000m would be uncon-

But the US Congress is baulking at voting the \$245m gressmen also feel that India which is necessary to bring its present commitments up to cent of IDA finance, should no date, and shows little sign of longer be eligible and that providing the additional China is capable of raising providing the additional \$1,095m in the fourth year. IDA 6 was stretched by a year to four years because the United States

A meeting of the donors in Copenhagen last week failed to bring about a noticeable change in the American attitude, M. Andre de Lattre, who is in charge of the negotiations for the World Bank, said then that

ies on Capitol Hill have grown rather than diminished, as had istration's efforts to persuade Congress that the International Monetary Fund was not an aid body and that it deseved American support.

As a consequence proper aid organisations such as IDA have been indirectly damned. Conwhich receives about 40 per funds commercially.

The pace of Britain's economic recovery is likely to slow in 1984 as inflation erodes living standards and dampen consumer spending, according to forecasts by two City stockbrokers published today.

charge of the negotiations for the World Bank, said then that moves were afoot to put IDA on the Williamsburg agenda

The irony is that the difficulties on Capitol Hill have grown

The irony is that the difficulties on Capitol Hill have grown national output to rise by 2 per cent this year, accelerating to  $2^{1}/_{2}$  per cent by mid-1984.

### Cope denies claims by Dowable

inaccurate and misleading" a per cent of Cope. However, it is circular sent to its shareholders believed that Dowable is buying late last week by Dowable - the from sources already commit-consortium headed by Mr ted to the bid, so that, as it David Wickens, chairman of raises its declared stake, its British Car Auctions - which is undeclared support diminishes. bidding nearly £24m for the Two stockbroking firms, ngineering group.

the City offices of merchant nstitutional shareholders, that

The Dowable consortium is period", he said.

Tokyo (Reuter) - Japan has national Trade Commission reacted angrily to President that foreign competition,

Yamanaka, International Trade and Industry Minister, told the Japanese parliament. Emotionally, I feel like hitting back. But I am now trying to be

Pretax profits have increased from £51,000 in 1980 to £156,000 last year and the Morleys are forecasting a further rise to £300,000 in 1983. The net dividend this year will

be 3p.
About one third of the comes from television rights with sponsorship accounting for the rest. But the Morleys expect future growth from Miss World merchandising. Mr Morley says he is about to sign a deal for the manufacture and sale of Miss



way of looking at the problem. Some countries certainly suf-

fered from an increase in oil

prices and interest rates above what could reasonably have

been anticipated in 1979. But

others - Argentina is a clear example - accumulated huge

obligations for general financ-

One conclusion, therefore, is that exceptional debts deserve measures. Assume

for a moment that the increase

in oil prices above the trend indicated by inflation has now

halted. Lower oil prices will help oil importers, but existing

debts still have to be serviced

Measures to reduce the "excess

cost" of Brazil's oil imports

would make a sizable im-

pression on the country's \$80,000m in debts.

rangement similar to the

exhausted International Monet-

But there are two objections

to this approach. One is the

difficulty of separating exogen-

ous or exceptional factors of short duration from other

causes of debt. The world is full

of unpleasant surprises. More-

the overwhelming problem for

over, general borrowing ... other debt" on the chart -

ary Fund Oil Facility.

The implication is an ar

### £1m price tag for Miss World Cope Allman International likely to announce today that it esterday described as "totally bas raised its stake to around 20 The Miss World beauty

comes ahead of tomorrow's first been competing in the market closing date for the offer. From for Cope shares with Dowable. bank adviser, Morgan Grenfell, after last-minute talks on defensive tactics, Mr Michael Doherty, chief executive of Cope Allman, vesterday expressed "complete confidence, after discussions with our Dowable will not succeed at this

Grieveson Grant and de Zoete This latest flurry of acrimony and Bevan, are known to have Mr Doherty said Dowable's

claim in a circular to shareholders that total directors' remuneration rose by 38 per cent in the two years to July last year while shareholders' funds fell 16 per cent, was "totally misleading". "Individual directors re-

ceived pay increases of less than

### **US curbs anger Japan**

Reagan's announcement of stiff tariffs on motorcycle imports seriously hurting Harley Davidson, the only US motorcycle to retaliate against the US by delivering a similar blow to a certain US item, Mr Sadandori

patient and not to raise a fist".

President Reagan upheld a per cent in each of the following decision by the US Inter- years.

foreign competition, son, the only US motorcycle manufacturer. He approved a recommen

dation by the commission increasing the tariff on imported motorcycles from 4.4 ner cent of the value of each machine to 45 per cent for this year, declining to 35 per cent, 20 per cent, 15 per cent and 10

Hidden cost of inflation

Hundreds of firms have been needlessly back-rupted and thousands of families denied the chance to buy their own home because our lending and borrowing system fails to cope with inflation, according to a campaigning book out today which urges index-linking throughout the financial system as a means of revitalizing the

British economy. Mr Christopher Hawkins, author of Britain's Economic Future: an immediate programme for revival (Wheatsheaf Books) is a senior lecturer in economics at Southampton University. He claims index-linking would enable industry to borrow at onesixth of the present cost and cut by half the share of take-home pay needed to buy a house.

The nub of the argument is that the present system - in which normal interest rates reflect inflation plus some "real" interest rate fails to take into account that the inflation component is really compensation for erosion of the real value of capital.

Without inflation, a firm borrowing money for five years would pay interest on the loan each year and at the end of the period pay back the capital. With inflation, the firm has to pay interest each year, plus an extra sum for capita!

In effect it is forced to repay capital early, with devastating sometimes effects on cash flow.

With an index-linked contract, the firm would pay back the same real amount of capital, with yearly interest, at a "real" rate of perhaps 2 or 3 per cent, calculated on the indexed value of the loan.

The economic argument for widespread index-linking of financial contracts is a cogent one but there remain many practical difficulties. But these dwindle beside the problems associated with the alternative route to financial sanity - the permanent elimination of inflation. which not even the present Government regards as a near-term possibility.

### The Scottish Eastern **Investment Trust**

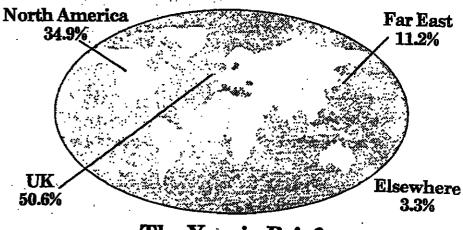
public limited company.

A member of The Association of Investment Trust Companies **Annual Report Year Ended** 

ngs per Ordinary Share 3.38p	3.33p
Dividends per Ordinary Share 3.35p	3.35p
seet Value per Ordinary Share 145.0p	116.4p
- · ·	-

**31st January 1983** 

Geographical Distribution of Portfolio



### The Year in Brief

 Total investments exceed £170 million. Net Asset value up 24.6 per cent on last year.

Dividend maintained despite greater emphasis on capital

£10 million 30 year debenture issued.

Ordinary share price up 22p to 110p at 31st January 1983.

To obtain a copy of the Report and Accounts, return this form to The Managers and Secretaries, MARTIN CURRIE & CO, 29 Charlotte Square, Edinburgh EH2 4HA (Telephone 031-225 3811).

•	r Capitals please)		 	
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				SE/T

### United States dollar interest total export revenue. The chart provides another

# Schwepping through the centuries

British companies have great world brand names. Too often we fail to exploit them. Schweppes is a successful exception. Now it using its bicentenary by making "Schwepping" a worldwide habit.

ind computer, are devoted to cleet a name that will carry authority in many markets around the world. Yet many of Next month sees the publiing men - they simply hapcase of Jacob Schweppe.
"No one would invent the

nd chief executive of Cadbury ichweppes, says. "If you asked the computer it would come up with Exxon or something. Here, we've got a name with a mass of consonants, most unusual, in unceable but despite this - or perhaps because of it -

The value of the Schweppes rame these days is priceless, as s its image, with its associtions of enjoyment, quality and wit which has been built up iver many years through classic advertising campaigns featuring concepts such as Schweppervesence, Schweppshire and Sch... you-know-who. Schweppes is there is no short cut to building such a property. In the case of Schweppes, it has taken 200

In 1783 Jacob Schweppe, a

B The business of choosing a company that has the opporse rrand name is highly complex tunity of celebrating its bicentethese days, particularly for nary and Schweppes is using the international companies. Many occasion to focus worldwide nours of research, by both man attention on its brand in a way will not be able to do for a long

Next month sees the publithe best-known brand names cation of a history of the were never invented by marketorganic men - they simply hapFirst 200 Years, and from then pened to be the name of the there will be a wide range of company's founder, as in the events celebrating the bicentenary, culminating in September in a conference in London, name Schweppes now", Mr attended by more than 1,000 basil Collins, deputy chairman bottlers and associates from the 65 countries in which Schweppes is sold.

In Britain, Schweppes will be offering framed prints of some of its most memorable adverts as prizes in a public compepresenting commemorative plaques to pubs that are 200 bottlers who exceed their targets will get the chance to win a twoweek passage on the 1984 QE2 world cruise.

Schwennes has even comsymphony orchesira called A one priority market" – Suite for Schweppes which will be performed for the first time at the Royal Festival Hall in years and it is the fastestmissioned a piece for actors and the sort of property marketing September by the Royal Philar-

Behind all the celebrations 10 mixer markets. lies an awareness by the company of the enormous value in marketing terms of its long history and image, not just Geneva jeweller, sold his first in Britain but all over the world. hottle of aerated water and in Such an image, particularly in doing so founded the soft drinks the highly competitive soft industry. It is not every drinks business, where market-

**COMPAGNIE BANCAIRE** 

Incorporated in France with limited liability Regd. Office: 5 avenue Kléber, Paris 16 ème.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

attend the Annual General Meeting to be held on Tuesday

26th April, 1983 at 3.00 p.m. at the Head Office, 5 avenue

Kléber, Paris 16 ème, to consider the following Agenda:

The Report of the Board of Management.

Article 143 of the Law of 24th July, 1966.

and Accounts for the financial period 1982.

-The Report of the Supervisory Board.

- The general report of the Auditors.

the Supervisory Board.

Supervisory Board.

Supervisory Board.

The shareholders of Compagnie Bancaire are invited to

- The special report of the Auditors in accordance with

-The examination and approval of the Balance Sheet

-The appropriation of profits and the fixing of the

The confirmation of the co-option of four members of

- The renewal of the mandates of four members of the

- The determination of the fees paid to members of the

- The determination of the fees paid to the Censeurs.

issue bonds to a total of ffr. 3 billion.

-The authorisation to the Board of Management to

In order to attend or be represented at the Meeting,

owners of registered shares must have been entered on the

register five clear days prior to the Meeting. Holders of bearer

shares must deposit, at least five clear days prior to the

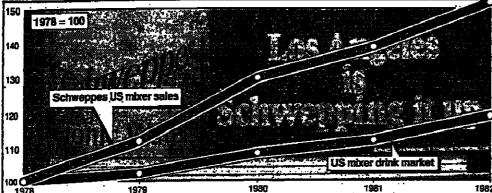
Meeting at the Head Office, either their share certificate or a

certificate of deposit, issued by the bank, financial institution

requested to make advance application to the Company for

Shareholders who wish to attend the Meeting are

or stockbroker with whom their shares are lodged.



ing is crucial, is the foundation on which sales must be built. It is no surprise that Mr Collins, though deputy chair-man and chief executive of the whole Cadbury Schweppes group, still plays an active role in marketing Schweppes internationally. Having risen through the overseas side of the Schweppes company, before the merger with Cadbury in 1969, years and Britain now accounts he is well aware of huge for only about 15 per cent. opportunities that remain for schweppes - and the group as a - to expand in every

market of the world. "I was determined to turn this company from a British years old. In the US, Schweppes group with a number of overseas associates into a true multinational and that we have done, he says. Schweppes itself is now starting to feel the benefit of that approach. In the United States - "our number growing brand of mixer, with

> Overall, however, it still commonds less than 10 per cent of the soft drinks market in the US, so there is plenty of room for growth, in a market where consumption per head is much higher than in Britain. Precise comparison figures

> > **Eurobond prices**

(yields and premiums)

104.12 10.36 103.62 10.25 109.50 10.25

Fort 164 1994

CLEC 144 5 1994

Web Party 1894

Continents Ellino 144 1994

GMAC 164 5 1994

GMAC 164 5 1995

El Acquitine 8 5 1995

LA C Party 1985

LLE World Trade 144 5

ARJE Worm
ARJE 139: 1995
ARJE 139: 1995
Redde Engl 139: 1995
Calcory 109: 1995
Southern Calcory 109: 1995
RCA 189: 1997 at 1995

rrand leadership in seven out of

for Schweppes' turnover world- term which is now in use not wide are hard to come by, because in some markets they sell the product themselves, and measure revenue at retail sales prices, while in others - notably the United States - they franchise the business, so their revenue only covers the concentrate they sell to the bottlers. Schweppes' worldwide turnover has doubled in the last five

Where Schweppes is unusua among the manufacturers of fast-moving consumer goods is that its products are sold under the same name, with the same ingredients and with the same packaging style in every one of the 65 markets it operates in, and this gives Schweppes an important commercial opportunity that is denied to many other companies. It helps explain why Mr Collins has for several years been one of the leading advocates of satellite television as an advertising medium and why Schweppes was one of the first advertisers

experiment being run by the British firm Satellite Television. It also explains why he was keen to find an international advertising theme that could be used in all countries, a need that has been successfully met in the last couple of years with the concept of "Schwepping", a

to take advantage of the current

Schwepping day to Christmas". The agency felt it had great notential for development

In a special chapter devoted to advertising in the bicentennial book, Mr Tony Thorncroft points out: "Many of Schweppes' greatest advertising campaigns had been built around the company name: here was another opportunity Just by imagining a dictionary definition of Schwepping, the agency poured out all the words that Schweppes had long sought to identify with - 'enjoymen' fruition, gratification, satisfac-tion, fulfilment, completion delectation, zest, gusto, indul-

is taking your top off on a hot "It's capable of being used as shorthand for a whole aspect of where posters proclaim that "Los Angeles is Schwepping it says. "We can do it because we have created an atmosphere of what Schweppes means and what the environment is - the took the view that we were amusement and enjoyment of missing an opportunity if we our advertising, with a slight didn't utilize the common leg-pull and attitude to Schweppes that too seriously. leg-pull and not taking oneself

"We couldn't do Schwepping correlation with quality and now if we hadn't Schwepperves-market leadership and its cence and you-know-who in the attachments of amusement, wit past. It's a logical consequence, and enjoyment are similar a variation on the theme.

throughout the world — and Schwepping is now the develop that attitude by some advertising cornerstone on common form of advertising, which Schweppes intends to build in all of its markets, and since it is growing faster in the rest of the world than it is in Britain that is where the company's priorities lie.

> After the United States, the biggest priority is Europe, where one of the objectives is to increase per capita consump-tion of soft drinks, which is well below that in the United States. Beyond that come other huge markets in which Schwepper has bardly scratched the sur-

pany's London ad agencies NCK, which pointed out that it Two hundred years on, there had actually been used (then is still a great deal of room for discarded) in the 1950's, when newspapers and bus sides

### American notebook

### Simmering interest rates boil over

The crisis in the American financial markets that has been in the making since October is coming to a head. The rise in the "federal funds" rate of interest in the past two weeks has pointed to a breakout of interest rates from the straitjacket in which they have been held by the Federal Reserve for the past six months.

Since about August the doned the policy of targeting monetary aggregates as the principal object of its monet-

ary policy.

Targeting the monetary aggregates was partly adopted by the Fed back in October 1979, when the then policy of targeting the federal funds rate collapsed to the accompaniment of rapidly escalating inflation, sharply rising interest rates and a weak dollar.

Last August, reflecting the panic in the Administration about rising memployment and the panic among central banks about a possible "world financial collapse" when it realized how decrepit was the condition of Mexico's finances, the Federal Reserve abandoned monetary targeting and adopted interest rate targeting once again.

As soon as the financial markets realized what was happening, bonds ceased rising in price. That was in October last year, since when bonds have been struggling to hold their price levels while

stocks have boomed By now, the Federal Reserve is facing the consequences of unbounded monetary growth since mid-1982. This rapid growth of money has caused concern in the financial mar-

reflected in rising interest rates. Since the last week of February, the rate on 90-day T-bills has risen from 7.91 to 8.63 per cent, the rate on federal funds has risen from 8.47 per cent in the last week of February through 8.8 per cent the week before last to over 10 per cent last Thursday. The rise over 10 per cent

was no doubt influenced by end of quarter funding prob-lems in New York and Tokyo. Still, it was very striking and was accompanied by sharpincreases in the "broker loan" rate charged by major banks.

raised its broker loan rate to 11 per cent from 10 per cent, Chemical Bank raised its broker loan rate from 9.5 per cent to 10 per cent, and Bankers Trust raised its broker loan rate from 9.5 per cent to 10.25 per cent.

The broker loan rate is part of the family of rates centred around the prime rate and accordingly its sharp upward move last week must intensify the concerns about the future interest rates already reflected in the rates on T-bills and Federal funds.

While analysts argue abou the extent to which the Federal Reserve has been "snugging up" the extremely loose money policy it has been pursuing since last August, the truth is that much of the initiative has been taken out of the Fed's

already shot its bolt as far as trying to force rates down or flooding the financial markets with cash is concerned. That procedure is now impotent to move rates down. The great fear in the financial markets is not of a shortage of liquid funds but of the inflationary consequences of the money that has already

Looking at indicators of inflation, it is not hard to see why the markets should be concerned. Commodity prices continue to show good strength and substantial rises. In the stock markets, inflation-hedge stocks are taking over from disinflation stocks as market

It is apparent that the Congress and the Administration do not intend to make any serious attempt to control the explosion in federal government spending. While the Fed may not itself actually purchase the resulting torren of government paper coming to market, there is a deep-seated belief that it will inflate the money supply sufficiently for someone else to do so.

Thus, at a very early stage in the economic recovery, the Administration faces the appalling prospect of interest rates rising again - and rising from levels that historically are unprecedented, when the of inflation

Maxwell Newton

### Unlisted Securities Market review

only in Britain - "Schwepping

day" - but in the United States,

up", in France, Italy, Germany,

South Africa and other leading

exists market by market - its

"The advertising is not

intended to be identical around

the world. Its bases and

ultimate aims are identical but

we leave it to local managing

directors, marketing directors

and agencies to exercise their creativity on the basic themes.

This is a fundamental difference

between us and most other multinationals - I don't think

The term Schwepping was

it's been done this way before."

devised by one of the com-

"It is relatively recently that I

Schweppes markets.

### Rights issue planned for Charles Booth relaunch

later this month in Charles Booth, the former engineering company which overnight turned its hand to the property market with the help of Hunting Gibson and the Dutch bank and colourful history.

around the 30p level compared Mr John Bentley, its chairman, is expected to produce almost with the suspension price of resigned soon after. But he kept doubled profits in 1983, at 18½p. This comes after the a 2 per cent stake. He has around £1.5m. The company, completion of the reverse subsequently become involved takeover by New England with fellow USM stock, prop-Estates, a much bigger private company headed by Mr Ian Percy, and another member of the Hunting Gibson stable.

Booth is issuing 15.3 million shares, almost double the 7.6 million currently quoted on the USM market and valuing NEE at £2.8 million. The combined property assets of the new company have been valued at

After completion of the deal the principal shareholders in Charles Booth will be Hunting Gibson with 45.17 per cent and

group is raising £1.1m by way of rights issue of 10 per cent cured convertible loan

Mr Percy said the extra cash will be used to maintain the

major property schemes a year", he said. Most of New England's previous property deals, which include developments in Aberdeen, Basingstoke and St James's, London, have been financed by FGH, Holland's biggest mortgage bank

biggest mortgage bank.

If Booth's shares return at around 30p it will give the group a total market capitalization of £2.3m. The group joined the USM in December after brokers Roberts Wigram placed the 6 million shares at around the 6 million shares at around the familion shares are the familion shares away. Among its leading clients are Philips Lamps, Avis, the car rental group, and Thomas Cook, the travel agents.

the 6 million shares at around 13p.

The shares of Intervision Video, Britain's largest independent video group, were introduced on to the USM on Thursday. The shares ceased trading uder the Hill, Woolgar happer the previous Friday and banner the previous Friday and closed at 55p. At this level on now defunct Empress Products, pretax profits in 1982 of is soon to make its USM debut. £666,000, the fully taxed, fully Brokers Capel-Cure Myers are

interest was sufficient to boost the shares another 5p to 60p before closing at 54p.

Intervision has had a patchy

Friesch Groningsche Hypothee- summer it bought film distributor Alpha Films and promised it would make £900,000 pretax for

erty group Yelverton,
But Mr Bev Ripley, the
managing director, is confident that current year profits will be a great improvement on last year's. Intervision has 500 video fim titles which it sells to the 1,500 video outlets through-

out the country.
Intervision has recently launched a family film, Roar, about big cats, and it is very pleased movie Evil Dead.

Mr Ripley is, however, doubtful about the long-term FGH with 23.49 per cent of the equity. But to maintain the pany. Thus Intervision was out USM quote Hunting and FGH diversifying into new fields will be placing 638,000 shares in including TV mail order, and Alpha Films may present some opportunities in the film industry. Currently Intervision has plenty of cash - over £500,000 and 3,000 shareholders.

One of the best performances of the week was Good Relations, an original member of the USM group's property and invest-ment programme. "We hope to week it announced a 90 per cent develop at least two or three leap in pretax profits to major property schemes a £500,000 - some £50,000 above

the most optimistic market predictions. during a period of recession. Mr

Anthony Good, chairman and founder, says he has been forced to turn business away. Among its leading clients are Philips Lamps. Avis, the car rental

don-based consumer public relations consultants, for £70,000. To pay for the acquisition it is issuing an extra 35,000 shares. The group is also proceeding with a share option scheme to offer more incentivess to its executives.

Benson's Crisps, the result of

hefty 30. But the market's Lancashire-based company at an as yet undisclosed price. Since 1979 sales have grown from £951,000 to £3.8m and pretax profits last year were £402,000. The group hopes to expand its 8-per cent share of the North-west market

Micro Business Systems, the computer terminal distributor. whose chairman, Mr Clive Richards, was group finance director at Rothschilds, and before that managing partner at Wedd Durlacher, the jobbers, has produced some impressive figures. This week it announce pretax profit up from £250,000 to £821,000. The dividend for 1982 is 1p, but could be 2.25p net this year. The price earnings ratio is not particularly de-manding at 16 times, although it came to the market last November at 23 times.

Aerosol valve manufacturer Bespak merits attention on two counts. First, sales of its valves to Glaxo for use with Ventolin, the anti-asthma drug, have been growing fast.

Secondly, the use of the valve in fire extinguishers, especially in the United States looks very promising. The company could make £1.4m in this financial year, up £150,000 on its forecasts, and £1.8m next year. The p/e ratio at 161/2 times on the actual tax charge does not look expensive.

The figures expected next week should reveal pretax profits of at least £850,000 compared with £707,000 last year. At the half-way stage the year. At the naif-way stage the group reported profits of £366,000. The shares rose 10p to 290p, valuing the company at £22m. This compares favourably with the 150p the shares were offered at on its debut to the USM last October when brokers Cazenove placed 693,000 with institutions.

Close observers are also looking for a further improvement in the current year. Details are hoped for shortly of the group being awarded a contract to redesign Burton Group's entire chain of 65 Top Shops over the next 18 months Michael Clark

### **APPOINTMENTS**

### Mining equipment group names director-general

Mr Harold Rhodes, director Mr Gordon V. Bayley and of Overseas Mining and of Mr Martin R. Harris have been been released by the National Coal Board to become the first full-time director-general of the Association of British Mining

Mr J. W. Baker has been appointed deputy chairman of Telephone Cables Limited (TCL). Mr M. J. Spoor, commercial director, will succeed him as managing director.
Mr J. A. Morgan, general manager of BR Pension Funds, and Mr Philip Ling, group managing director of London & Midland Industrials Midland Industrials, have been appointed to the board of

Mr Andrew Hilton and Mr Paul Viney become directors of Phillips, the fine art auction-

inted directors Industrial and General Trust.

Mr R. O. Davies has been appointed managing director of Thomson Travel, Mr M. D. Knight becomes the company secretary, and Mr. M. S. Mander managing director of International Thomson Pub-

Mr Ken Fordham, previously managing director of Austin Knight, takes over the group chairmanship. Mr Tim Gibb who runs Austin Knight, T. G. & K., and Sobel Advertising, becomes vice-chairman. Two new companies are being set up Mr Philip Bell, managing to manage the advertising director of Crendon Timber business in Britain – Austin Components, has joined the Knight Advertising for London board of James Davis (Hold: and the South East with Mr Terry Mailott as managing director, Austin Knight Adver-tising UK for all the regional activities, with Mr John Ratcliffe as managing director.

### Dealers are becoming increa-singly confident that Fitch & **SCOTTISH AMICABLE** Co, the design consultants, will easily exceed its original profits forecast of £825,000. LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY

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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the One Hundred and

Fiftyseventh Annual General Meeting of the Members will be held in 150 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 5NQ on Wednesday 27th April 1983 at Noon.

By Order of the Directors W. PROUDFOOT Chief General Manager and Actuary 150 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 5NQ. 16th March, 1983.



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### Software revolution/Talking and listening

### When speaking is easier than hearing

Some 1.500 computer scienlists, acoustics engineers, speech gather in Boston, Massachussetts, in ten days' time.

They will come together to listen to the presentation of 400 papers under the conference heading of the International Conference on Accounts, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP).

It is the eighth conference to be presented by the US-based Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers and it brings together people from many disciplines to discuss advances in the field.

Not surprisingly, the conference is dominated by computerization aspects of speech and signal processing.

The highly international flavour of the conference also serves as a pointer as to how far the technologists have advanced in cracking that most clusive of problems - the precise definition of speech.

Ever since the carefully-modulated tones of Arthur C Clarke's HAL computer in 2001 .1 Space Odysser first suggested that computers would be capable of speech and, even more importantly, of "listening", it has been a challenge which has captured the imagin-

If only computers could obey oral orders and speak their answers to us. then a lot more of us could probably see some use

Speech output from computers has been around for some time and is relatively simple, compared with understanding speech by computer. True speech synthesisers - as

opposed to the digital recording of a human voice which is then played back - emerged in the mid 1970s with such devices as the Kursweil reading machine. This machine could scan a piece of printed matter and synthesize sounds which resembled human speech. It has found a useful home in many US libraries. where it allows blind people access to the written word without recourse to the Braille

Similarly, speech synthesis devices have also been supplied as an extra with some computer. terminals to aid the partiallysighted. IBM launched such a terminal a couple of years ago and other manufacturers have

But the real breakthrough in called "continuous" speech - in synthesis devices came from an unexpected quarter.

Texas Instruments introduced a range of teaching aids for children in the late 1970s difficulty of speech recognition. which included speech syn-The major limitations is the size thesis. Among them was the Speak in Spell - by far the most of the vocabulary it can recognize - around 800 words successful commercial application of speech synthesis - a speaker to the system. device to help children learn how to spell, albeit in American

In fact, the Speak 'n' Spell was the tip of the iceberg for Texas Instruments. It has invested vast resources in researching speech synthesis and recognition as a means of improving interaction between machines and people. The company is a leading manufacturer of chips for speech synthesis applications and supplies other firms working in

Torch, the Cambridge-based UK microcomputer builder, has included a Texas Instruments chip in its business micro, called the Torch, Mr Roy Anderson, the company's software director, is enthusiastic about the use of speech synthesis to make computers easier to use.

'It could be rather embarrassing in an office if the machine always tells people off for getting

things wrong'

"We can see a lot of potential for combining speech output and graphics." he said, "but you must be careful how you use speech output. For example, it is not a good idea to use it to highlight errors perpetrated by the computer user. It could be rather embarassing in an office environment to have the machines consistantly telling people off for getting things wrong."

cations, where a computer can be commanded to follow some The Torch has been used in experiments into the even more complex speech recognition process. The UK software task via a spoken word or phrase, the words are not all that relevant as long as the machine can "understand" the house. Logica, used the Torch as a front end for its Logos machine - one of the most advanced products of its type. The Logos can recognize so

other words, it can, with certain

limitations, handle the way that

The limitations of the Logos

ive some indication of the

the need to identify the

The problem of speaker

speach recognition devices. The system requires "training" with the person who operates it, so

that it can store up a kind of

The most successful recorded

work in this area so far has been done by IBM. It has developed

a continuous speech recogniser

1.000 words achieving a reasonably acceptable level of accu-

racy. However, the system has

to know who is speaking to it.

and the subject matter, in other

words, it needs to know the

The standard example used

by researchers to illustrate this

problem is the difference between "the grey tape" and the

"great ape". For a computerized

speech recognizer to tell the

difference between these two

phrases, it must be aware of the

context. There is no audible

difference between the phrases

This example raises a ques-tion which is being debated with

some enthusiasm in speech research: Do you first need to understand what is being said

before it can be "recognized", or

do you need to to recognize the words before the machine can

It does depend on the priorities of the application. In

the case of a voice-activated

typewriter - said by some US

pundits to be the direction in

which IBM is hoping to go - the

priority is in recognizing the

words exactly. The actual meaning of the words is not

relevant unless it helps in

In the more exciting appli-

identifying them.

be brought to understand it?

context of the conversation.

voice print.

# GPs get just what the doctor ordered



Dr Norman Stoddart, a puters by using them during Nottingham GP, has been consultations with patients benefit greatly from com- accessible to doctors.

appointed the first ICI A terminal could give im-Computer Fellow by the mediate information on the Royal College of General use and abuse of July Provision and Abuse of Province and P Practitioners to advise GPs on all aspects of computer patient's condition. use, writes Philippa Toomey. priate investigations and ICI Pharmaceuticals has guidelines for management sponsored this new post and of the diagnosed disease. Dr the RCGP chose Dr Stod- Stoddart will now keep dart because of his extensive doctors informed on comexperience with medical puters through a series of programs on the computer in regional college meetings Nottingham, where he has a and seminars. A secretaria! practice with four partners. has been set up at the Royal An RCGP report in 1980 College to support his work recognized that GPs could and to ensure that he is

### The games people play

### Armageddon in your living room

Why wait for the Third World War when you can enjoy all the excitement of the nuclear own home? Britain's growing army of home computer enthusiasts need no longer confine their video wars to space. Nukewar, for instance, simutwo super-powers. You must "defend your country by massve espionage efforts, or by building jet fighter bombers, missiles, submarines, and antiballistic missiles".

If you like your nuclear combatants to be more specific than two hypothetical "superpowers" then Bl Nuclear Bomb er may be more to your liking. You are the pilot of a Bl bomber on a mission over the Soviet Union says the brochure for Avalon Hill's latest collection of games. "You must fly through stiff Russian defences to the target city, bomb it and return home

Bl Nuclear Bomber is not to be confused with B17 Bomber, the new video game from Mattel, the giant American toy firm, which enables you to take part in a bombing raid over Germany at the height of the Second World War.

being defeated."

knuckle.

model

turn of the cards.

money on video and computer

games than they did on records

and films put together. Given

the enormous number of new releases, it is not surprising that

some of them will be near the

But if violence is not your

'I can call up a

quarterly sales

and pie charts.

to the data you need.

instantly call up a

reports.

You'll like the way you can go straight

report, presented in a form you can use.

And you'll especially appreciate the benefits of sharing the same information

sources as other departments - like the

remember. So decisions you make will be

soundly based on comprehensive situation

However, you'd be wrong to think of an

warehouse and production shop. HP

computers speak their language too,

HP computer as just a high-powered

you have what it takes to manage your

communication and organisation.

decision-making tool. It's also a remarkable medium for day-to-day office

With HP Interactive Office software.

word processing, your electronic mail, your filing, your telex and your in-flouse

girls called Susy and

Not all the video game nasties are simulations of actual events.For example, Communist Mutants From Space merely challenges you to pick off the alien reds that are falling out of the sky in space invader fashion.

The computer generation currently being weaned on such Melissa lose their clothes on the games as Communist Mutants

bringing the civilian population under your protection where the A typical game is Softporn Adventure in which the player enemy can hide among the people, and where the politics of must find and seduce three girls terrorism and friendship can in a casino. Money is the key to turn the people you want to save, against you... VC faith-fully recreates this struggle in

success. The more the player wins at the tables, the more he can spend at the bar, the greater his attraction to the countless beautifl blondes with Califorwhich you can lose without ever nian suntans who abound in A recent survey conducted by this computerized casino. the American trade magazine Playmeter found that Ameri-Slightly up-market is Intercans last year spent more

lude which exhorts you to let "electronics whizz David Brown computerize your sex life". No idle piece of titillation this. The serious sex experts at Forum Magazine are all for The women's movement is

not entirely happy about this new wave of hi-tech porn and bag, there are computer sex games in Strip Poker, two two enterprising feminists have hit back with their own computer game. Love - subtitled, "a game for women by

Sex is not new to computer women" - reverses the theme Philip Manchester interpretation of history. Games games. America has a magazine of Softporn Adventure. The devoted to the subject and a

blue" video games in America. At a recent press conference to launch a game called Custer's Revenge, which includes a scene in which a Red Indian woman is raped, the manufacturers faced demonstrators from the National Organization of Women and the Red Indian community.

But the strongest opposition is likely to be from the large games manfacturers video promote the image of a "family

In America, Atari is suing the manufacturers of Custer's Revenee, which runs on Atari's video games centre, and a UK executive of the company totally disassociated the firm from the games which it feels are in poor taste.

**Eugene Lacey** 

The author is a staff writer on Computer and Video Games.

Letter

### Head in the sand

From Derek Friend, principal lecturer in statistics, School of Social Sciences and Business Studies. The Polytechnic of

Central London:
This school has had a trickle of students arriving with a knowledge of computer studies. With the advent of the micro-computer in schools and homes, this schools and homes, this rickle should become a flood. Your leader on computing suggests that what happens in the future depends on local experience it also depends on the attitude of head teachers.

My son's school has a large number of micro-computers. My son is in his fifth term but has yet to be taken into the computer room by a teacher to use a computer. The headmaster refuses to provide a course so that children can enter O-level computer studies in the fifth year. I have sophisticated computer equipment in my home and I have sufficient knowledge of computing to teach my son to O-level standard. I have tried to enter my son as a private candidate. The Associated Examining Board accept that there is a demand; but the large increase in home computers was not envisaged when it drew up examination regulations for computer studies.

At present a candidate for computer studies has to be registered at a centre and the practical work (which carries 20 per cent of the O-level marks) marked by the centre. When the practical work is done at home this obviously poses a problem - has the work been all done by

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### Going it alone

### Turning the tables on a computer

redundant by companies where a computer was brought in to streamline operations.

Mr Kyle, however, does not blame the computer for his staff. misfortunes - in fact he sees the computer giving him a

Thanks to his efforts to understand the new technology, he is now operating a one-man computer accounting service to small firms near his home in Sanderstead, south London.

He has been a systems accountant working with the computer department of a large department store, and later, after five months' unemploy-ment, with a small but rapidly growing life assurance com-

In his first job, he says, it was office politics rather than the computer that lost him his ioh during a reorganization. In the second, his firm was taken over by a bigger company that simply did not need an extra accountant.

But more and more small firms and professional practices, he reasons, do need extra help with book-keeping — whether or not they have accountants. So from his home, Mr Kyle is operating Barrows-field Computer Services (named after the house), a one-man computer bureau based on his Tandy Model One microcomputer system.

How then, after his two experiences of redundancy involving computerized firms, does he see his own computer

"I'm beginning to see the computer as giving me an element of freedom, providing I computer as giving me an element of freedom, providing I can get the message across", Mr Kyle says. The freedom is that acquire microcomputers themost "being one's own business", and so may not need being one's own business". sort of complexity that has been attached to it in the past".

What happened is that don't want the bother". having learnt about and worked But, I asked is the The assurance company, how- of work? ever, had a manual accounting system when he joined it. although later he persuaded

Mr Kyle said: "I had been pottering in and out of computer shops for some time bothering that's fine." because home computers were coming in Initially I was

last five years been made 1979 I actually put one of our company's jobs on my micro. Business was increasing so fast there was no other way of coping other than hiring more "Later that year, the firm got

the same model. I then found chance to avoid redundancy a myself running my own computer to develop the program, then running them at the office and also bringing work home and doing it on my computer."

In late 1981, without a job once more, it was to his own computer that he eventually turned.

Not that Mr Kyle's Tandy has ceased to be a home computer. It helps with the letting of a bungalow he owns in the New Forest. "I have a wordprocessing programme for the computer and all I need to do when somebody wants details of the property is to pull up the standard letter, type in their name and address and - there's the letter off to them", he said.

He is also accountant for his local church. All Saints, Sanderstead, and recently was able to produce annual accounts within days of the bank statements being available.

"We have around 100 items of analysis - that's about 10 headings for different kinds of giving, there's another 10 transactions to do with the hall. and about 30 headings for different sorts of expenditure.

"I just entered it all in transaction order, then told the thing to sort it out in account number order and then, 10 minutes later. I knew how much had been given or spent on each account. To keep track of all those on a manual system used to be really hairy."

and the message is that "the computer can do a very simple and effective job without the would be unable to keep a microcomputer fully loaded. and "there are an awful lot who

But, I asked, is there not with computers in his store job. some prospect that the twicehe bought a rather basic redundant Mr Kyle and his machine three years ago. He has computer services bureau might been adding to it ever since. now help put other people out

Mr Kyle said: "Very often what the computer can do is something you wouldn't hire them to buy a computer - the anyone to do anyway - you would just try to fit it in with everything else. If the computer can get on with it without your

Ross Davies | printing.

# Hewlett-Packard Peter Kyle is a chartered interested only in learning accountant who has twice in the more, but in the summer of



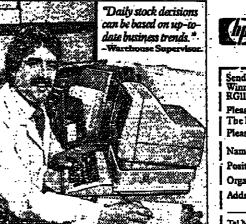
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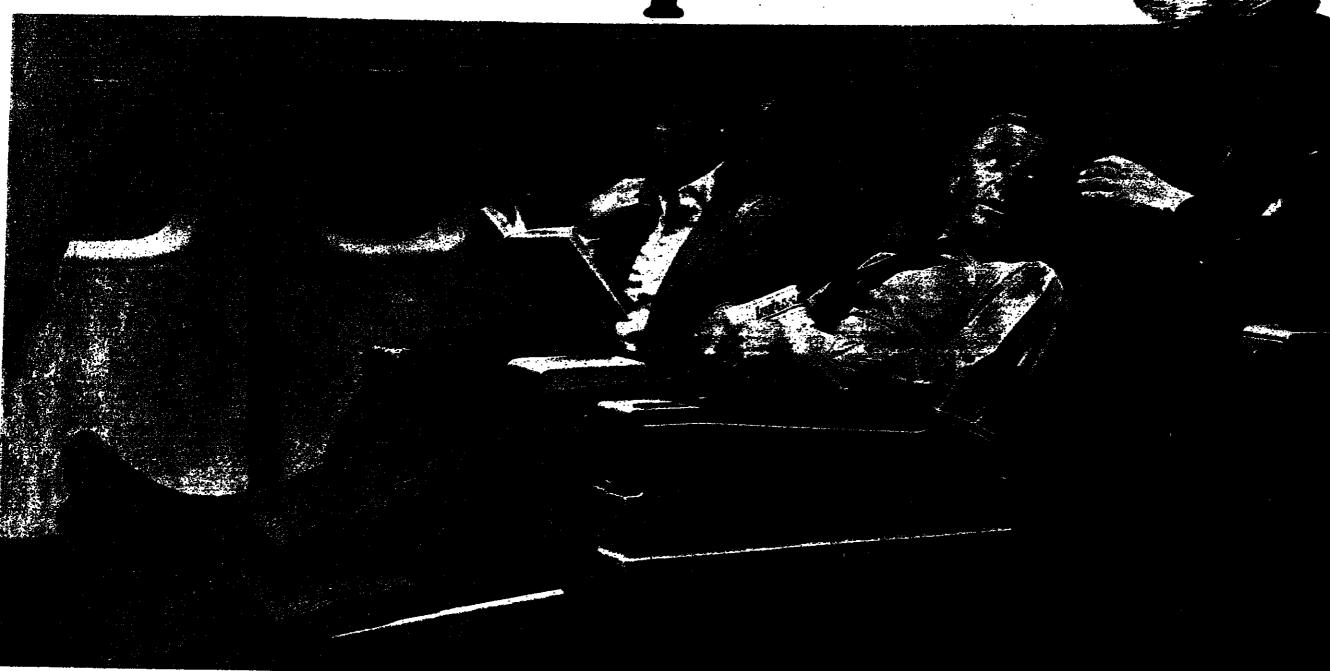
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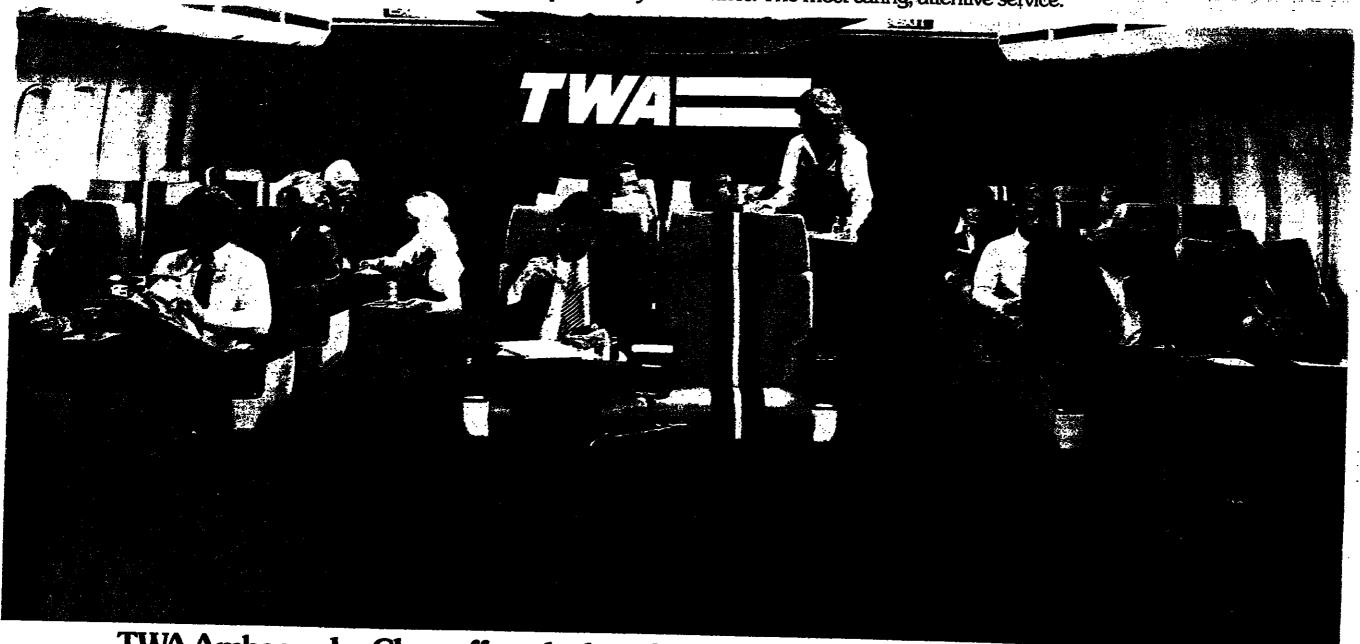
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THE TIMES TUESDAY APRIL 5 1983

Bunting's strategy

rebounds on Hull

By Keith Macklin

In front of a sea of black and goals for Hull, but had a spell of the white favours, reminiscent of a Hull Reld injured.

home game, Hull went to Castleford Widnes moved into fourth place

yesterday for a repeat of Saturday's Challenge Cup semi-final. The Hull coach, Arthur Bunting, took the risk of making several changes and switches in his large squad, and the actic rebounded as Castleford took club to be relegated, along with revenge with a convincing 21-16 workington Town, Halifax and win which takes them into the top eight.

Although Hull are still favourites at Oldham, but the Cup finalists for the Cup and championship, this Featherstone Rovers, rouged to a was an unexpected selback, but 29-7 win at Halifax, Muscroft and

By Peter Ball

Manchestar City Liverpool ......

Liverpool

If the definition of the perfect war modifies the influence consider Pana for his prece de resistance, allowing a straight to a nearby blue shirt and for his prece de resistance, allowing a straight to a nearby blue shirt and for his prece de resistance, allowing a straight to a nearby blue shirt and for his prece de resistance, allowing a straight to a nearby blue shirt and for his precede de resistance, allowing a straight to a nearby blue shirt and for his precede de resistance, allowing a straight to a nearby blue shirt from the species of the form who get the straight of the form who get the straight of the form of the straight of the form of the straight of the form of the straight of the str hame from 20 yards, City offered to token resistance. Although

The goalkeeper went through his repertoire, missing and mispunch-ing crosses, throwing and kicking straight to a nearby blue shirt and.

### Thijssen shows up those around him

their hopes and attribute the company of their hopes and attribute their hopes and attribute the company one of the company one of the company one of the company of the co

Activité a penal control of a solution supports to place at

CONTRACT WAS APPRICATE WEATHER constraints described as concentral and the running matter ne man who exemphical whol the state of the s walle, in his last game for the club

By Second O Hague and or houser formed by his front City.

Norwich City.

Bothy Fermion part white by describing his skills as the inner one of the city of the city set on a foodball field once over 5 years.

Sentment of the agolf from This year only 20 an Finer meritand in which in a yould plenging. It is a good from the English time that only 20 minutes he passed when it became a yould plenging. It is a good from anybody and this sharing material as good from anybody would have been a six one a minute he is a good from anybody would have been a picture. a sold Registers to chest as good from anybody a size the wid at functions would have been a size one Amid any and this alanguage that it is forther being bardy a stat was the forther bardy as the forther ba worse, had their Yugoslay Radio, April sent of facts a feel in the 60th Caristr for dassen: Luther Brissen gave Watford a

With ania Cooper to beat he misseed the ball against the ipowith the day when the lack his war what Ignough and in particular Manner. began to implie themselves on the game. Twee Manner fried Woods to substituting saves. Less with a fell-lander arres has to the rest where justing backeness White hear and then with a renominal where the party of the last to sell surely sections the rath but a tope dead comfortable the constitution of the self-but a tope dead from Ber-

the control of the second leaves and the second of Children and the second leaves and the second of Children and the second of t

### Charlton takes over as caretaker at Wigan

These Countries took over an arrival of the same of Wigner or the same of the same of Wigner or the same of the sa

Second Green

TE MENT TO

### Cannons silenced in 1912 overture

By Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

Tottenham Hotspur .. Arsenal.

It was not so much a famous victory for Tottenham Hotspur, more an embarassing humiliation more an embarassing humiliation for Arsenal. They were three down within 18 minutes, fortunate that the total was not doubled by the interval conceded two more afterwards and lost their editions. O Leary, with an ankie analyst midway through the second sufficient only once before in 1916 as we Arsenal suffered a similarity fleavor.

Arsenal suffered a similarly leave, defeat at White Hart Lane; Keith-Burkinshaw, the Spurs manager, more readily retailed the score and years ago. "They did us 5-0 km; in-rny first year as manager in the first distriction and it hurt a bit. You did It.

distriction and it hurt a bit. You dog the sleep easily after results like that a Burkinshaw was also in decour, after Saturday's late collapse of Brighton but our particular moment, yesterday delighted him. Falco's stunning volley, a Brazilian dresue, from Gibson's early cross in the thirteenth minute was "the best goal I've seen for a long time and pleased tree more than anything else this." me more than anything else that season because they're both home-

Tottenham, without the suspended Perryman and the injured Hoddle, Villa and Ardiles, lined up effectively with five strikers, an

Luton slipped further towards

relegation with their defeat at Weirord, and to make matters

minute after he had been executed

seventh minute lead, but Travor

Aston Villa 1 Birmingham C 0

expenses, from the end and side-toping his shirt past Tony Coton Notes Cry 25 West Bremnich 1

An Soft demote costiny from Trever Carings pave Natio County a

viewer beer West Bromwick Albrea which cased that religions stok-

term. Aftiam had taken the had through Garry. Thompson after eight minutes, his fifth good at seven

relations, but County pulled invel

County made bute of wardings points five thinges from the end, when the English full-back Derta-Statham handled in the box fit.

Gary Shaw's twentieth goal of the

Laten 2



Woodcock as a bird of prey: the Arsenal man harries Miller. (Photograph by John Evans).

Hoddle, Villa and Ardies, incomposition for Arsenal to compression alien for Arsenal to compression alien for Arsenal to compression alien for Arsenal to compression of the fourth. Although the bear in the second of the fourth of the fourth. Although wild miskick.

Hughton added the third as well from a distance of 60 yards, Falco and, if Brazil had not scorned several opportunities to score his first goal for his new club until after the hour, Arsenal's defence would have been in even deeper chaos. As it was the uncertain Whyte was it was the other extremity of his area, he out the other extremity tested Clementy stated Clementy tested Clementy spiriting ability. The audience spiriting abili

the hour, Arsenal's defence would have been in even deeper chaos. As it was, the oncertain Whyte was replaced during the interval and the sided circumstances, was provided circumstances, was provided by their captain, Roberts, Unaware that his goalkeeper was exercising at the control of the

and Shelton worked-tirelessly. The

home forwards were worther out of

their stride by the quick-nelling Barnsley delanders

Blackburn 2 Burnley 1 Two penalties by Blackburn's Simon Garner put Burnley design

in relegation trouble in a setter?" local derby marred by disgraces.

Garner world his first, goal after

58 minutes when Donachie handled Brotherston's cross. His occord.

after 76 minutes, followed a feel a.

Flynn on Hamilton, Burnley, who

had scarcely taised a serious threat

pulled one goal back through wer

Charlton 2 Crystal Palace 1

were sightly eased at the expense of

their neighbout's Charlton, forend

Charlton's relectation traunics

after 84 minutes.

# Antic sent Derby reach a safer position

Derby County 2 Newcastle T ... Derby moved out of the relegation positions with a hard-earded victory, which continues their remarkable unbeaten sun. They leoked to have the game settled by half-time when they led 2-0, but Newtastile, inspired by Keyin Reven, forced their way back iron who gross and came do as shalling a point.
Heavy rain turned the pitch into a

quagmire, and the conditions contributed to Derby's first goal Aylott and Brian Herton put Luion ahead before Richard Jorson, aged 18, equalised in the 41nd minute when Carney slipped, allowing Wilson to score from just inside the penalty area after 17 minutes. Hereks added the second goal just two minutes before the interval after Wanfard struck twice in a minute in the secretal ball with Blissett conversing a penalty in the 49th minute and John Barnes then the Newcastle defence had been deceived by a deflection. defecting a back pass. After Antic was dismusted. Wasford scened a Newcastle pulled a good back in fifth through Nigel Calleghan

the staticth minute. Recean chipped over the defensive wall and Waddle hoosed the ball met Chern.

their niegotion broadled analyteur Birmingham Cap is seemed as if Birmingham would kepp a clean short against them for the second tings this serson until Show miled on to a pass from Peter Withe seven with only seven manufes remaining. We discussly, these were few pointers, division fun.

FIFA find new asons to sup America

The president of the International Federation (FIFA), Joseph

Hatter of the promotion of the intermediate of

Pourth क्षेत्रहों का



Bates struck again, heading home a

cross from Wayne Williams. Sheffield Wedsy. 6 Barnsley ! Wolves 2 Shrewsbury?
Shrewsbury stated a fighting connected to stain Wolveshampton Wanderers after the home side had considered.

Two goals in four first half minutes by Palmer, from a penalty- both clubs, and their was plenty of minutes by Palmer, from a penalty- both clubs, and their was plenty of minutes by Palmer, from a penalty- both clubs, and their was plenty of position. But Shrewsbury, through book are book as the book are book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in a good book as the produced six in New Yorks in the Produced six in the Produced six in the Produced six in the Produced six in New Yorks in the Produced six in the Produced six in the Produce

### Newport win puts them in line for promotion between Jeams 12 mills figers and

second and third in the tage.

lar display to win the women springboard trophy at Crystal Palace in the international against British and China yesterday. In the mens highboard. J Tu, a 14-year-cld from China, took on his senior counter-parts. His reverse 2: somerscult took the title with Britain's Cans

the fourth day's play in the third. Test between West Indies and India

Castleford deserved their win. Gilbert getting two tries each producing a first and determined Warrington did their prospects of ascound half experiormance and survival good by beating leigh at Scientific in was 10-10, and shortly after the interval a goal from Prendiville. The significant result in the put Hull ahead. Then the Castletord forwards, spearheaded by the coach second division was Salford's 21-15 beating of Hanslet who had Johnson sent of Defeat percent Reilly, Ichnson and Ward, tore into back Hunslet's prometion hopes. PIRST DIVISION: Certained IT Het 15
Hadist 7, Featherstone Robert 29 Februar 15
Berthiert Stellens 7, Manes 11, Morantian
SECOND DIVISION: Reprode Horses 5,
Swenon 20, Strong 21, hurs of the Year 9
Wathalian Trings 15, Personnel Fultura 1
Huddenstold Hyde, Joyner and Richardson. In the first half, Ward and Marchant touched down for Castleford and Hyde kicked both goals, adding the more goal in the second half. Snooks kicked four

**SQUASH RACKETS** 

Best wins

for two

teenagers

By Richard Eaton

### MOTOR RACING Gabbiani's correct

By Brendan Lynch

decision

British squash can do with more The correct choice of tyres and days like yesterday's opener at the British Open championships, sponconsistent driving ensured that Beppe Gabbian, of Italy, in a British March car, increased his Sored by Dayles and Tate, at the Carrington Gub, Derby. Two teenagers, Jamie Hickox and Zain Saleh, had the finest wins of their European formula two champion ship lead with a clear win in yesterday's second round at the Thruston circuit in Hampshire. careers against well-known overseas Mike Thackwell, the young New Zealand diver, who led until his soft-compound, with deteriorated, finished second amend of Jonathan players, and the national champion, Gawain Briags, travelling only a dozen miles down the road from his

dozen miles down the road from his Nottingham home, collected twenty fifth-birthday rards and a 9-6, 5-4, 9-5 victory over a New Zealander.

Craig Blackwood.

Unfortunately Esseen, the Braish under-19 open Champion. and Saleh, from the well-known Walton Hall squad at 11 officials when the championships mode to the transportations mode to the transportations mode to the transportations mode to the transportations. Rooms, Roth took the second transportation mode to the transportation mode to the transportation mode to the transportation and transportation mode to the transportation and transportation mode to the transportation of the transportation mode to the tr Religible the throng tyres. There Takking the up and corning Solman driver. Two Solman brisers Two Solman brisers Two Solman transcend France and France and France and France.

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IN BRIEF

Viella's prediction

The Brothen Monager, Jumps Wells, who correctly breast that as team would be the report and Norwith in the FA Cup. has made already and predictive going to estable the egation, he said after Brighton had severed two goals in the last symmets to best Totterham 1-1 an Saturday.

ATHLETICS: Britan's triple world record holder, Sebastian Coe, world from the notion (4.1 miles) Goiden She road meet at Vigerance, had been some form of the sound field, clocked from the country of the sound field clocked from the country of the sound field clocked from the country of the sound state of the sound field clocked from the country of the country of

Snode third. CRICKET: Heavy run washed out

at Georgetown

ROXING: Eric German, the
manager of Lupe Madera, predicted
yesterday that the Meucan would knock out the WBA light-fowerent champion, Katsub Tokeshik, et Japan in Tokyo on Sunday,

A West

Country

baker's

dozen

By Alan Gibson

the difference of class between the

sides was always clear. Bath duly won, by six goals and six tries, to a

goal and a try, but New Brighton helped to provide an entertaining

afternoon. It was refreshing to see a match in which 70 points were scored, and not one penalty fine.

bit of all was perhaps when Horton dodged through in the last minute. He had had a hand or foot in most

Beth: C Martin; D Trick (rep of Scarkas) Palmer, S Halliday, B Trevassids; J Horton Prosser; G Chilicott, K Adams, I Devies Montson, A Marriott, R Spurrell (capi), J Hall

the others, but this was the firs

New Brighton ...

### Barbarians put to the sword by Swansea

By David Hands Rugby Correspondent

Swansea Barbarians:

Windsor-Lewis, Barbarians secretary, could not remember a worse defeat suffered by his club in its long and distinguished history. Swansez have distinguisates instery, awaits a nave never had a better victory than this at St Helens yesterday, by six goals, four tries and two penalty goals to two penalties, as the Barbarians, the glamour of Cardiff seeming more like two years than two days away, collapsed to Britain's strongest club

The merit of Swansea's victory The merit of Swansea's victory was emphasized by the absence of two internationals, Richards, their captain, who could yet be fit for the Schweppes Weish Cup final on April 30, and Wyart, and Huw Davies, their first choice scrum half. They were not needed; the only area of genuine comperition was the set pieces, otherwise a white blanket of Swansea defenders covered the fround. Their mauling was strong and sure, the understanding of their back row total, and the Barbarians, as an attacking force, were

Tobias, given room at Cardiff. 100ms, given room at Cardiff, was an exciting force; here, hagridden by Mark Davies and by Dacey, his game became limered with errors, nothing was seen of Gerber, who was missed out on several moves, and the less said of the other Barberius backs the batter.

more than Emyr, the student from Aberyswyth University on the left

a response from Jeavons and Pickering, the Barbarian flankers, but there was never any prospect of

wind in the first half and could make nothing of it. Swift, Donovan and Roberts scored tries for Swansea and the only response was two penalties from Rose.

It may be going too far to suggest, considering the rivalry between the two clubs over the years, that Newport may have been influenced by what happened at Cardiff on Saturday in the Barbarian match, but yesterday they, too, were in no mood to consider such trifling matters as penalties.

entertaining match by two goals and six tries to two goals and two

enough. Within five minutes Callard placed an accurate rubber, kick to the corner and the ball bounced neatly into Robinson's hands for the try. The scores were more difficult to come by after that. Lacking any penetration in midfield their many chances went astray. But if Newport felt able to ignore their penalty opportunities, the London Welsh, clutching at straws, took theirs. They went into the lead briefly when George kicked two of their penalties. Then Newport for once from a short penalty and Bowing, R Ford, T Lowis, D Kesting (rep J Daves), M Waters.

Reference G Davies (Southport).

# Yesterday's



**ATHLETICS** 

### **Results from** 16 race meetings

Kempton Park

2.0 (2.02) REDSHANK STAKES (2-y-o: maidens filles: \$2,054: 50) MY LOUSE b f by Music Boy- Jen Miss 8-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_G Rameha .....G Rizmshaw (12-1) ......P Cook (100-30) ......B Rouse (5-2 tev)

TOTE Wis: \$8.80. Piaces: \$3.10, \$2.10. DF: \$21.80. CSF: \$31.26. I Baiding at Kingadere. 1-U, 1-U. Wonderful Surprise 7-2 lav. Bravet (6-1) 4th. 7 ran. 2nin \$6.57eec.

TOTIE: Wir: £23.40, Places: \$4.30, £5.00, £10.50, £10.50, £4.70. DP: £112.40, CSP: £220.01, TRICAST: £4,520.58. D Thom at Newmariest. 8: 1, Mighty Hy 5-1 fav. We'll Meet Again (20-1) 4th. 18 ran. NR: Abertield. 2min 24.27epc.

4.0 (4.02) DURANTE HANDICAP (£2,590: 1m) FALCORPS HEIR boby Accipiter - Femous Princess(W Pensanby) 4-7-10.T Cuinn

TOTE: Witt: £14.30. Places: £2.30. £2.00. £2.40. £2.30. DF: £71.80. CSF: £13.132. Tricast: £260.71. P Cole at Lambourn V, nk. Swift Pelm (7-2) 4th. Winert (100-30 tre).17 ran. 1mm5 50.86aec.

four tries and creating two more. The ball, as it so frequently does on occasions like this, ran his way,
Poor Swift on the other wing hardly
had a glimpse of the ball, and
Emyr's long legs moved him outside
and inside defenders so that the Barbarians hardly knew which way

to turn.

Both centres, Jenkins and Hopkins, showed the ability to make the break with Hopkins adding goal kicking skills to his repertoire with six conversions and two penalties. There were flickers of the Barbarians winning after they turned round 19-6 down. They had the benefit of a roaring

The replacement at half-time of Ruddock, a flanker, by Steve Davies, a hooker, made little difference to Swanses's try scoring carecing. From been by steering capacity. Emyr began by stepping inside the cover (such as it was) for his first try, then proved it was no fluke by doing it again after Jenkins had made the initial switch. Swansea's forwards decided the

several moves, and the less said of the other Barbarian backs the better, save only Rose and Douglas, who at least showed determination in their search for open space.

Dacey has matured this season. He has the confidence deriving from his performances for Wales and his

### Newport are in no mood for penalties

To everyone's surprise the half Leicester closed with the visitors taking the lead once more. Haydn Davies collected Morgan's misdirected kick out of defence. Davies threw a long pass in field to Ebsworth who

dummied and swayed through the Newport defence for a marvellous individual try which George Newport heeded their mistakes of the first half and throughout the second period most of their attack stemmed from close to their forwards. Rhys Morgan scored his second try, an exact replice of the first, and then Randall charged round the front of the lineout for round the front of the lineout for another. Just as Newport at last were converting their superiority into points and were in a position to run away with the game, London Welsh responded with a try by Hurley after Jones and Bowring had m recent seasons.

Both teams were missing Lions, but Pontypool made light of the absence of Squire, with Wilmot and Butter taking everything at the tail of the lineout, where the visitors gained a significant 21-10 advantage. Leicester, who were without took them to within a yard of the line. But they could get no farther byths.

made the running. Georger converted.
In Nigel Callard, though, the home side had a scrum half well able to take advantage at close quarters. He scored three tries Quarters. The scored firree fries NEWPORT: Miles Morgant, J Robinson, D Pitt, P Bilght, C Pools: C Waldina, N Callerti, C Smart (card, M Wattina, Rhya Morgan, D Fryer, K Anderson, D Waters, R Powel, W Rendall, LONDON WELSH: H Davies; R Lowis, J Williams, N Raes, J Hurley; M Ebaworth, I

Waterioo.

Wakefield.

### of the lineout, where the visitors gained a significant 21-10 advantage. Leicester, who were without Wheeler, managed one heel against the head from the formidable Pontypool international front row, but this was a straw in a cold and rain drenched wind. Lineous they could get no farther, Dodge went off injured, and that was the story of the afternoon. Leicester, Company, Shart Rediem, C Treesler, Stave Rediem, S Johnson (capatish), A Leikson, M Southers Amold, I Smith (sp. A Marriott), A Continued on the could be companyed by the could be companyed by the could be companyed by the could get no farther, and they could get no farther and they could get no f Bishon was the ma kicks in the manner of Gareth Edwards. Kenney, his opposite Speak, H. Windsor, G. Prica, M. Brown, M. Jones, J. Edwards. Kenney, his opposite Windsor, E. Butter (captain).

By Michael Stevenson Wakefield found Sale a daunting proposition on Saturday and were equally extended yesterday at Blundellsands, losing to a forceful and highly efficient Waterloo by a goal, two tries and two dropped

goals to two penalties. Both teams had a realistic chance Both teams had a realistic chance of finishing in the higher echelons of the northern ment table before the match commenced, but the clear-cut ascendancy that brought Waterloo a flurry of points in the final quarter was a long time showing itself. It was based, as so often, upon the hard, grinding efforts of their back row, for whom Connor, their experienced No 8, was outstanding, and the ability to link constructively

Waterloo back row inspire win with Carfoot, their scrum half, when the move faltered, fast There was only Cotter's cheeky possession was won, and Cotter with Carloot, their scrum half.

There was only Cotter's cheeky dropped goal between the sides at half-time, but it had taken a fine tackle by King to keep out the mercurial Harrison after an exciting early run; Rawnsley missed a couple of penalties for Wakefield, but so did Cotter for the winners, and generally there was not a repat deal

Dacey: stealing away on tiptoe.

Pontypool pack in

irresistible form

number, had a difficult afternoon on the retreat and once set up a five-metre scrummage for the opposition with a pass intended for Cusworth which landed in the clubhouse car park. The presence of Woodward and Hare, Leicester's Lions, would have made no difference to the

match, with the Pontypool pack so dominant.

Lewis kicked a penalty and Pontypool benefited from a knock-

on by Kenney which led to a try for Lee Jones, to give the Welshmen a half-time lead of 7-0. Playing into

the wind, Pontypool went from strength to strength in the second half, which yielded two more penalties by Lewis, a try by the evergreen Windsor, from a five-metre scrummage, and a dropped goal by Taylor.

Jenkins to score the last. It was as good a way as any to celebrate the announcment that Sawnsea will be

amnouncment mai Sawnsea will be the Welsh merit table champions this season. They looked it. 8WANSEA: A Donovan; A Swift, G Jenkins, K Hopkins, A Emyr M Daosy, C Hackings; C Williams, J Herdman, G John, M Ruddock, (rep. S Davis, R Morismy, B Clegg, M Daviss (capt), G Roberts.

Pontypool underlined the strength of Welsh rughy with a resounding win at Welford Road yesterday. A try for Leicester in injury time by Marriott, converted by Cusworth, put some semblance of processhility on the scoreboard.

of respectability on the scoreboard, but Pontypool were already untouchable with two tries, three

penalty goals and a dropped goal.

Indeed, the outcome of this

meeting of English and Welsh cup finalists was never in doubt. It is

noteworthy that Pontypool are in the Welsh final for the first time,

whereas Leicester have made Twickenham their home from home

did Cotter for the winners, and generally there was not a great deal to choose between the sides, though Wakefield were clearly stretched at forward.

Some fine bursts out of defence by Wakefield shortly after the interval applied pressure, which was awarded with the first of Rawnsley's two second-half penalties, but the balance of power swing almost visibly; Rawnsley missed a simple penalty, and a snap dropped goal by Carfoot restored Waterloo's lead.

Immediately Tickle, up in the line Gravel of the line of the lin

Chepstow NH

Golog: Fleavy

TOTE: Wire 22.10. Places: 21.90, 22.50. DP: 23.30. CSP: 25.00. J Old at Bristol, 2-J, 30t. Tens Or Better (5-2) 4th. 0 ran. NP: Carrigionii, Mr Lark.

2.35 (2.36) PTS RACING HURDLE (Handkap: Warwick S.Jober (33-1) 3
TOTE: Wirt 25.10. Pieces: 22.50, 23.60.
26.90. DF: 254.70. CSF: 274.25, TRICAST: 22.198.20. N Henderson at Lambourn. 24, 101. Robin Worder X Torbole (3-1 jt fev). Applejo (17-1) 4th, 10 zen.

TOTE Wirt 22.70. DF: 22.00. CSF: \$4.06. R Hickman at Drobwich V. diet. 3 ran. NR: Tokrisathhach, Ahwo.

4.10 (4.17) CASTLE HURDLE (Div II 3-y-c: matterix: \$1.019: 2m)

CANTARRE b 1 by Busting-Pennsyste 10 TOTE WAY \$0.00 Pieces \$1.10 (250) 57
1 \$20.30 CSF \$18.89 Mss \$ Griffiths at
2 Brompart B, 12, Hayslace (15-8 fay) 4th 5
3 ran FLAGEPOT: \$42.50.

2.15: 1. Son of a Gazater (18-1); 2. Master-Lockwood (11-2); 3. Sable Royale (33-1); 13 ran, Marilght (8-1 ter), 2.45: 1, Wet Bob (5-1); 2. Essell (14-1); 3. Perrwood (10-1); 17 ran, Vetso (4-1 tev), NR: The Gardians.

Baby, 4.45. 1, Reservette (7-2; 2, Steps (5-1); 3, Heckley Hinny (10-1). Mel Mira 9-4 fav. 16 ran. Plumpton NH

2.15: 1, Tricity Business (7-1; 2, Hit Record (7-1; 3, Engl Contor (8-15 ten), 7 ran.
2-45: 1, Ossego Town Man (8-1); 2, Cool Gin (11-2; 3, Spinning Real (7-4 ten), 7 ran.
3.15: 1, Seymour Lady (5-4 ten); 2 Spilosy Bis (5-1); 3, Seriously Folia; (10-1); 7 ran.
3.45: 1, Aureum (11-16 ten); 2, Poor Son (8-1); 3, Lipton Bishop (4-1); 6 ran. NR, Major Owen and Double Crossing.
4.15: 1, Japoliti (5-2); 2, Maurices Tip (9-4); 3, Azinsigh Boy (20-1); Osnish King 15-6 ten. 5 ran. NR, Vespucci and Mr Linnet;
4.45: 1, No Sale (15-2); 2, Eurolink Boy (5-2); fav); 3, Retael (5-2) is fav); 3, Retael (5-2); 2 fav); 3, Retael (5-2); 3, Retael (5-2); 3, Retael (5-2); 4, Retael (5-

2.00: 1, Kingabere (16-1); 2, Jefferson (7-4 tav); -3. Cemerata (12-1), 18 nan. MP; Gay Walk, & 3. Carrerate (12-1), 16 ran. MP. Gay Walk. & Calaby Cross. 2.35: 1, For Good (8-13 tay); 2, Wingatis (8-2); 3. Biraby (7-1), 16 ran. **TENNIS** 

### Pioneering mariners take to the waves

From Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent, Lisbon

The first day of the Portuguese open championships was almost as disorientating as fog on Dartmoor. Or starters, a tournament new to be calendar jumped straight into the first division with a prize fund of 176,500, plus a contribution of 176,500, plus a Open championships was almost as disorientating as fog on Dartmoor. For stariers, a tournament new to the calendar jumped straight into the first division with a prize fund of £176,500, plus a contribution of £33,500 to the grand prix bonus pool that questionable expedient by which the year's more successful players are paid twice.

Even more confusing was the assembled cast. The organizers are tournaments

Both these clubs are well over 100 years old, though they have not met very often. Bath have been enjoying a very successful season – they reached their 1,000 points last Saturday, against Bristol. New Brighton have not done so well, and the difference of class between the Portuguese, the tourmanent director German, the referee and two umpires are British and the largest contingent of players is from Sweden. The first match winner (Jairo Velasco) is a Colombian who lives in Spain and the second (Damir Keretic) a Yugoslav who lives in Germany. Moreover, the press telephones were installed in a row of shower cubicles and there were umpleasant rumours that brewery vans could not get into the premises to unload. Never mind, The show is on the road.

Hans Burkert, an impresario who Portuguese, the tourmanent director

They had plenty of good ideas, and kept trying to play open rugby right to the end. They scored two good tries, through Doyle (who had a sound game all round) and Hans Burkert, an impresario who has promoted a tournament in Frankfurt for the past three years, shifted it here because of problems with television and sponsors. The president of the national federation Johnson (who converted his own) Johnson (who converted his own). Demming, on the right wing, was another who played well. His run down the touchline, when one false stride would have been fatal, led to Johnson's try. It was a good-tempered game, apart from one silly scuffle in the last few minutes. said yesterday: "The Portuguese like adventures" (remember those pion-cering mariners?) and it may be of more than passing relevance that tennis is booming in Portugal and is doing the Algarve tourist trade no

harm.

The army played a leading role in an astonishing renovation of the national tennis stadium. The gracious, arcaded old centre court

HESULTS: First round: D Keretic (WG) bt 1 Tidemen (Sw.), 6-4, 6-4; J Veiesco (Co) bt 5 Simonsson (Sw) 7-4, 1-6, 6-3; H Sentistion (Sw) bt H Simonsson (Sw) 6-3, 6-1; P Sizel (Co) bt W Popp (WG) 8-3, 6-1; P Sizel (Au)) 5-4, 6-5, 8-2; A Jarryd (Sw) bt P Cash (Au)) 5-4, 6-5, 8-2; A Jarryd (Sw) bt P Cash (Au)) 5-6, 6-5, 8-1; P Sizel (Au) 5-6, 6-5, 8-1; P Sizel (Au)) 5-6, 6-5, 8-1; P Sizel (Au) 5-6, 8-1; P Sizel (Au) 5-6, 6-5 But Bath had, as one of their supporters said employing the local intrusive 'L', nothing to wirral about". The visitors had not the defence to cope with the quality of the Bath backs, almost all of whom are international possibilities, if they hve not been picked already.

The British Junior Hardcourt The tries were scored by Martin (two), Trick, Trevaskis (three), Halliday (two), Palmer, Prosser, Spurrell, and Horton. The conver-Championships sponsored by Pru-dential at Wimbledon lost the third dential at Wimbledon lost the third seed from both the boys and girls singles, Lewine Mair writes.

Andrew Sproule came back from 1-4 in the second set to 3-4 but ultimately lost to Middlesex's Rodney Jeffreys 7-6, 6-3. spities, and florton. The conver-sations were shared among Martin, Palmer and Halliday. Trevaskis has now scored 27 tries this season, only two short of the club record, at present held, jointly, by a correspon-dent of this newspaper, Derek Wyatt.

Julie Salmon also lost to a Middlesex competitor, 15-year-old Jane Wood. Miss Salmon was at her Trick's try was a splendid run from halfway, to the accompaniebest as she won first set 6-1 but became ever more tentative as the ment of a surging roar, not to say shrick, from the younger ones, with which the Bath crowd always greet him when he has the ball in his hands and a little space. But the best bit of all was perhaps when Here match wore on, picking up only three games in the second set

BOYS' SNGLER: First round: S Chester bt L. Matthews 6-4, 6-4; D Bell bt H Pringle 7-5, 7-6-3; A P Johnson bt S Bennett 6-4, 6-4; Bestier bt K Stadf 6-1, 6-2; P Russell bt 1 Botfield 6-7, 7-5, 6-0; R Jeffreys bt A Sproud 7-6, 6-3; D Stamm bt S Tucker 6-2, 6-3; A Sirice bt M Walter 7-5, 4-6, 6-1; R Perry bt 5 Heron 7-6, 6-7, 10-8; J Southcombe bt M G Bray 8-7, 6-4; MacKinky bt A L Feurs 6-4, 6-3; D Custoli bt S Keeten 6-2, 4-8, 8-6; J Mackin bt M Crusch 3-6, 8-4, 6-2, J Cloodel bt J Group 7-6, 6-3; B J Knapp bt M Walter 6-6, 6-0; A Devensy bt M J Smith 6-3, 6-4.

CIRLLS SINGLES: First round: J Louis bt J S Davis 6-2, 8-1; F Cammeck bt R Chariton 6-4, 6-4; S Longbottom bt V Wilson 6-0, 6-0; A M Brasher bt V Pruchos 8-0, 6-2; V Lute bt T MCGSTen 8-1, 8-1; A Grunded bt K K P McLoughlin 6-2, 6-0; C Straguandes bt G Cakentul 8-1, 6-4; J Holden bt J Philips 6-4, 6-1; J West bt K Hand 8-3, 6-2; L Gould bt J Smith 7-5, 6-3.

Jeffreys impressive

There were moments when seemed that the championships had begun a day earlier than was

convenient, but even established

the first day. The organizers have done an admirable job, and are quickly tying up the loose ends. The

only regrets, yesterday, were the weather - overcast, with a chilly

breeze - and an entry that does lee than justice to the prize money.

there were men from 18 natio

the singles draw of 32. But it was a

should clash with big events in

pity that such a brave new ventu

### **CYCLING**

### Coasting in at Girvan

By John Wilcockson

At half-distance Lloyd broke clear with Paul Curran, of Teesside, Martin Young, of Chesterfield, and Joe McLaughlin, of Giasgow. With sun warming the cold atmosphere, the four moved more than three trainutes ahead of the main bench, in which the overnight leader, John Cavanagh, of Liverpool, was helpless to reply on the hilly route.

With five miles remaining, Lloyd and the cold away to win by one minute and the four-times Tour de France witness. Tour de France witner, Bernard Hinault, who will return to Europe to compete in next. Sunday's Paris to Roubain race. Phil Anderson, of Australia, is favourite to win in the US.

RESULTS: Givan tree-day event Fourth the property of the four-times. Tour de France witner, Bernard Hinault, who will return to Europe to compete in next. Sunday's Paris to Roubain race. Phil Anderson, of Australia, is favourite to win in the US.

RESULTS: Givan tree-day event Fourth the property of the property of the compete to compete in next.

a half in the style that has won him 100 individual time-trials since he resumed amateur status.

Dave Lloyd, aged 33, from
Liverpool, gained one of his best
wins since a heart murmur forced
him to end a budding professional
career eight years ago when he won
the Girvan three-day event in
Scotland over the weekend.
After snowdrifts forced the
organizer to abandon the original
route in the Carrick Mountains
yesterday, the last of four stages was
fought out over four laps of a 20mile circuit nearer to the Ayrshire
coast.
At half-distance Lloyd broke clear
with Paul Curran, of Teesside,
Martin Young, of Chesterfield, and

18min 10sec 2 McLaughile, 11:20:06; 3, Young, 11:20:06; 4, Curran, 11:20:34; 5, J Cavanaph (Kristy CD, 11:22:16; 6, S Downey (Irakand), 11:26:17. Teams: 1, Chesterfield: 2, Scottend; 3, Kirkby.

### Whitaker goes to head of

EQUESTRIANISM

league By Jenny MacArthur

John Whitaker's victory on the 15-year-old, Ryan's Son, in the penultimate qualifying round for the FEI Volvo World Cup Holland at Birmingham yesterday puts him win gives him a tally of 87. This was Ryan's Son's first outing since Olympia in December. Whitaker said after his win that he definitely in tends to go the final in Victors. He will take Ryan's Son and Clones

True, the seeds for this outdoor clay-court tournament include the champions of France, Italy and Germany. Mats Wilander, Andres Gomez, and José Higueras. True, the predicted last eight is respectable: Higueras v Balacz Taroczy, Yannick Noah v Henrik Sundstrom. Manuel Orantes v Gomez, and Jimmy Arias v Wilander. True, there were men from 18 nations in Temple.
Yesterday's qualifying round lacked the excitement that was anticipated with 26 riders competing for points to go to the final. Much of the trouble occurred at the second and third parts of the big treble across the centre of the arena. Witaker said afterwards: "You Witaker said afterwards: "You couldn't get a good line to it and if you didn't get the first fence spot on, should clash with big events in Houston and Tokyo.
Yesterday's losers included Patrick Cash, aged 17, reportedly the best Australian junior since John Newcombe, and the fastest

you were in trouble at the second and third."

The first jump-off whittled the The first jump-off whittled the five clears down to two, Whitaker and Steve Hadley, on Sunnora, who jumped effortlessly. The other time, Nick Skelton on St James, Liz Edgar on Everest Forever, and Jean Germany on Whistling Song, all had four faults over the shortened six-fence course and tied count this fence course and tied count this The final jump-off against the clock was something of an anti-climax. Hadley went first and had one down, which meant that Whitaker and Ryan's Son only had to have faultess round to win the £7,400 first neither.

first prize. This was the tenth in a series of qualifying rounds for the final of the World Cup in Vienna on April 20 to 24. The eleventh is next week at Gozeborg, after which riders count their six best scores, and the top 16 in the league are then eligible to compete in the final. The four riders who will represent

Britain at Goteborg are Whitaker, David Broome, Skelton and Harvey Smith, Broome and Smith have already indicated that even if they qualify for the final in Vienna they will not compete. Smith said he did not want to put his horses through the tiring three rounds of competition in the final.

CTION IN THE TIME!

F.E.I. Yoke World Cup Holland (qual competition) 1. Ryan's Son (J Whitele fault, 44.55 sec, in second jump-off; 2. Sua (S Hardey), 4 faults, 37.5 sec, 3, 51 Jans Skelhom). Everest Forever (Mrs. L E Whitelting Song (Mass J Garmany), 4 faulfirst jump-off.

Leeding Europeen Piacings: 1. J Whitele (GS), 87 pts; 2. N Skelton (GS), 86; 3. F Com (FR), 62; 4. 6 Multins (RR), 56; 5. M Pyn (GS), 52; 8. E Cuepper (BEL), 60. Cabonne Retrigention Netional Grade Champiotoship: 1. Goldpiel (M Sayvell); Penhaligon (6 Parton); 8. Ekstone (C Milner).

### A final outing for Badminton

More than 300 horses competed at the horse trials, sponsored by Daihatsu, which finished at Brigstock last night, a Special Correspondent writes. This outstanding spring fixture is an essential final outing for the Badminton runners.

Once again international riders were to the fore in the intermediate sections, which were won by Marjorie Comerford on Cheal Sport, David Green on Walkabout II, just ahead of Richard Meade on promising junior rider, Rachel Hunt, on Friday Fox, who beat such opponents as Green, Meade and Captain Mark Phillips.

### Lowe breaks the 50 second barrier

3.10: 1, along Carack (20-1), 7 ran. Captain John 1.2 fav.
1.2 fav.
3.45: 1, Veolin (16-1); 2, Crackfell (4-5 fav); 3, Giory Bird (3-1), 9 ran.
4.20: 1, Sense Blassed (6-2); 2, Tudor Folly (9-4); 3, Chebble (7-4 tax), 4 ran.
4.55: 1, Pylosstaff (5-1); 2, Ling (4-1); 3, Stray 3, Chebble (7-4); 4, Fax.
4.55: 1, Hopertal Saint (4-7 fav); 2, The Last Prince (7-2); 3, Great Tarquin (14-1); 12 ran.

2.1 î. 1. III.1.'S GIARO (2-1 tav); 2, Karstin (9-4); 3, Marisana (7-1), 6 ran.
2.4 î. 1. RAM THE THOR (7-4); 2, Border Brig
(6-4 tav); 3. Center (11-4), 5 ran.
3.15: 1, FIB.1 MEASURE (6-1); 2, Colonei Rosa
(14-1); 3, Frosty Touch (3-1); Deep Love (5-2
tav), 16 ran. RF. Barifeld Cavaller, Moody
Lady, Weish Orbit, He'rs Quard.
2.42: 1, BOSSMCRIANA (5-1); 2, Sanlasgo (101); 3, Rydai Mount (3-1), Sirrolad (5-2 fav),
4.15: 1, CAMP Hall. (10-1); 2, Prince of
Rabellion (12-1); 3, Ros Valley (20-1), 8 ran.
Flying (R (7-4 tav), Nr. Wyscio;
4.45: 1, HOLBORN HEAD (2-1 fav); 2, RonsenPaul (6-2); 3, Lunker Chinese (6-1), 8 ran. RR;
Miss Prospect.

Hereford NH

2.15: 1, BOMBEL (B-1): 2, Outst Carroon (6-4)
fav): 3, Scotch Princess (20-1): 14 ran, NR:
Cross Master and Resolucion.
2.46: 1, POMPOSITY (5-1): 2, Seven Acres
(3-1): 3, Triple Sweet (16-1): Ridarragh (5-2)
fav): NR: Garnarous Bid.
3.15: 1, OTTERDEN (20-1): 2, Mr Linnat (41): 3, Popsi's Mandata (3-1) tav): 4, Carnon (71): 16 ran, NR: Saucy Denoce,
3.46: 1, SPACED OUT (15-8 fav): 2, Frad
Pilliver (2-1): 3, Malerian (15-1): 9 ran,
4.15: 1, NOBLE PATROL (4-6 tav): 2,
Exturive Fox (20-1): 3, Aarnad (33-1), 13 ran,
4.45: LONESONE PARK (5-1): 2, Larry Mac
(3-1): 3, Compression (5-1): 8 ran, NR: Double
fox, Graffie,

Market Rasen NH

Mart (2-1); 3. Future Unaber (38-1), 11 ran, NR Pelperon, 2-50; 1, Sente Noel (5-2); 2, Interdented (8-1); 3. Cuttiew Mart (5-4); 6 ran, 3-25; 1. Unacropolizate Judge (3-1; 2, Mr Strugge (12-1); 3. Sparten Flutter (7-2); 10 ran, NR Count Vronsky, 4.05; 1, Ring Of Stress (13-6 tay); 2, Medic Fittual (4-1); 3, Grangehill (20-1); 7 ran, NR Llorae, 4.35; 1, Kalsey Lady (8-1); 2, Cross Master (6-4 fay); 3, Cubit Justice (33-1), 11 ran, NR Nationals, Odic, Spor Ashore, Wich's Point, 5.10; 1, Royal Don (11-4); 2, Viscourt (8-1); 2, Urncle Newboy (25-1), 6 ran,

Fakenham NH

2.15: 1. Goldenstion (8-1): 2. Extrovert (7-2 fav): 3. Good Offices (4-1): 10 ran. NR: Correspondent and Solains Printes. 2.50: 1. Barylann Sir Yardon (3-1): 2. Forntensy (6-1): 3. Coloriel Lad (14-1). Prairie Green, 2-1 fav. 9 ran. 3.25: 1. Navigational Aid (11-10 fav): 2. Wilso Man, Rust Borough.

10: 1, Good Crack (2-1); 2, Phil The Fluter (5-3, Whiggle Geo (20-1), 7 ran. Captain John Skanshnari

Uttoxeter NH

2.15: 1, Something Special (5-2): 2, Carrigional (7-1): 8, Pen Royal (7-4 fav). 6 ran. NR Pearly Girty.
2.50: 1, Lloyd Ardum (7-4 tav); 2, Clown Court
(3-1); 3, Centeright (10-1). 9 ran. NR Man, Ernest. 5.10: 1, Miss Wille (Evens Fav); 2, Palm Cross (5-1); 3, Ever-So-Sure (25-1), 11 nm.

3.05: 1, Toetley Able (4-6 fav); 2. Fine Trainage (5-1); 3, Rugby Excavation (8-1), 5 Drainage (5-1); 3, Rugby Excavation (5-1), 5 ran.
3.40: 1, Royal and Loyal (16-1); 2, Pickled Tink (12-1); 3, Glangivan (5-2).
4.15: 1, Baldinette (6-1); 2, Xenia (6-1); 3, Sammy Lux (6-4 fm), 16 ran.
4.50: 1, Toom Squire (4-1); 2, Dampler (9-2); 3, Koga Way (14-1); Bossal 3-1 tax, 18 ran.
6.28: 1,Bulliagedy Hero (9-1); 2, Berley Birch (6-2); 3, Dames Street (11-2), Meldon Lady 7-4 law, 16 ran.

David Lowe, of Harrow and Wealdstone, yesterday capped a winter of superb racing and record-breaking by becoming the first second with a time of Imin 100 metres freestyle, winning the ASA short corse championships in the 100 metres freestyle, winning the ASA short corse championships in the 100 metres butterfly on Sunday, and will certainly stimulate a general improvement in British sprinting.

In fact, Lowe is now to within 1.29sec of Jurg Woiths, East Germany's Olympic champion, and no more than a handful of the present crop of world sprinters have beaten his time.

Cathy White, aged 17, of Borough of Tyneside, completed a double of Tyneside, 1, Good Crack (2-1); 2, Phi The Fuse (5-

ī>

(16-1): 3. Fenagty (25-1). Iren Writskey 4-o az. 11 ren. 3.0: 1, The Irist Philae (7-1): 2. Kinthury (2-1 fav): 3. Mirror Boy (7-1): 9 ran. 3.30: 1. Retineel (4-7 fav): 2. Rizzio (5-2): 3. Bantesio (10-1): 5 ran. 4.0: 1. John Bunyan (10-11 fav): 2. Highquis Lady (5-1): 3. Swinging Light (25-1): 10 ran. NR: Awbey. 4.30: 1. Rhinesone Comboy (16-1): 2. Romana Ma (7-0): 3. Godin (33-1). Westway Lad evens fav. 10 ran. NR: Dick's Folly.

2.0: 1, Our Fim (3-1): 2, Proven Date (4-1): 3, Woolly Jumper (10-1), Inigo Society (7-4 lav) Nr. Lautence, Shee Linder. 2: 30: 1, Young Doubly (5-4 lav): 2, Glantack (14-1): 3, Espairo (5-4): 10 ran, Nr. Whiteckife. 3.00: 1, Song Of Life (11-10 lav): 2, Penhara (11-2): 3 ran, Nr. Grattol. 3.30: 1, Black Penary (5-4 fav): 2, The Treatmer (5-2): 3, Constitution Hill (2-1): 7 ran, Nr. Glangham. ir: Glenghent, 1. Reinpelliane (14-1); 2, Physicist (7-2); 1. Pilopsist (11-10 fav), 6 ran, Mr. Furry Rock, Aoney For Jam, Woodends Lad. 4.30: 1, Avendele Priscess (11-8 fav); 2, formson (6-1); 3, Man Of The Monant (4-1). 9

ASHFORD VALLEY: Hure Red Mersiel.
Restricted: Spencia Hill. Open: Misrk's
Methans: Lindles: Jacksway. Adjacent: Pying
Drum. Malder: Casa Poteria.
CATHSTOCK: H. Gay Express. R. Crozman.
L. Pands: Pops. C. Dornet: Farmer. A:
Prestbury. R. Balkers. Company.
Cleveland: A: Natherby Clinf. R: Wirecldt. L:
The Frodder. C. Lady Buttons. M: Trusty
Catcher. H: Lean Fightim.
EAST ESSEN: H: Restheen. A: More Lock. L:
Messmarst. C: General Confusion, R: Dunedin.
M: Patriline.

utland Street. ALE OF LINE: H: Camp HE. A: Gold Prince. : Todd's HIIL O: Sporting Luck. R: Ruthelen. M: Pandiawood.

WOODLAND: PYTCHLEY: A: Soonabaron.

PPOA: Parky, L: Duc. de Bolber, O: Clipston.

M: Country Une, H: Isbern Lass.

مِكذا من رلاميل

Newport

matters as penatues.

They were intent on scoring tries, and although they were late in coming that is what they eventually did in beating London Weish in an

score came easily

results

TOTE: Wist: 58.10. Places: 22.40, 21.40, DF-59.00. CSF: 245.79. A Ingham at Epsom. 11, 22. Speriding Song (7-2) 4in. B ran. NR: Gentle Gypsy. Inth 13.48ec.

2.30 (2.31) MIDDLESEX HANDICAP (22.985: 

3.30 (3.30) QUAIL STAKES (\$3,728; 61) TOTE: Wirt. 211.70. Places: 22.90, 22.20, 21.20. DF: 243.10. GSF: 2126.32. L. Hottat Besingstoke. 11, 40. Camista 85-40 fav. In Top Form (33-1) 4th.9 ran. 1 min 25.17sec.

\_\_\_B Rouse(11-1) 2 \_\_\_\_M Hills(8-1) 3

TOTE Wir: 25.20, Places: 21.50, 21.70, 21.40, DP. 214.40, CSP: 219.45, P Welveyn at Lambourn. 2, 201. Hoyd (8-1) 4th. 9 ran, 3min

Newcastle 1.45 (1.48) JESMOND STAKES (2-y-o: £1,184; SI)
OYSTON'S SPECIAL of f by Music Boy –
Addoury Gri (R Cyston) 8-3.5 Morris (11-4) 1
You Love Me — Paul Eddory (14-1) 2
Bruelliad — Miller (6-4 isu) 3
TOTE: Win: \$2.10. Places: 21.50, 22.40. DF: \$7.50. CSF: \$20.57. J Berry at Codenham. 8
hd. i. Markella (12-1) 4th. 6 ran. 1m 10.82sec.

2.15 (2.16) NORTHERN FREE HANDICAP (3-7c: 23,667: 7f) NNAMOE BRAY ch c by Whisting Deer — Evening Sky (J Knowles) 7-7 19) 7-7 W Ryan (25-1) 1 -----J Lowe (4-1) 2 ----S Monts (20-1) 3

TOTE: Win: \$20.50. Pieces: \$4.60, \$2.20, \$1.40. DF: \$29.90. CSF: \$11.27. Trices: \$18\$\$21.45. J Wilson at Teriston. \$4. 71. Hooligan (7-2 tay). Busonn (5-12) 4th. 11 ran. 1m 41.52asc. 2.45 (2.46) CENTENARY HANDICAP 25.385: 1m) O I OYSTON b it by Martimus – Lest Lep (Oyston Estate Agency) 7-8-11 (Oyston Estate Agency) 7-8-11 (Owstand 111-4) 2 Higgs and 111-4) 2 Windpipe — A Mercer (12-1) 3

TOTE Wir. 22.20. Places: £1.10, £2.70, DF. \$3.30. CSF. £5.97. J Berry at Cockersham. 4, 8l. State Truoper (8-1) 4th. 5 ran. 1m 57.91sec. S.15 (3.17) MELCON STAKES (3-y-o: melders: £1,707: 1m 1f) TOTE: Wirr. 21.70. Places: 21.10, 21.10, 22.30. DF: 22.10. CSF: 23.82. J Curdop st Anuncial. 1/1, 7L Helyard (40-1) 4th. 8 ran. 2m 14.70sec.

1m 4f 60yd)
REGAL STEEL on h by Weish Pageant—All Soula(Steel Plate & Sections Laif S-9-9
Paul Eddary (4-7 fav) 1
John Feether E Hide (4-1) 2
Allies Disward M Birch (2-1) 3 TOTE Win: \$1.60, DF: \$2.70, CSF: \$3-11. (climshead at Upper Langdon, fil, 3). 3c LOCHECISDALE, b c, by Stage Door Johnny
- Bue Laxif-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_P Eddery (5-1)
Baboor \_\_\_\_\_\_G Starkey (evers fav)
Frantonice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ B Taylor (3-1)

Action Belle \_\_\_\_\_\_G Oldroyd (18-1) 2 | Moont Rale \_\_\_\_\_\_Paul Eddary (20-1) 3 | TOTIE Wit: £1.50, Places: £1.50, £1.10, £1.50, DF: £4.90, CSP. £1.58, A J Tree at Mariborough, §1, 201, Keep & Dark (33-1) 4th, £1.50, EDGACEPOT: £10.50.

STANLEY THE BARON, bc, by Morsento-Petend, 7-8-0 B Crossby (8-11 fev) 1 Magic Braymond (5-2) 2 Gillian Brook P Edday (6-1) 3

G Startey (8-1) 1

B Raymond (11-8 lav) 2

D Dineary (10-1) 3 TOTE: Wit: 59.30. Please: \$1,90. 21.40, 23.00. DF: 225.70. CSF: \$20.92. Triest: \$21.591. SI J Holder at Bristol.21, SI, Puff Pastry (14-1) 4th. 12 ran. \$21.447.2m) Windows 8.10.12 4.15 (4.17) NOTTINGHAM STAKES (Artista 21,255: 1m 5f) 21,255: 1m 5f)
21,255: 1m 5f)
3.34 (3.46) POREST HALL HANDSCAP (21,668: 882-80, ch c, by Spa
1m 4f (b)yd)

TOTE DOUBLE Ridgefield, Falcon's Heir, 2568.30. TOTE TREBLE Rosacese, Sweet Monday, Wagoner, 2235.95. Jackpot not won. Nottingham Placepot 2830.45. 2.15 (2.17) LITTLE JOHN STAKES (2-y-cc. meidene: \$762:50

> TOTE: Win, \$2.50; places, \$2.20, \$1.10; DF, \$2.90; CSF, \$3.30. K Brassey at Upper Lambourn. 3, 7l. Casher Kid (20-1) 4th. 6 ran. 2.45 (2.49) ROBIN HOOD STAKES (3-y-o: metions: 2890; 60) P Eddary (11-4 km) 1
>
> B Raymond (3-1) 2
>
> P Howard (33-1) 3 Artitime — P Howard (33-1) 3 TOTE: Win, £4.10; piaces, £1.70, £1.10, £3.30; DF, £8.20; CSF, £9.52; A J Tree at Mariborough, 2, 51, Kohinoor Diamond (20-1) 4th. Footwork (6-1) withdrawn. Rule 4 declaration 10p in £ 12 ras. NR, Return March.

3.15 (3.18) BROXTOWE HANDICAP (\$1,729: Garnes Star P. Howard 16-2 2 Tower of Strength Brymond (11-1) 3 TOTE Win 22130 places, 53.70, 51.90, 22 211. DF, 295.30, CSF, 2131.15, Tricast, £1,139.99, G Huffer at Newmarkst, 11, 11 Incestious 7-4 fev. Leskmore (16-1) 4th, 19

TOTE: Wir: 25.00. Places: £1.90, £1.60, £1.60, £2.60. DP: £19.90. CSF: £53.02. R Hollinsheed at Upper Longdon. 51, 71. Mister Lord 2-1 fev. Stewart's Rise (16-1) 4th, 15 ran. 4.45 (4.47) CLUMBER STAKES (3-y-c: 2890: 1m 2f)

1.30 (1.33) CASTLE HURDLE (DW : 440 21,025: 2m) NOTRE CHEVAL b c by Weavers Had- Polar
Point 11-3 P. Scutiamore (5-1) 1
Cle Feithfut C.S scutin (2-1 fact) 2
Silver Wad R. Linley (11-4) 3 TOTE: Wis: \$7.40, Planes: \$2.20, \$1.40, \$1.70, DF: \$2.70, CSF: £14.96, D Nicholson at \$50xw-on-the-Wold, 8, nk. Vodicatini (11-4) 4th, 8 ran, NR: Pearlycash.

John O'Neill: victory on

3.45. 1. Tacheo (7-2; 2. Pousdale-Tachytees (11-2; 3. Rose of Anjou (20-1). Janiciosne 3-1 inv. 11 ran. NR: Sesui's Girl. 4.15. 1. Costral Carpeta (5-1); 2. Locksthur (16-1); 3. Vee Bee (33-1). 14 ran. NR; Micks Baby.

Wetherby NH

Carlisle NH

2.15: 1, Colonal MadB (Boos Favt: 2, Lags Of Man (5-1); 3, Future Unseen (33-1), 11 ran, NR

2.16: 1, Ward Genese (6-1); 2, Rostra (11-2); 3, Hope Again, (50-1); 23 ran. Readman: 2-1 rav. 2.56:: 1, Fire brill (10-30); 2, Barrogi Cassie (5-1); 3, Gold Riscar (20-1); 13 ritin. Jubileo Medell 2-1 fav. NR The Flooringer.

3.26: Line Shouter (5-1); 2, Prosper You Can (10-1); 3, Pizza (6-1); 12 ran. Pittins 2-1 fav. 4.0 t. Tustor Reset (6-1); 2, Tatosafence (20-1); 3, The Azadsan (3-1 fav.); 16 ran. NR Aslande, 4.35 1, The Stierce (6-2); 2, Rock Saint (68-1); 2, Romany Nightshade (3-1 fav.); 13 ran. NR Easten Vision.

5.10 1, Withen Wood (8-4 fav.); 2, Bratton Fair (63-1); 3, Hewish Rocket (18-2); 5 ran. Nr Double Fox.

Towcester NH

nan. 5.D: 1, Kevin Evene (20-1); 2, Tom Tellor (2-1 fav); 3, Ladycross (6-1). 5 riss. Mr. Cosmic Falldand Hero.

Saturday's point-to-points

Mesmarist. O: General Contusion, R: Dundon. M: Patriliae, M: Ristriliae, M: Ristriliae, O: Lochspa. L: Castat, R: Old Mary. M: Gastedermot. LINETHGOW AND STREIBIG: H: Eden Gell. A: LINGTHROW AND STRELING: H: Eden Gell. A: Flying Ase. L: Foodsh Herro. C: The Flying Haggis, R: Birary Craig. M: Karanos.

HCMENDUTHSHEEE: H: Swedish Bess. C: Favoilly. L: Seine Bay. C: Jost. R: Tigerland. MI: Abhreo. Mib Game Knare.

SCUTH DEVOREN: Flying Camel. A: Princely Mark. L: Marren Dene. PFDA: Perembulate. C: Gayway Lad. A: Stout Answor.

VALE OF AYLESECRY: A: French Peacock. R: Royal Noble. L: Housemistries. C: Robbits Targo. Me: Jiss: Owen. Mib: Loch. Sioy. H: Fluttend Street.

VALE OF LIRRE: H: Camp HE. A: Gold Prince.

# Saint Cyrien flounders in Longchamp mud

Longchamp vesterday after her \$30-on favourite Saint Cyrien at the second to the Figure Finglish trained Castle real of English trained Castle real of English trained turned the reasons who Saint Cyrien and the reasons who Saint Cyrien the reasons why Saint Cyrien I a the Prix de Fontainbleau. the trix de Fontainbleau.

Ce Guard, who is now trained.

In Fellows at Chantilly,
that he not only possesses
ous courage, but is also
it ease in testing conditions.

It will run in the Poule
des Poulains (French 2000

) when he will seem account enour

les Poutains (French 2000) when he will again meet wrien. Peter Richards, the Castle Guard, gives a lot of today's success to Fellows, duced the colt to make a lebut in the Prix Omnium leCloud last month. Cloud last month. If at Sain 14-10un last monus.

Wirnest of two races last season and a creditable fifth behind Dunbeath in the Royal Lodge Stakes at Ascot, Castle Guard may well play a role in the French Guineas, particularly if the going

15 minutes after the Fontainebles on Mine Head gazed at Saint Cyriers in disbelief. Just for once her crustomary smile was absent, and she just commented:

Underfoot conditions were also blamed for the failure of the favourite General Holme, in the

Prix d'Harcourt. The trainer Olivier Douisb, forecast that his horse would run badly before the race, but he filt obliged to give General Holne the outing. The impressive winner of the 10-furlong d'Harcourt was Weish Term, who cantered was Welsh Term. who cantered home by four lengths in front of the mud-loving Cadoudal: and Lester Piggott's mount, Mulaz Palace, with

the long-time leader, Imyar, fourth.
The winner and runner-up will meet again in the Prix Ganay on May 1, while Mulaz Palace will go for the Grand Prix d'Evry a few weeks later. Robert Collet who trains Welsh Term for Owen Helman, has always had a great esteem for the son of Welsh Pageant. Confirming the four-year-



Freddie Head: "The ground was disastrous".

Skite, who won three point-to-old's programme, he said: "But for a points last year, showed his first problem with splints last season worthwhile chasing form for his new problem with splints last season Welsh Term would have been the best middle distance three-year-old in France. He has come on six kilos in France. He has come on the plans for since running second to larger in since running second to larger in the Prix Exbury." The plans for did the third home, Prince Peacock. General Holme are still the Prix Royal Judgement, the English hope Ganay and Douieb hopes for an the 4-1 favourite, finished and the 4-1 favourite and the 4-1 favourite and t once her customary smile was absent, and a she just commented:
"Let's forgest that race. What a terrible disappointment, But wait until next time." One had the distinct impression that she was none to pleased with her brother's riding.

Freddie Head raced Saint Cyrien behind his nateomaker Biologista.

Freddie Head raced Saint Cyrien behind his pacemaker, Biologiste, but without giving his mount a break took up the running some frour furlongs from the line. Saint Cyrien still had a two lengths advantage in the straight, but Head was already looking a little uneasy. A glance over his aboulder 300 yards out showed that Castle Guard was making progress on the outside, and this colt took the lead just inside the final furlong.

Saint Cyrien's stride was by then virtually non-existent, and Castle Guard went on to win by two and a half lengths. Head said after dismounting: "Her pulled a lot, the ground was disastrous. It was his first run of the year, but I was bearen a long way out." Alluvia, who finished third and the fourth, Crystal Glitters, will also run in the Poulains.

I Inderfoot conditions were also went on to beat the best of her sex in England in the Cheveley Park Trival out of contention.

Stakes at Newmarket. Ma Biche has greatly pleased Criquette Head in the daughter of Key to the Kingdom should come home alone in front of Dancing Display and Bold Apparel.

L'Engrant appears to have a simple value and apparently going just as well when Ekbalco hit him hard as they immed and Royal Vulcan had apparently going just as well when Ekbalco hit him hard as they immed and Royal Vulcan had a they immed and Royal Vulcan had so the property to the page and Royal Vulcan had so the property to the sex in the content of the page and Royal Vulcan at the third last, effectively putting his most serious frictively putting his most serious frictivel Dancing Display and Bold Apparel.
L'Emigrant appears to have a simple task in the seven furlong Prix Djebel. He will have only three opponents and although the colt is said to dislike heavy ground he should have no trouble in beating

# win for By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

**RACING** 

and Chepstow when trained at

Elstead in Surrey by Ron Atkins.

He was then sold by his owner,
Pat Hogan to McManus, who sent
him to Eddie O'Grady. Bit of a

trainer when fifth to Pearlstone at Leopardstown in February. This was O'Grady's first success in the

Ekbalco makes

up for

Cheltenham

Chepstow. His victory was some-thing of an anti-climax in the end

after Ekbalco had collided with Royal Vulcan at the third last,

Skite Bit of a Skite, owned by the famous professional punter, John McManus and trained by Eddic O'Grady, won the Jameson Irish looked a budding stayer in the making. He did well to collar the favourite Appeal To Me. Together, they finished the length of Pictadilly ahead of the rest, which says Grand National at Fairyhouse yesterday by six lengths from Beech King Bit of a Skite, who started at 7-1, was always going well in the race run in driving sleet. Recently, something for the form on the day when form overall will be called

The reason is the debatable lestival, and yesterday was defying a 1-4lb penalty.

Bit of a Skite, who has been having swimming pool treatment for a poisoned foot, had a most unusual preparation for both the Cheitenham and Fairyhouse races. Before Christmas, he was placed in novice hurdles at Wolverhampton and Chenstow when trained at fitness of many runners coupled with the state of the ground, which was lesting in the extreme. Arguably the ground was the over riding factor.

Kempton once had gravel beneath the surface, and was one of the best drained courses in the land.
Much of the gravel has been mined albeit at a profit for the course, and that is no longer true. After a lot of rain, the going can be as anywhere in the country, and that will not endear the course to trainers, especially when the going is described only as soft. Yesterday the timed said otherwise. For instance, the times for the

two races on the sprint course over five and six furlongs were what one might expect over six and seven Stakes, won by Sweet Monday, was run in 1 min 25.17 sec, 14 seconds 3.20 (3.23) JAMESON IRISH GRAND NATIONAL CHASE (HANDICAP: 528,482-30:44) BIT OF A SKITE..........T J HYAN (7-1) 1 Slower than standard.

Earlier in the day the two year olds who contested the Redshank

Stakes looked almost unconscious as they staggered over the final furlong towards their goal, so much TOTE: Wir: 78p. Places: 36p. 21.64, 29.20 CSP: 2174.44. TRICAST 23,824.64 E O'Grady SI, SI, Stand (10-1) 4th. Royal Judgement (4-1 tav) 27 rat.

### National Punters plunge into a bottomless pit

Rosaceni took 27 seconds longer to win her race. If that was soft ground, heaven only knows what will happen when it is deemed to be Bruno, for all his inexperience, is Bruno, for all his inexperience, is

form may not be worth much but that observation will not worry that observation will not worry those who had cause to celebrate. Jack Host was one after Sweet Monday's victory in the Quall Stakes. For him this was the sweetest of all Mondays. In the autumn of 1980 the sky was the limit as far as he and his owners were concerned after Sweet Monday had just won the Mill Reef Stakes at Newbury.

Then things went wrong as soon as they turned down a huge hid for their horse. Until yesterday the only win that Sweet Monday had managed was in a humble event at Brighton. Such are the ups and downs of racing. Being by Sweet Revenge, who was himself a mudlark, Sweet Monday was in his element yesterday. Those who remembered that hit the jackpor. Iron fitness, brought about by not only a race on the flat at Doncaster but also a period of hurdling.

only a race on the flat at Doncaster but also a period of hurdling, undoubtedly helped to pave the way to Ridgefield winning the Roseberry Stakes in spite of the fact that his iockey Philip Robinson, put up 3lb over weight. This meant that Ridgefield carried 6lb more than the handicapper intended in the long handicap.

### Annamoe Bray Aintree ammunition for Rees By Michael Seely

Cheltenham

It is impossible to keep Lancashire out of the news during Grand National week. At Newcastle yesterday Geraldine Rees's huston the Welsh Champion Hurdle at hepstow. His victory was somethepstow. His victory was somethepstow. His victory was somethepstow. His victory was somethepstow. His victory was somether Ekbalco had collided with oyal Vulcan at the third last, fectively putting his most serious assistant trainer said, "and I want to have a good better the formatting to have a good better the first said." Ekbalco took handsome consolation for his Cheltenham failure when he won the Welsh Champion Hurdle at have a good bet on Geraldine to complete the National course for the second year running on Midday Welcome. The trouble is, I can't get

when Ekbalco hit him hard as they a jumped and Royal Vulcan was virtually down on his knees. Red Rose a clean sweep in the first three races when beating Iowa by four lengths in the Newcastle he margin was seven lengths.

David Nicholson

should have no trouble in beating Range. Faith Guest and the genuine Ginger Brink.

Sir Philip Payne-Galwey who manages the Niarchos string denied at Longchamp yesterday that the colt would definitely run in the 2.000 Gunieas and said that no firm decision would be made until after the Djebel, L'Emigrant is already a course and distance winner as he won the group two Critérium de Maisons-Laffitte last October. Previously this son of The Minstrel was

Twidale and Annamoe Bray's owner, Jack Knowles, was at Market Rasen with another of his horses, Halshaw Grange.

In 1982 Mrs Rees became the first woman to survive the National fences on the exhausted Cheers. However, her husband thinks that she will have an easier time of it on the better class Midday Welcome. "The horse is in good form, and so is Geraldine. She's cycling 10 miles every evening to keep herself in condition."

The first Lanacshire victory was that of Oyston's Special in the Jesmond Stakes. Ridden by Stuart Morris, the former champion Morris, the former champion apprentice of Hongkong, the two-year-old sprinted clear of You Love Me below the distance for an easy win. It had been an open secret that the Music Boy filly had been working well with O.I. Oyston and the started a well-backed favourite. she started a well-backed favourite she started a war-packed tavourie at 11-4. Jack Berry thinks that Oyston's Special is an above average two-year-old, and that she could well run up a sequence of victories.

This afternoon's best bet should be Helexian in the second division of the Deighton Novices' Hurdle at Wetterby. Nigel Tinkler certainly believes in striking while the iron is hot as the five-year-old was heavily backed before beating Swinging Rebel in a competitive seven furlong handicap on the flat

### A peck of troubles for the woodpecker

BOXING

The bookmakers definitely got the better of the exchanges at Kempton Park yesterday in the daily skirmishing between punter and layer. The prices of the first five winners were 12-1; 7-1; 16-1; 10-1; and II-I. Waggoners, who got Peter Walwyn off the mark this season, looked a budding stayer in the Park 22 menage layer. The prices of the first five winners were 12-1; 7-1; 16-1; 10-1; and II-I. Waggoners, who got Peter Walwyn off the mark this season, looked a budding stayer in the Park 22 menage layer that I am laying things on a bit thick by repeating that must refer to the last after tonight — we shall be clean out of the classic answer to the southpaw is that I am laying things on a bit thick by repeating that must refer to the size and double mp an opponent with a left through the standard that I am laying things on a bit thick by repeating that must refer to the last after tonight — we shall be clean out of the classic answer to the southpaw is the last right and while Bruno can double mp an opponent with a left through the price of the classic answer to the southpaw is the last right and while Bruno can double mp an opponent with a left through the price of the standard tonight — we shall be clean out of the classic answer to the southpaw is the last right and while Bruno can double mp an opponent with a left through the price of the standard tonight — we shall be clean out of the classic answer to the southpaw is the classic answer to the standard tonight — we shall be clean out of the classic answer to the standard tonight — we shall be clean out of the classic answer to the southpaw is the classic answer to the southpaw is the classic answer.

that right hand. If it connects with the fall weight of his 15st plus we could be in for the sight of Neilsen lying stretched out on the floor with the doctor trying to bring him to his 50 or so starters have in the Grand National of surviving the real one. senses in more ways than one.

If Neilsen had the ability of Aird
or Bugner to "kid" Bruno and get
inside one would not have been 100 one of the hardest hitters in the world, and Neilsen, for all his experience, is one of the bravest men in the world. When the two worred about his safety. But one

come together in the ring at the Albert Hall the British Boxing Board of Control will be hoping that they were right in sanctioning the bout. The Swindon southpaw, who is give Bruno one, just as Winston Allen did, and to keep trying to clout the big man after that at regular intervals regardless of what action Bruno takes in self-defence.

If Neilson believes that his right-foot-forward stance will give him an advantage over the Lawless appren
GOLF

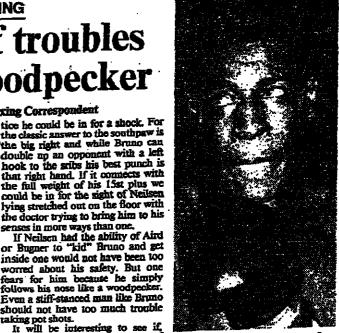
GOLF

amateur be beat Pete Hussing, of West Germany, and Alexander Yagnbkin, of the Soviet Union.

I saw him in a four-rounder on the same bill as Colin Jones's European title bout with Hans Henrik Palm. He looked good and Swede stright out of Henringway, and Alexander Yagnbkin, of the Soviet Union.

I saw him in a four-rounder on the same bill as Colin Jones's European title bout with Hans Henrik Palm. He looked good and Swede stright out of Henringway, and Alexander Yagnbkin, of the Soviet Union.

I saw him in a four-rounder on the same bill as Colin Jones's European title bout with Hans Henrik Palm. He looked good and Ciny in Copenhagen, where he boxes for Mogens Palle, the Danish promoter and manager. As an he is ready for the top 10 in European title bout with Hans Henrik Palm. He looked good and Ciny in Copenhagen, where he boxes for Mogens Palle, the Danish promoter and manager. As an he is ready for the top 10 in European title bout with Hans Henrik Palm. He looked good and Ciny in Copenhagen, where he boxes for Mogens Palle, the Danish promoter and manager. As an he is ready for the top 10 in European title bout with Hans Henrik Palm. He looked good and Ciny in Copenhagen, where he boxes for Mogens Palle, the Danish he is ready for the top 10 in Copenhagen. Bruno's 14 other opponents, he can



Bruno: unbending as oak

### Stadler in masterful

Greensboro, North Carolina, (AFP) - Craig Stadler, whose putting has let him down so far this season, is running into form just in time to defend the US Masters title in Augusta, Georgia later this week. In the \$400,000 (£266,000) Greater par 67 to join Lanny Wadkins and Denis Watson of Zimbabwe at the head of the field with a three rounds, eight-under-par total of 208. Heavy rain had left pools of water in the low areas on the Forest Oaks Country Club course and players were allowed to lift, clean and place balls on the fairway. Tommy Nakajima, who won four tites and was the leading money-winner on the Japanese tour last year, and

Nakajima returned a 66 and Clampett a 69.

Phil Hancock and Ron Streck, each with a third round 70, were a further stroke behind on 211, while Bob Eastwood and Britain's Peter Oosterhuis were on 212. Oosterhuis and a third round 66

### England win but let title slip

There was some doubt about the rules. The Dutch were misled into believing that they had won because they had scored most goals, but the organizers said that goal average was the deciding factor. England at one time were leading 5-0 and seemed to have the title in their acceptant but the property of the second to have the title in their acceptance. pockets, but two late goals by the Dutch, both from short corners,

Women's team competition

An estimated 50,000 people play the sport each week in Britain, and Richard Callicott, the chairman of

Richard Callicott, the chairman of the EVA, is confident it is about to "take off" in Britain.
Final placings: I, West Germany;
2. The Netherlands; 3, France; 4, Finland; British: 8, England, 11, Scotland, 16 Northern Ireland.
The men's Royal Bank Cup final

in Scotland on May I will be between MIM, the holders, and Airdrie at Meadowbank, Edinburgh.

**MOTOR RACING** 

Vatanen comes

from behind to

win Safari

Nairobi, (Reuter) - Ari Vatanen

of Finland competing in the East African Rally for the second time,

came from behind to win the world

came from behind to win the world championship event in an Opel Ascona 400 yesterday. He and his British co-driver. Terry Harryman, had taken an overnight lead when three of the top four drivers dropped out because of mechanical trouble.

The Audi Quattros of Hannu

Mikkola and the Frenchwoman Mikhele Mouton were second and third respectively in the 3,100-mile

Vatanen, aged 31, competed in the raily for the first time in 1977 but failed to finish on course which traditionally reduces the final field to about one-third of the starters.

Belgium were last with none. The event was sponsored by the Midland Bank.

There was some doubt about the rules. The Dunch were misled into believing that they had won because they had scored most goals, but the organizers said that goal average was the deciding factor. England at one time were leading 5-0 and seemed to have the title in their pockets, but two late goals by the Uniphrac H Hassier (West Generally, J Folon Deckets, but two late goals by the Uniphrac H Hassier (West Generally, J Folon Geography, J Folon Geography). Umphres: 11 Fisses (17-14)
(Relgium),
Ressitis: Under 18: Nesherlands 2, England 0;
West Germeny 3, Belgium 0, Finel placitique 1,
Netherlands 6 points; 2, West Germeny 4; 3,
England 2, 4, Belgium 0,
Under 18: West Germany 7; Belgium 1;
England 5, Netherlands 2, Finel placitique 1,
West Germany 4 (on goal average); 2,
Netherlands 4; 3, England 4; 4, Belgium 0.

### Warwick

ARRIGLED J Tree 9-0 PEddery 13

AYAD G Huffer 9-0 Misser 17

DIFFERENT CLASS Mrs B Warring 9-0 S Keighalder 7 to 3 45

EIGHTH WONDER M Haynes 9-0 P Waldon 18

GATEMASTER F Dur 19-0 B Clements 9

LUCIEN LASAGE O Ringer 9-0 A Murray 7

MALIBIE D And 9-0 PM Adden 3

MATHEMAGICAN F Dur 19-0 P Madden 3

MATHEMAGICAN F Dur 19-0 P Madden 3

MARIA BARGECAN F DUR 19-0 P Madden 3

MEAUNE D And C Noison 9-0 P Madden 3

PELLINORE'S POINT 5 Norton 9-0 J Lowe 24

B GARDY MRS C Reavey 8-8 S Cauthen 13

PELLINORE'S POINT 5 Norton 9-0 J Lowe 24

B GARDY MRS C Reavey 8-8 T FROGERS 6 00-CEE MAC CEE W 0'Gorman 8-11 ...

D NOTICE C Wildman 8-11 ...

APRIL FOR EVER D Leske 8-8 ...

CRYSTAL DANCER C WIGhten 8-8 ...

CRYSTAL DANCER C WIGhten 8-8 ...

CADDY Mrs C Reacher 8-8 ...

JUST BEAU J Bryddy 8-8 ...

JUST BEAU J BRYDDY B LESSE 8-8 ...

JUST BEAU J BRYDDY B LESSE 8-8 ... SUNDAK G Harwood 9-0 TRADE M Ryan 9-0 mise, 12 First g: £753: 5f) (10)

2.45 HASELEY HANDICAP (£1,478: 1m) (20) 5 HASELEY HANDICAP (£1,478: 1m) (20)

341-1 RECORD WING D Jones 5-8-12 (7 ex)

9000- MUSIC CITY (B) J Bradley 5-9-7

3020- NORPOLK REALM (D) P Makin 5-9-6 S Cauthen

3000- LAUTHEC (D) P M Taylor 5-9-6 S Cauthen

240/0 COFFEE HOUSE I Balding 5-9-3 J Brown 7

9000- MAJORIAN J Harris 5-9-3 N Cartislo

904- FACENG D Dale 4-9-2 N Cartislo

904- FACENG D Dale 4-9-2 N Cartislo

904- FACENG D Swift 9-8-13 N Marris

410-0 SKY JREP B Swift 9-8-13 J Mercer

2241- BLOW MY TOP R Holder 4-8-12 N Mercer

901-0 BURLINGTON LAD J Perret 4-9-8 N Howe 5

1462- LAUY ANTPEGE (D) W Musson 5-8-7 P D'Arcy 1

1900-0 SOMERS HER D Wintle 8-8-7 B Crossley

2244- MINUS MAN (D) W Holden 5-8-5 B Crossley

1900-0 SOMERS HER D Wintle 8-8-7 B Crossley

1900-0 SOMERS HER D WINTLE 6-8 N Cartisles

1900-0 SOMERS HER D WINTLE 8-8 N CARTISLES

1900-0 SOMERS HER D WINTLE 8-9 N CARTISLES

1900-0 SOMERS HER D WINTLE 8-9 N CARTISLES

1900-0 SOMERS HER D WINTLE 8-9 N CARTIS R Curant 12 41 0000 ARCHITECTURE ACE (CD) R Hond 5-8-4 LLowe 13 75 18 0000 CORBALLY A Ingham 3-8-4 R 581 10 18 17 000 PHILIPS RUSSAR K Curringham-Brown 3-7-10 Walter Walter Accidence 5 17 Walter Accidence 5 17

4 Record Wing, 5 Paim The Ace, 6 Rawtinson End, 7 Acushia ree, 8 Noricak Reskn, 10 Coffee House, Sky Jump, Lady Arpege, 14 w My Top, Minus Men, 16 others. 3.15 COVENTRY HANDICAP (£2,138: 1m 52yds) (9) 2 210-2 CLAUDRIS CROZET (B) G Huller 4-9-7 M Nilser 3 010-1 SAGARORE F Dur 4-9-5 (5 ext) G Startey 4 1000- BETTYKNOWS A Ingham 5-9-3 G Ramshaw 7 0334 PERCASE I Baiding 4-9-11 P Eddery 8 000-3 PIT YOUR WITS D H Jones 7-9-7 D McKey 9 200-0 SYMPATRICIE N Gassled 5-8-1 D McKey 11 1100- HICHGOWER W Wightman 6-9-0 W Nimmes

### JUST BEAU J Bradley 8-8 \_\_\_\_\_ LONGYEW LADY D H Jones 8-8 Reid KISS ENTRYCO M Tompkins 8-8 ... OH MISS BIGMORE P Cundel 8-8 9-4 Cee Mac Cee. 100-30 Gaddy, 5 Dregonara's Pet. 6 Oh Miss Micre, 7 Partaise, 10 Miss Enryco, Crystal Dancer, 14 others. 4.15 COMPTON VERNEY STAKES (maiden 2-y-o c & 11-10 Hopwood, 11-4 Tender Seeker, 7-2 Purim, 6 Master Pepper Greek Barrier, 16 others 4.45 KINGSWOOD HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,044: 7f) (8) 2000- AMARONE R Simpson 9-7 B Jago 4 220- FOR YOUR EYES P Walning 9-4 J Mercor 6 220- FOR YOUR EYES P Walning 9-4 J Mercor 6 220- FOR YOUR EYES P Walning 9-4 J Mercor 6 220- FOR YOUR EYES P Walning 9-10 L Red 7 220- FOR YOUR EYES P 9-0 L Red 7 220- FOR YOUR EYES P 9-0 L Red 7 220- FOR YOUR EYES P 9-0 L Red 7 220- FOR YOUR P 9-0 L RED P 9-0 L RE

Warwick selections By Michael Phillips 2.15 Vino Rosso. 2.45 Record Wing. 3.15 Claudius Crozet 3.45 Cee Mac Cee. 4.15 Hopwood. 4.45 For

Your Eyes. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Ayad. 2.45 Minus Man. 3.15 Sagamore. 3.45 Miss Enryco. 4.15 Purim. 4.45 Prairie Saint.

Chepstow

2.0 RAGLAN HURDLE (DIV I) (novices: £992: 3m) (8 runners) 94 Somey, 1-2 Arctic Glosy, 9-2 Captain Pet, 6 Nord Hinder, 8 rder Mouse, 10 Pomme D'Afrique, 14 Little Drum, 20 Unito Rose. 2.30 TINTERN CHASE (handicap: £2,624; 2m 4f) (7) 00.2 LAST SUBPECT FORBER

00.2 LAST SUBPECT FORBER

00.2 HOSO (CD) | Price 12-10-4

1251 YANTLET R HOSO (10-0

1251 YANTLET R HOS 11-10 Last Suspect, 4 Yantiet, 5 Tent Scoley, 9 Hobo, 10 sensions, 16 Chingolo, 25 Poor Excusts.

3.0 CANTLIE HURDLE (handicap: £1,507: 2m) (11) ( S21 ORIGINAL STEP (2) T Haset 8-12-6 (red) — B Width 4: 21-00 FORTUNE COOKE (0) Fox 11-11-4 — S John 5710-8 FORTUNE COOKE (0) Fox 11-11-4 — S John 5710-8 FORTUNE COOKE (0) Fox 11-11-4 — C Marint 8010 FORTUNE COOKE (0) Forest 8-10-8 (red) — P Sculariors 8010-8 FOX (100 Fox 10-10-3) FOX (100 Fox 10-10-4) FO 23 0163 INDADO (BMD) R Welleris 5-6-13 C Evens 7
24 0060 ROYAL MOOD W Evens 9-6-7 Mrs Tester Island 7
25 P00-0 GOLD STICK R Keeror 15-8-7 P Carell 7
27 P0060 TOUCH SET P Heritry 5-6-7 P Carell 7
29 0060 HINTLESS R Brazington 3-8-7 C Jones 11-4 Bold Image, 3 Criginal Step. 5 Portate Coolds, 7 Mountamed, 8 rounding Moment, 10 Indiato, 12 Stone Mist, 14 others.

3.30 WELSH CHAMPIONSHIP CHASE (novices: 23,609: 2m) (3) 4411 WESTERN SUNSET T Forster 7-11-12 \_\_ 2216 SOLID ROCK D Barrons 7-11-9 \_\_ 12FD ROYS GWEN (CD) A Head 8-11-6 \_\_\_\_ Western Sunset, 7-4 Ro's Owen, 4 Solid Rock. 4.0 SPARTAN HUNTERS CHASE (amateurs: 2898: 1 (P-32 BA BA BELLE (D) R Nicholis 8-11-12 ... 2 (F-11 BALLET MASTER (D) Mrs J Hodgidss 4.30 RAGLAN HURDLE (DIV II) (novices: £1.034: 3m) 3130 TRUST THE KING N Herderson 8-12-3 \_\_\_\_P Croucher 7
3010 PAPA'S RUSHONS MIS M Rimel 7-12-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_ J Suffern
1021 ROYSCRIPT J Clugg 6-11-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_ J Suffern
1030 T SEPREST'S RELISH D Nicholson 5-11-9 \_\_\_\_\_ P Carefi
46F0 MADARE KATRENE (6) L Kennard 6-11-5 \_\_\_\_\_\_ P Carefi
46F0 MADARE KATRENE (6) L Kennard 6-11-5 \_\_\_\_\_\_ P Carefi 2 Trust The King, 3 Royacriot, 4 Member's Relish, 5 Papa's Busidns, Janopit, Prince, 12 Madema Ketrine, 16 others.

Chepstow selections

By Our Racing Staff
2.0 Somay, 2.30 Last Suspect, 3.0 Bold Image, 3.30
Western Sunset, 4.0 Ballet Master, 4.30 Trust The King,

Wetherby

4 Amartise 5-11-0 — E Michtyre
5 Barytos 6-11-0 — S Horton
6 20 Billipt 5-11-0 — P Tuck
7 024) Billipt 5-11-0 — P Tuck
10 40 Corporate Way 5-11-0 — C Grant
12 000 Cosence 8-11-0 — C Hawkins
15 0-0 Crey At Last 5-11-0 — C Hawkins
15 0-0 Crey At Last 5-11-0 — R Barry
17 000 Mosedown 5-11-0 — R Barry
18 Pride 07 Ostende 5-11-0 — M Berries
14 Kenderer 11-4 — M Berries
14 Kenderer 11-4 — M Berries 9-4 Kevinsfort, 11-4 L Broadway, 4 Carpenter's Way, 5 Billoy. 235 R.M.C. GROUP CHASE (novice hunters: £1,164: 3m 100yd) (9)

4 -312 Casa Kalpa 8-11-12 \_\_\_ G Halder 7 5 130/ Charler Flight 7-11-12 \_\_\_ R Shield 7 6 Est Only 7-11-12 \_\_\_ R Shield 7 12 pp-p 4 forms 10-11-12 \_\_\_ Max Convey 7 14 4/2p Unser 13-11-12 \_\_\_ Max Convey 7 15 04/0 Water 13-11-12 \_\_\_\_ Mass Forsyln 7 16 -021 Youghst 7-11-12 \_\_\_\_ Greenel 7 13-8 Casa Kripe, 9-4 Yorkshire Mariner, 4 Willow Burn, 5 Youghal.

3.10 MONTAGU HURDLE (hendicap

2m 11) (8 runners)

1 334 Tok-deathhach 9-12-7

4 01-0 Selvery Blue 12-11-5

5 323 Hadajar 9-11-1 \_\_\_\_ G Charles Jones

6 010 Heroriford 13-11-1 \_\_\_\_ P Nicholit

7 4-03 Statist (8) 8-10-8 \_\_\_ Bloomfield

11 pc0 Rose Lee 9-10-7 \_\_\_ C McSherry

12 000 Fermahave 3-10-7 \_\_\_ S Brazier

14 000 Winking Reids 7-10-7

7-4 Hastajar, 5-2 Toirdeabhach,

Herchford, 6 Salvery Blue. 2.45 CHECKLEY HURDI handscap: £587: 2m 4f) (14) Capt: 2301: 231 47) (14)

Saucy Bergent 8-11-8 \_\_S Johnson 4
Caystone 6-11-6 (7 an) \_R Stronge 4
Rings Town 8-11-5 \_\_\_\_\_ R Hyett
Probabilist 4-11-5 \_\_\_\_\_ M Bisot 4
Grand Centre 6-11-4 \_\_\_\_ M Wissen
Hypol-Add 6-11-4 \_\_\_\_ R Dickin
Switch Off 5-11-3 \_\_\_\_\_ Serzier 7
Cerestonious (8) 5-10-10

MCSParry 7 12 G32 Cerestonious (B) 5-10-10
C McSharry 7
14 000 Feogo Dieblo 6-10-8 ... T Well 4
18 G52 La Seine 5-10-3 ... Jétes James 7
22 000- Heogotion 5-10-2 ... Jét Bridgett
24 000 Lysistra 4-10-2 ... G Kersey 4
25 003 Little Tyrest (B) 6-10-2 ... 27 p04 Lew Of The Land 6-10-2 ... ... A

2 Claymore, 3 Cermonous, 9-2 Probablist, 6 3.15 **GOLDEN YOW CHASE** (handicap: £2.323: 2m 4f) (7) 5: 23: 2m 40 (7)

11 402 Master Melody 12-11-7 \_M Basterd
12 223 Bellymian 6-11-6 \_\_\_\_\_ A Wobber
13 003 Persian Wanderer (6) 10-11-6

C Mann 4

C Mann 4

R Crank 15-6 Master Molody, 3 Very Freindly, 4 allymber, 11-2 St Alexan. GEOFFREY HUNTERS

6 3 Coke's Cousin 9-12-0 10 3/03 Honourable Enoch 11-12-0 3.45 SPRINGS HURDLE (handicap: £1,718: 2m) (9)

15-8 Rag Dancer, 11-4 Turdston, Quickthorn, 6 Penscynor. 4.20 LEEDS CHASE (handicap: \$2,338 2m 50yd) (4) 

5-4 Abereing, 9-4 St Torbay, 4 Even Melody 8 Cool Silosm. 4.55 PEIGHTON HURDLE (Div novices: 2690; 2m) (8) 410 Helexiem 6-11-7 \_ 310 Louviers 5-11-7 \_ 310 Louviers 5-11-7 M Dought 400 Alpine Garden 5-11-0 Mr Hughes Case World 5-11-0 Mr Agrow 10 Gledzione 6-11-0 McLoughte The Resen Fiddler 5-11-0 McLoughte 

Uttoxeter

.15 HEDNESFORD CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS CHASE (handicap: £1,148: 2m 1f) (8 runners) HURDLE (selling

CHASE (amateurs: £474; 3m 2f) (11) A Waldren 7 7 CCC Doctor Fitz 8-12-0 A Fowler 8 Mt Gambling Gheet (B) 8-12-0 R Daywoods 7 11 4/4 Leathertry 10-12-0 ....... M Wiking 12 423 Melodic Led 8-12-0 ....W Letterque 11-4 Spaniella, 7-2 Mindbender, 5 Co 4.15 DAVIDSON HURDLE (handicap

£1,224: 2m 1f) (10) 2 1-00 Fortune Cookle 11-11-8 S Johnson
110 Steel Flight 10-10-0
000 Abnilight 5-10-0
000 The Knills 5-10-0
000 The Knills 5-10-0
000 Enelges Kill 8-10-0
M Brisboun
200 Teischille 11-10-0
023 Libyd Ardun 10-10-0
C Mars

5-2 Brock Hist, 3 Steel Flight, 4 Ensigns Kit, 8 Ahways Lingsc. 4.45 MARCHINGTON HURDLE (4-ynovices: £690; 2m 1f) (14) 002 Mr Chow 10-7
001 Paperson 10-7
Royal Grant 10-7
003 Storten 10-7
p Tony Sattler 10-7
000 Unknown Brand 10-7

UTTOXETER SELECTIONS: 2.15 Toirdealb-hach. 2.45 Kings Town, 3.15 Ballymian, 3.45 Mindbender, 4.15 Brock Hill, 4.45 Ishkomann, Today's point-to-points Croome and West Warwickshire at Upton or Severn (2.0); Duzirlesshire at Leckerbie (2.0) High Peak and N.E. Cheshire at Flags Mod (2.0); Pytchiay at Gullaborough (2.0). STATE OF GOING: Chepstow: heavy Utimiser: heavy (Bam inspecient; Wetherby soft: Warwick: heavy. Tomorrow: Ascolchases-good to soft, hurdles-good to soft Porsetract good to soft.

 There will be an 8 am inspection at Uttoxeter today to decids if the meeting can take place. The clerk of the course John Ford said: "The Problem is waterlogging

VOLLEYBALL

### A chasm to cross

By Paul Harrison

England confirmed its reputation

The Dutch had some consolation,
during the women's Spring Cup,
they won the men's version of the
sponsored by Cafe Hag, of being Spring Cup in Helsinki, beating the rather better at organizing tournaments than winning them. That is were again also rans, although they not to denigrate the English did beat Switzerland 3-1.
The English Volleyball Associwomen's achievement in mishing in their best ever position, eighth. They did as well as could be in recent years the men's and expected, particularly in their women's Spring Cups and the opening 3-0 defeat of Austria in Commonwealth Championships, expected, particularly in their opening 3-0 defeat of Austria in and have an envisible record More than 350 women spent a

heir pool at Colchester. The British are still true amateurs in an increasingly professional sport. The Scots, who finished eleventh, even had to make a French, who finished third are all. The television cameras took an students, and can train for 25 hours or so each week and their government picks up the bill. Against that sort of professional-ism the English, Scots and Northern Irish will always be back markers, unless they choose to travel the same road, one that leads to the

peaks held by the Eastern Europeans and the Chinese.
The British players who watched the fitness and organization of the tournament's winners, the West Germans, as they drew the Dutch sting and then crushed them 3-1 in Sunday's final at the Aston Villa eisure Centre, Birmine only too well that there is a chasm of In the weekend's semi-final round, class to cross before they can MIM beat Bellshill Cardinals 3-0 seriously threaten world standards.

**TODAY'S FIXTURES** 

7.30 Unless stated First division Coventry v Nottingham Forrest. Southampton v Enghton. Southampton v Brighton. Swensee v West Ham. Second division eads v Oldham. Third division

Bristol Rovers v Oxford U (7.45).

Doncester v Sheffield U.

Fourth division

iereford v Torquay. Vlansfield v Wimbled MAINSHEID V WINDSCOTT.

ZENTRAL LEAGUE: Second division: Bur
Manchester Chy: Rotherham v Wgan,
OOTBALL COMBINATION: Arsensi Theises: Birmiogham Res v Swansea 2.0): Crystal Palecs v Charton; Ipswic eichster. Rish League: Cruseders v Sertoran v Ciftorwile.
ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Prickley
Sostan United: Trowbridge v Beth.
STHMUAN LEAGUE: Premier division: Bertis Bromley: Slough v Wycombe Wi DUTHERN LEAGUE: South RUGBY LEAGUE RUGBY UNION

OTHER SPORT BADBINTON: Jersey tournament (St Heil BOXING: Barrett and Duff promotion BOXING: Barrett and Duff promo Albert Hait) CROQUET: Eastbourne tournament ENNIS: Taily Ho tournement (Edgbeston). ACRETS: Caleston open singles (Queer iud). Quash rackets: British Open (Asser RIFLE SHOOTING

PIECET CONTROL PRODUCT CONTROL CRICKET HARARE: Young Australians, 408 (D Boon 148, G Ritchle 89, W Philips 56; J Traicos 5 for 103; Zimbabwa, 164 (R McCurdy 4 for 40) and 188 (Al Stah 56, D Houghton 58; M Whitney 5-28), Young Australians won by Indings and 55 rurs.

**FOOTBALL** 

week in England playing volleyball, in what was probably the biggest Britain since the 1948 Olympics. interest, too, and Channel 4 is to devote three programmes to the event, on May 30, June 6 and June

FC Cologne became the first side to reach the German Cup final when they best VFB Stuttgart 3-2 after extra-time. The final could be an all-Cologne affair as the second semifinal features Fortuna Cologne and

Prausura I, Same Prague I. VEST GERBIAN: Borussis Moenchengladback I, Karlaruhe SC O; VPL Bochum 3, Beyer averlusen 2; Hentha BSC Berlin 0, Werder Fremen 1; Kaisaenskuhern 2, Schalice 04 0, Istional Cap: assul-Raek Cologna 3, Schiligert

/9383 5, Cappel 2.

Vatanen, aged 31, competed in the raily for the first time in 1977 but failed to finish on course which traditionally reduces the final field to about one-third of the starters. After his victory he admitted that breakdowns, which forced the withdrawal of Vic Preston, of Kenya who had led since the first leg in another Quattre, and comparison the restored to his victory. Preston retired on the Zind stage when his car struck a boulder and broke the suspension. "halfway through the final leg I thought we had no chance". Vatanen said. "We were more than two hours behind the leaders but our position improved after the night's rest when Preston and Salonen, were found out. Suddenly we found ourselves in the leaders." A stantage of the property of the night's rest when Preston and Salonen, were found out. Suddenly we found ourselves in the leaders of the property of the property of the preston of th

form is

Real's top opportune Paris. (AFP) - Clubs with an nterest in the semi-final round of

the European cup competitions met with mixed fortunes as they warmed up for the coming first leg matches. Real Madrid go into their European Cup Winners Cup match against Austria Vienna tomorrow safely restored to the top of the Spanish first division, their 2-0 win over the previous leaders. Athletic Bilbao, on previous leaders, Athletic Bilbao, on Sunday being far more emphatic than the scoreline suggests.

Spain's other semi-finalists, Real Sociedad, who meet SV Hamburg in the European Cup, beat Barcelona 1-0, virtually ending their opponents' hopes of the League title.

Final features Fortuna Carogara

Borussia Dortmund.

AUSTRIAN: Austris Satzung 2. Sturm Graz 0;

SC Surmering 0, Union Weis 0; Gak 0, SC Essenatad 2; Vienna 3, Austria Klagenturt 0;

Lask 1, Austria Weis 5; Rapid Wien 4, Voest Linz 0; SWW irrestruck 3, Wiener Sportclub 0;

SC Neusied 1, Austria Wacker 1, 122CCHOSLOWAKAAN: Tatran Presou 3, RH Cited 1; Spatrals Traves 3, Bentik Ostrava 1; T3 Vitkovice 0, Lokemetiva Koslea 3; Zbrojoulus Brno 2, Plaetika Nitra 3; Sothernians Presous 1, Brno 2, Plaetika Nitra 3; Sothernians Presous 1. CZECHOSLOVAKAN: Tairan Pre Clab 1: Sparak Tmava 3. Banik Ol Viktovice D. Lokomotiva Kosice 3: Bmo 2. Plastika Mira 3: Sohemian Inter Brabelava 0: ZVI, Zilina 3. Api C: DVA Prague 1, Signa Olomouc Bratislava 1, Siavia Prague 1.

National Cup: semi-final: Cologne S, Suttigert 2, 2000 Cologne S, Stattgert 2, 2000 Cologne S, Stattgert 2, 2000 Cologne S, Stattgert S

1. Basta U; Foucuse u, June 1. Yarnina 0; GREEK Aris 2, OB 1; Dota 1. Yarnina 0; Ethnicos 2, Pantonico 0; Kastoris 2, Pansarraikos 0; Lartas 2, Apolton 0; Malkodonikos 3, Panschaiki 0; Paok 1, Iraidis 3; Ficcios 0, Olympiatos 2; AEK 4, Paneminakos 1. HUNGARIAK Ferencueros 2, MTK-VM 1;

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ere ere<u>li de la caractera de la comunicación de la</u>

orial service later

@ADUM - On Good Friday morning
tery peacefully in hespital. Josephine
of Davenport Collage. Mobberley.
Cheshire, beloved wife of Peter
Gaddum, a much loved mother and
willfully the period of the college.
Willfully the period of the college.
Willfully the period of the college.
Thursday, 7th April at 12 noon,
loliowed by interment in the churchyard. Family itowers only please.
Donattons if desired to St Willfull's
Church may be sent to Funeral Dirctors J A. Whiston, King St.,
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ABTA al Saicombe Regs MACKIMNON of MacLianon on March 29, pracefully, after a long filness, aged 52 Alaxdair, Nell Hood 37th Chief, of Field End, Nollabourne, Taunion, beloved husband of Particla and loving father and grandfather, Funcyal service at Taunion Deane Crematorium on April 6 at 2 30bm, Family flowers only but donallons, if wished, to the Maric Curie Memorial Foundation may be sent to Leonard. MAYER - Rila, (nee Hunter) on 1sl April aged 94 years, much losed by her sons and daughlers Enquiries to: 116 Manor Green Rd., Epsom. FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL 76 Shaffesbury Ave. W.1. 01-439 7781-2 Open Sajurdays.

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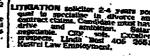
**COMPANY LAW** Jordans, the company and information services group, are seeking

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cvidence Salary by negotiation.

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Today's television and radio programmes

Radio 2

5.00 Ray Moore (f). 7.30 Terry Wogan (f). 10.00 Jimmy Young (f). 12.00 Music While You Work (f). 12.30 Judith Chalmers (f) Including 2.2 Sports Desk. 2.30 Ed Stawart (f) Including 3.2 Sports Desk. 4.00 David Hamilton (f) Including 4.4.5.30 Sports Desk. 6.00 John Durm (f) Including 5.45 Sports and Classified Results (m) only 7.30 Hubert Gregg says I Call it Style. 8.30 Folk on 2 (f). 9.30 Wits end (f). 9.57 Sports Desk-10.00 The Law Game. 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight. 1.00 The Redio Orchestra (f) The Big Band and The Strings. 2.0-5.0 Patrick Lunt (f) presents You and the Night and

Lunt (1) presents You and the Night and

Radio 1

5.00 Adrian John with The Early Show. 7.00 Mike Reed. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Dave Lee Travis, including 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Gary Davies. 4.50 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.0 Frontière. 8.00 David Jensen. 10.00

John Pael, 12.00 Close, VHF RADIOS 1 and 2: 5.00am With Radio 2, 10.50pm With Radio 1, 12-5.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

### BBC 1 g.ps Confex AM. Negy Hattenen.

### sport, weather and traffic cletails. A telepholon with the Telephol facility is not 6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Gough and Selina Scott, New at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and £.30 with headlines on the weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45, and 8.15; keep fit

- between 8.45 and 7.90; morning pepara randows 7.32 and 8.32. 9.20 The Wombles. Another tale of the Wimbledon litter-clearing clan, read by Semant Cribbins, \$25 Jackspory, Cyril Lucidiam reads the second of three stories from Picture Books, 9.35 Champion the Wooder Horse\* Adventures of the ecuine kind with an anima more famous than Sharpar. 10.00 Why Don't You . . .? ideas to help occupy stales was time on their heads. To Play Cheed with EM Hartston, 10.35 Cortoon W. L. S. Hartston, TO 36 Carloon: Walt Dieney's Winnie the Pooh and Tigger
- Too, besset on the stories of A. A Miles 11.00 Files: Paradiae He (1965) starring Elvis Prestay, Suzarine Leigh, James Shiges, and Donna
- 12.30 News After Hoon 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial news followed by news heading with subtition), 1.00 Pobble NEE at One, 1.45 Heads and
- 2.08 Piles: Crystal Voyager (1974).
  The first showing on British television of a speciacular flint by George Greenough, a surfar, who takes his camera. with him as he rides the giera tube waves of the Pedific. 3.18 Songe of Praise from Norwith Cathedral (shown Sunday). 3.53 Regional news (not
- Londonia 2.55 Play School. Shown earlier on 860 2, 4.20 Carteons: Scroby Dec. Where Are You? 4.40 Record Breakers, 5.05
- Newsround, 5,10 The Song and the Story, Isla St Clair with The Lady and the Elt Knight. 6.40 Have: 6.00 Bouth East at Six
- 6.45 Triangle. Particine of a new 25episode drame concerning & worth Sea terry company starring Michael Creig as Captern Anderson and Hospwood acress Dawn Adderes as New Landers, the ten secretary of David West.
- 7.19 Cittl The first programme of a the Peter Pen of British pop Turke CHT Richard (r) 8.80 Now Get Out of That. Two
- teams one representing New England, the other, Oxford and Cembridge - take the part of must commendo platoons striving to dead by a communications cable in
- 6.16 Taaca Majota Balifa Harryng Geraldine McEwan Another episode in the story of Genthey and Arms Dickens who have him entity from their none and their them
- Poughtest, grain-th, chiadh. Lik Mouse. 11.25 Play for Todays The Last Taxas, by Playmond Hillshopels Set in the Summer of 1940, the easy concerns these sold: formers at a Description action, members of the local defence voluments, who, by accident, remind the shell shocked local poscher of the horors of Pseacherdiele.
- Burring Chisaopher Villers School Burbage and Adem Chicago Mary: Half à Climat A young girt's murder to the Deginning of a street wet. 11: 50: Planta machines and we

### 6.00 Daybrank followed at 6.30 wen Good Morning Britain. News at 6.00, 6.20, 7.00, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.00; only news at 8.15; morning paper review at 8.33 and 7.55; intertains reviewed and previewed at 7.50; quest celebrity at 8.20; agony column at 8.45; soap

TV-am

### opera et 6.55; exercises et 9.05. Closedown at 9.15.

- ITV/LONDON 9.30 Spectate Street, 10.30 Science International Michael Bendre takes a look at according recepta 10.35 Databa Mant cabbo Introducen has in store for Britain and advice on the questions to ask when buying a microcomputer (r) 11:00 Thomas Barrier. A
- documentary about the Thames flood berrier. Harrated by Alen Doble. 11.30. Film Ples. Darak Griffiths continues his history of cartoons with slips from those Testizing Speedy Gonzales, Sylvester, Tweety Pie and Bugs Burny (r)
- Caroldeshell Buy. Adventures of the Cocide twins, for the yeary young (1) 12-18 Once Upon a Time. Mark Wyster tells the story of Town Mouse 12.00 Ca and Country Mouse (r) 12.30 The Sullivans, Wartime drama about an Australian family. 1.80 Hours 1.20 Traines owes with Robin Houston 1.30 Crown Court: A Sword in the Hand of
- s mont our sets no allets. Labord Borstal a young man falls his mother's detailed boy-friend. Was it a premadizated act or was it self-detence? 2.00 A Plan introduced by Travor Last I was USBs. Hyett, Lord Willis and Julie Walters discuss the changing ways film and theatre depict the working classes. 2.30 Love in a Cold Climate.
- Episoda four of the drama senal based on the books by Nancy Millord (r) 3.30 One of the Boys, Comedy starring iving with his grandson. 4.00 Cocideshell Bay. A repeat of the programme shows a 4.15 The Mooning 4.29
- Rezzantazz, Pop nuelc and comedy presented tryAlestair Pinte. His questainclude Kapagoogoo aid John Miles 4.45 Ct. TV Element 14. News and times for young people, 15 Private Benjar S.45 Name, E.60 Thursday News. 8.35 Help! Ann Shearer with nows of MAYPIC - the Mational
- gion of Young Phople ede, Despite David Human's efforts Jill Harvey is describing to make a fool of
- 7.30 Plac Death Dive (1974) stanting David Jameson and Hope Lange A submanne. pripoled and wedged in rocks on the come had, faces another becard when one of the craw releases deadly souther from a box. Directed
- by Plans May Studio, Draws series set in a remote coursey forms that her hear conseried to a raccircing 15.00 No
- 18.30 Med Tuesday: The Chinese Georgical Mayenge from th Coordinit Monage from the Palifornia, The first of a the should go the link Teneday of every should, governed by Jonethan Distributy and Jame Makeusey, feetying work of the world's bent documentary instance. Thirties also caport from one of the world's troubl
- 11.45 Marries Too Beared Edox. Manate too magging mage. Manate poses as a drug addict and poseeds to manter his collegue, Detective Art Matcolm, in order to trap a desig of thus peddlers 12,35 Clase will the Rev. Poles Lines reading a poem about



Frank Marcella, for more than fifty years a barber at Waterioo Station: BBC 29,25.

BBC 2

fives, 11.25 Closecown.

Episade two of the five-part. Swedish-made adventure

11.00 Play School For the under

5.40 The Brothers Lionbeart.

8.05 Tex Avery Double Bill.

promised bride.

8.15 The Waltons. A young man from the mountain takes Elizabeth hostage in order to

force the return of his.

7.05. News summary with subtitles.

7.10 Place Daleks - Invasion Earth AD 2150 (1986) starring Peter

Cushing as Doctor Who and Bernard Cribbins as P. C.

Campbell. Another in the science liction sesson, this

time the worthy Doctor saves

London after it has been devastated by the destardly Daleks. Directed by Gordon

Top Gear presented from the ERF factory at Sandback, Chesters, the home of

Britain's oldest truck makers.

Frank Page has a day out with

right Fage has a day out man a tady truck driver; Sue Beker road reports the new Renault 11; William Woolard explains a new British breakthrough —

the constant variable speed

transmission system from British Layland,

programme in a new series

frencis. Mr Soper begins his guide to bird-watching by stustrating how to attract birds

to the back garden - by preparing special food for them. For instance, a brazil nut

will attract a next-thatch and the

greater spotted woodpecker

finds bank holes filled with fat

is at Europe's busiest railway station to talk to some of the

some of the 180,000 pensangers that the the terminus daily. Behind the scenes a lady customer is

complaining about the state of the Windsor Line ladies'

levatory; a passenger is trying to identify his lost umbreila

credite 000.1 art grome most

waters to be claimed and a polite enquires person exclutes that the times of

lights from Garwek do not

SERVING OF TERMENCE. 155 Dear Ladies, George Logan

come under the department's

and Petrick Fyle, also hinge and Bracket with another

advanture of the village of Stackton Trausal. This time

security and take to hear: the

local police station's exhibitation to "Watch Out,

There's a Thief About" Not

only are they determined to protect themselves, but also,

perchance, to catch a culprit

original songs and sketches. His grast is Michael Pain.

CONT

SERINARD SLADE'S

19.25 The issues Book of Records. New inner with a selection of

18.50 Newsolght. Ends at 17.46.

they are concerned with

on, Reporter John Pitma

2.25 Just Another Day: Waterloo

devoted to our feathered

9.00 Discovering Birds. Tony Soper with the first

Cartoons

8.30

### Jonathan Dimbleby and Jane Waintsley present a new, monthly, series of documentary films packaged, for the first time on television, in a magazine format.

FIRST TUESDAY (TTV 10.30pm) begins with two documentaries The Chinese Geordie and A Message from the Falklands - both filmed by cameraman Graham Barker who was killed last month in a helicopter crash in the Humber. The Chinese Geordie is about dedicated communist, David Young from Tyneside who, 34 years ago, when a petty officer, itemped ship in Hongkong and built a new life for elf in revolutionary China. Being jalied for ten months during the cultural revolution has not diminished his affection for his adopted country and he now works. as an interpreter with a Chinese

CHANNEL 4

starring Judy Garland and Gene Kelly, Miss Garland's last film for MGM casts her in

farm girl who is having a hard time making ands meet. But

theatrical producer hires her

m as a rebsarsal room for

his new musical. She become

discovered she has a better

voice than some of the cast

and she ends up the leading lady and lands the leading

man. Directed by Charles

ries on the history of

gardens in high esteem and treated them with almost

5.30 Countdown. The start of a new series of the words and

McLemon from Merseyside and Huge Fraser of Edinburh

are the contestants and the questionmester is Richard

Whiteley, assisted by Kenneth

aumbers geme, Jene

6.00 The Dick Van Dyke Show

Cornedy series about a

eligious reverence

Walters.

the role of Jane Falbury, a

relief is at hand when a

even Luckier when it is

3.00 Film: Summer Stock (1950)

### CHOICE

Government engineering organization. It was in this role that he returned to England last year for the first time since his defection. His observations on the contrasts stween his two countries makes fascinating viewing. A Message from the Falklands is a view of the South Attentic conflict through the letters to his family of the late Courtenant David Triker who died two days before the Argentine surrender when an Exocet missile destroyed HMS Glamorgan. The letters' initial euphoria soon gives way to ones of despair and in one of his last he declares that "I utterly oppose all this killing that is going on over a flag'. These letters, it is thought, may become classics of anti-war

# the early 19th century when ships from the world over docked there

ports of Britain. From its heyday's in

Dating from the 12th-century
 Bristol ranks as ont of the oldest

And the second s

and Brunel built his great steamers at its shipyard, the port has now become a virtual backwater with ne to no trade and only its fine architecture as a reminder of its former glory, Ivan Benbrook, in BRISTOL DOCKS: PRODUCTIVE OR PRETTY? (Radio 4, 7.20pm), talks to people concerned with the tutne of the production this out-of-date, but historically important, dockland. Can other dockside buildings be so successfully converted as the excellent Amolfini arts complex? asks Benbrook. If this is unlikely

### parhaps the possible re-opening of the Avon and Kennet canal may turn Bristol into the hub of a new inland waterway system.

- 9.00 News. 9.05 Tuesday Califo:-580 4411,
- 5.00 in Search of Paradies: The 11.33 Widlife. 12.00 News. Mystical Islands. The second programme in the 13-part
  - Nationwide general knowledge contest 12.55 Weather: Travel:
  - 2.00 News. 2.02 Women's Hour.

  - Juz Atternoon Thearer Lessons by Nan Woodhouse.
    4.00 News.
    4.02 Just after Four.
    4.10 Mastermand of Gardening 1983 (new series); four contestants compete in the semi-final for the 1983 title.

11.50 News and weather. ENGLAND: 8.00 pm-5.22 Regional news magazines. 11.55 close.

Starts 2.05pm Fiatabaism. 2.15 Showboat. 4.00 Germin Man. 4.55 Phi-Pala. 5.00 Blackwear. 5.30 Battlester Galactica. 8.25 Ark on the Move. 6.55 Gair Yn Ei Bryd. 7.00 Newyddon Saint. 7.30 Colleg. 8.00 Sinor. 8.40 Pomydd. 8.50 Film: King Leer. Laurence Ofvier pleys Lear et this new version made by Ganace. 11.50 Chase the Derd. 12.25em Closedown.

VORKCHIRE

As London accept: 19.30em Centect: 10.55 Country Rhapsody. 11.05-11.30 Joe 90, 12.30pm-1.00 Looks tender: 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Catender: 5.15-5.45 Hork and Mindy. 8.00 Catender: 8.90 Crossroeds: 7,15-6.00 Knight Rider, As TVS. 11.30 Classic Nouveaux in Congert, 12.00 Classicoun.

3ranada, 11.50 oraș. 12.25am Closadova.

- television script writer's domestic life. Starring Dick Van Dyke and Mary Tyler 6.30 Masters of Tap. The first of three programmes devoted to the art of jazz tap dancing. Three of the genre's most Elustrious exponents - Chuck
- Green, Honi Coles and Wil Gaines - Bustrate why they are at the top of their SSION These messer ts betracer erew secret 7.00 Channel Four News, with
- Trevor McDonaid, Godfrey Hodgson and lan Ross. Headings at 7.30 and business news at 7.40. 7.50 Comment. On the scap box
- \$.00 Brookside. Alan Partridge moves into The Bungalow and is immediately a cause of comedy and concern for his NEW MAIGHDOUTS.

torsight is barrister, Robert

- \$.30 Files: On The Riviers (1951) starring Danny Kaye, Gene Trectory and Corinno Calvert.
  Musical comedy about a night-club entertainer who is persuaded to pose at the phiandenno inancertrustiand of Las Duran. Directed by Walter Leng.
- 18.19 Playing Turkey. A film about the National Youth Jazz Orchestra's goodwal tour of Turkey in 1981. It follows their chequered progress fro, the first open-air rehearsal in issenbul to their time! concert in 11.35 Closedows

### Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing. 6.10 Farming Week, 6.25 Shipping 8.30 TODAY, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day 8.55, 7.55 Weather 7.00, 8.00 Today's News 7.25, 8.25 Sport 7.30, 8.30 News Headlines 7.46 Thought for the

Heratura.

- Day. 8.43 The Broken Seddly by James Aldridge (2) 8.57 Weather; Travel.
- insects.
  10.80 News.
  10.82 From our own Correspondent.
  10.30 Morning Story: "Keeping in Touch" by Donald Bancroft.
  10.45 Daily Servicet
  11.00 News: Travel.
  11.83 Thirty-Minute Theatret "Getting It Like it Was" by Dave Shessby.
- 12.02 You and Yours. 12.27 Brain of Britain 1983? gardens. Today the programme examines how the Chinese of centuries ago held
  - Programme News.
    1.00 The World at One: News.
    1.40 The Archers 1.55 Shipping
  - 3.00 News. 3.02 Afternoon Theatret "Lessons"

- 4.40 Story Time: "Looks and Smiles" by Barry Hines (5). 5.00 PM: News Magazine 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather Programme News. The Stx O'Clock News; Financial
- 6.30 In the Air; the people and stories 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers.
- 7.29 Bristol Docks: Productive or
- 7.50 Feedback (new series)
  Producers and management are
  faced with your criticism of BBC
  Radio and Television. 8.06 Don the Dosser; the story of Don Price, now a senior assistant in a research department, who five years ago was an alcoholic living
- as a tramp. 8.35 in Business 9.85 in Touch; magazine for the visually handicapped. 9.30 Kalektoscope; erts magazine
- 9.59 Weather. 10.00 The World Tonight: News. 10.30 Just a Minuter 11.00 A Book at Bedtime: "Bellman and True" by Desmond Lowden
- 11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 12.00 News; Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast; Inshore Forecast.
  - ENGLAND; VHF as above except: 6.25-6.30mm Weather; Travel 1.55-2.00pm Ustening Corner 5.50-5.55 PM (continue 11.00-11.30 Study on 4: What are We Doing to the Children?

### Radio 3

- 6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert TErasmus Widmenn, Back, Donizetti,
- Monteverdi, Pierre van Maldera 8.00 News.
- 8.05 Morning Concert (continued) Beethoven, Mozart, Wagner, Strauss; records. SLOO News.
- 9.05 This Week's Composer (Chopin; 10.00 Debussy (Orchestral music on
- 10.40 John Mills (Guiter recital: Villa-Lobos, Savio, Cardoz
- 11.05 Tavemer, Talks and Byrd tChoral music. 12.05 BBC Weish Symphony Orchestra 1Part 1: Elgar.
- 1.00 News. 1.05 BBC Weish So tPart 2 Dvorak 2.00 Music Weekly t 2.50 Brahms Chamber Music f
- 4.05 Handel 1Concert on records. 5.00 Mainly For Pleasure 1 6.30 Rogier And The Capella Flamenca tNorth European
- rismenta Tivoth European composers at the court of Philip I of Spain. Works by these composers are performed by Pro Musica Secra under the direction of Bruno Turner who uses his specialist knowledge of the composers to give a background introduction to the programme.
- 7.05 Violin and Plane fMozart, Bach, Beethoven, (including 8.0-8.05 Interval Reading).
- 8.45 Mozart and Salieri thy Pushkin. Simon Callow is Mozart and Paul Scoffeld, Salieri. The reading is in a new translation by Antony Wood. 9.00 Calos Aun Dei Aire, Matan
- Celos Aun Dei Aire, Maten t("-lealousy, even of air, is deady") Opera by Juan Hidelgo (sung in Spanish) (first performed 1650). The programme is a West German Radio recording with the Cologne Radio Orchestra, conducted by Salvasor Mas, the Youth Choir of Dormagen and herpist Miche Erzuw. The cast includes Victoria de los Angeles includes Victoria de los Angeles es Aura, e nymph.
- 18.45 20th-Century Piano Music †Stravinsky, Geoffrey Poole, 11.15 Naws.

# WORLD SERVICE 8.00am Newadask. 8.30 Jazz for the Asking. 7.00 World News. 7.00 Twenty-Four Hours. News Summery. 7.30 Reseau and Couperin. 7.45 Natwork Life. 8.00 News, 8.00 Residents. 8.15 Lowe and Mr Lewisham. 8.30 Strictly resturments. 9.00 World News. 8.00 Resident of the British Press. 9.15 The World Today. 9.30 Financial News. 8.40 Look Ahead. 3.45 Financial News. 8.40 Look Ahead. 3.45 Financial News. 8.40 Look Ahead. 3.45 Financial News. 1.108 News. Anost British. 11.15 Letter from London. 11.25 Socilisad This Week. 11.50 Sports International Taylor Reside. News. 11.108 News. Anost British. 11.15 Sports International Taylor Reside. News. 11.108 News. 1.00 Twenty-Four Hours News Summery. 1.30 Network Life. 1.45 A Joliy Good Show 2.15 Smash of the Day; All Gass and Galbers. 3.00 World News. 1.00 Twenty-Four Hours News Summery. 1.30 Network Life. 1.45 Cutook. 4.00 World News. 4.00 Commentary. 4.15 Origns. 8.00 World News. 8.09 TwentyFour Hours News Summery. 8.30 Rivers of the World. 8.45 The Instrument of Jazz. 8.15 Letters from London. 9.25 Sportand This Week. 18.30 Financial News. 1.6.40 Reside Choice. 9.30 Women in Love. 10.00 World News. 11.00 The World Today. 10.25 Scotland This Week. 18.30 Financial News. 1.6.40 Residentons. 16.45 Sports Roundap. 11.10 Warld News. 11.00 Meridian. 12.16 Radio Newsreel. 12.30 A Joliy Good Show. 1.15 Outdock: News. Summary. 1.45 Resport on Religion. 1.45 Sports Roundap. 11.00 World News. 12.00 World News. 3.00 World News. 2.05 Review of the British Press. 2.15 The Golden Age of Operata. 2.30 Women in Love. 3.00 World News. 3.00 World News. 5.00 Twenty-four Hours: News Summary. 5.45 The World Today. All times in Galff

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m. VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF

### **REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS**

### BBC1 As London except: 10.30am Cartoon, 10.49-11.30 Poseidon Files, 1.20pm-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Looks Femilier, 5.15-5.45 Benson, 8.00 Coast To Coast WALES: 12.57 pm-1.00 News of Wales headlines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales headlines. 6.00-6.22 Wales Today. 1 News headlines. 11.52-12.52 am Omnibus. 12.52 News and weather. 8.50 Crossroads, 7.15-8.00 Knight Fider, Pilot film for a new action-timiler series, 11.30 Showcase, 11.45 Portrait of a Legend: Frankle Valil, 12.15ets Company, Closedown. SCOTLAND: 12.55 pm-1.00 The Scotlish news, 6.00-6.22 Reporting Scotland, 10.40-11.40 Omnibus, 11.40 News and weather, NORTHERN IRELAND: 12.57 per-1.00 Northern Ireland news, 3.53-3.55 Northern breisen news, 6.00-6.22 Scene Around Six.

- As London except: 10.30am Watton As London except: 10.30am Wattoo Wattoo. 10.40 Joe 90, 11.05-11.30 History Makers: Napoleon. 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time, 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Looks Fatmiar: S.15-5.45 Diffrent Strokes. 5.00 About Anglia. 6.50 Crossroads. 7.15-9.00 Khight Rider. As TVS. 11.30 Johnny Mathib in Concert. 12.35am Tuesday Topic, Crossdows.
  - **GRANADA**
- As London except: 9.30am Sesame Street. 10.30 Rocks and Minerals 10.45 Stingray, 11.95-11.30 Gymnastics. 1.20pm-1.30 Granada Reports. 2.00-2.30 Exchange Flags. 3.30-4.00 Keep in the Family. 5.15-5.45 Hacpy Ozys. 6.00 This is your Right. 6.05 Crossroads. 6.30 Granada Reporta.

CHANNEL As London except Starts 12:00-12:30pm Cockleshell Bay, 12:30-1:00 Sunvival, 12:0-1:30 News, 3:30-4:00 Entertainers: Lonnie Donagers, 5:20-5:45 Crossroada, 6:00 Channel Report, 6:30 Familiar, 6.00 Crossroads, 6.25 News, 7.15 Knight Rider, As TVS, 11,30 News, 11,35 Billie Jo Spears in Concert, 12,06am Clossform Cartoon, 845 Nine To Five, 7.15-9.00 Knight Rider, As TVS, 11-40 Streets of San Francisco, 12.35 Closedown.

### **ANGLIA**

### CENTRAL

As London except: Starts 9.35am Film AS Conton except: Starts 3-Seam Pair Fun, 10.15 Shingray, 10.40 Central Sport, 11.00 The Sinbad Voyage, Part two of Tim Sevenn's voyage, 11.55-12.00 Wattoo, Wattoo, 12.30pn-1.00 Gardening Time, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors, 5.15-5.45 Looks Familier, 6.00 Contempts, 5.35 News

# As London except 10.30em Cartoon. 10.40 Crazy World of Sport. 11.05-11.30 10.40 Crazy World of Sport. 11.05-11.30 Adventures of Black Beauty. 12.30 port. 1.00 Gerdening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 History of the Grand Princ. 5.15-5.45 Batman. 6.00 News. 6.25 Happy Days. 6.50 Crossroads. 7.15-9.00 Knight Ricter. As TVS. 11.30 Live at the Millionaire. 12.00 Sunsival. 12.30em Closedown.

As London except: 10.30am Cartoon

### As HTV West except 6.00pm-6.25 Wales at Sir, With Michael Lloyd-Williams and Alan Rustad.

HTV WALES

SCOTTISH As London except 10.30mm Adventures of Blank Seamy, 10.55 Beyond
Westword, 11.45-12.00 Amazing
moments of the Great Traction Engine,
12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening Time, 1.201.30 News, 8.30-4.00 Looks Familiar,
5.15 Crossresps, 5.40-545 Job Spot,
6.65 Crossresps, 6.40-64 Job Spot,
6.65

# As London except 9.30am Yeurig Ramsay, 10.25 Prame Habrat, 10.40-11.30 Water Crisis, 12.30pm-1.00 11.30 Water Crisis. 12.30pm-1.00 Survival 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Entertainers: Lonne Denegan. 5.15 Giss Honeybun 5.20-5.45 Crisishoads. 6.00 Today South West. 6.35 Telbuews. 6.45 9 to 5.7.15-9.00 Knight Ricer. As TVS. 11.30 Streets of San Francisco. 12.25em Postsorpt. 12.31 Cosedown.

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### ULSTER

As London except 10.30em Worderful Stones of Professor Kitze, 10.35 Falcon Island 11.00 Compon 11.05-11.30 Adventures of Spiriter, 1,20pm New 1,22-1,30 Cartoon, 3,30-4,00 Looks Famuur, 5,15-5,45 C,41 rom Strokes. Familiar 5.15-3.45 D.T. rent Sittements 6.00 News, 6.05 Newheat 6.35 Sounds of ... Lama Cales, 6.50 Crosstants 7.15-8.00 Knight Rider As TVS 11.30 News, Crosscown.

TYNE TEES As London except 9.25km News 9.30 Young Remeily 10.25 Dambon 10.40-11.30 Most Dok 1.20pe-1.30 News end Lookardund 9.30-4.00 Sec son 2012 1004273200 3304400 6100000 5.15-5.46 Mork and Mind, 6.00 News, 6.02 Crossrozas, 6.05 Northern Life 7.00-9.00 km grt Ricert, As TVS, 11.30 Thanks Romar, 12.00 Hells Rises, 12.05 Crossdown

As London expent 10.30am Enchanted House 10.40-11.30 it six Vusical World. Germa Craver, 1.20pts-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Looks Formus 5.15-5.45 Happy Days, 5.00 Longround, 6.50 Crossopaes, 7.15-9.00 Knight Rober, As TVS, 11.30 Live of the Millionaire, 12.00 News, 12.30ets Consenting

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### Voucher scheme rejected in Tory report

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

produce education policy pro- Thornton (Liverpool, Garston). posals for the Conservative election manifesto has rejected system, under which parents the idea of an education would be given cash vouchers voucher scheme, which Sir worth the average cost of a Keith Joseph, the Secretary of school place to cash at a school State for Education and Science, of their choice, was not and other ministers are keen to unanimous, but the highly

should be spent elsewhere.

It suggests as an example help for groups of parents to take over village schools which might otherwise be closed. That will be of some consolation to scheme could extend choice since then Sir Keith, in Sir Keith, who has put forward Sir Keith, who has put forward Since then Sir Keith, in a simular idea in a paper to the collaboration with Sir Geoffrey

benzee, a former education group's proposals are advisory minister (Wokingham). Mr it may be difficult for him to Harry Greenway (Ealing, proceed with the idea.

North). Mr James Pawsey Report details, page 2

The specialist group set up to (Rugby) and Mr Malcolm Its opposition to a voucher

confidential report states: "The In findings that will disap- great majority of the group do point and embarrass Sir Keith, not believe that the voucher the 12-member group has scheme is the best method for concluded that even an experi- increasing parental choice and mental voucher scheme, a so improving standards, since commitment to which had been its cost at a time of stretched expected in the manifesto, resources would be hard to should not be attempted, and justify to a highly sceptical that if money is available it public."

Cabinet's family policy group.

The education policy group of the Prime Minister's policy was one of several established unit has put forward a scheme by Sir Geoffrey Howe last to the family policy group. summer to identify pro-grammes and measures for the February that informal dissecond term of office of the cussions were being held with present administration". local authorities about pilot It was chaired by Lord Beloff schemes, although he has and composed of academics, emphasized that no final local government representatives, educationalists and four taken. Legislation will be MPs - Sir William van Srau- required. Although the policy



policemen, were taken to and Terry Gennoe the Black-hospital at Blackburn yesterday burn Rovers goal-keeper, was when a second-division football struck by a bottle. match turned into a riot. Police Then a group of Burnley made 33 arrests. Then a group of Burnley supporters, angry that their The game was stopped for 16 bottom-of-the-league team was minutes as fans climbed on to a trailing behind the home team stand at Ewood Park, the home by one goal to nil, clambered up

of Blackburn Rovers, and roof supports and began punch-hurled lumps of asbestos sheeting and kicking holes in the Ing on to the terracing.

They ignored pleas from Fans stumbled over each Frank Casper, manager of the other in panic as they tried to visiting Burnley team, who told escape the missiles from above. rioters over the public address. As ambulancemen moved in to system: "You are a disgrace to help the injured Mr David Burnley Football Club and we Hutchinson, the referee, led off

don't want to see you at Turf the teams. Moor any more.

A crowd of 13.431 were when police, reinforced by dog watching the game when trouble patrols. finally baton-charged in the country were among the craft which emerged for the event suddenly broke out. A smoke the rioting fans.

Twenty people, five of them bomb was tossed on to the pitch

Far from the throngs of the jet age The stillness of fells, forest, lake and shore was caught by the tele-photo lens of Brian

Harris, our photographer, yesterday as a hot-air balloon drifted delicately above the waters of Windermere. While airports were thronged over the holiday with tourists hunting Continental sun and the receding snows, a more stately form of transport was on show for a two-day meeting at Holker Hall, near Grange-over-Sands. Some of the largest hot-air balloons

# Germans, young and old, march against the bomb

From Michael Binyon, Cologne

thousands, converging on the vast central square from all points around the city and milling about beneath a sea of flags, banners and placards, the young and the old, hippies and communists, women with children in pushchairs, respectable burghers in dove-drey coats and pipe-smoking veteran campaigners in berets and thick woollen jerseys.
"I am glad to tell you that 50,000 easter marchers are now

in this square", a voice boomed out from the two big loudspeaker stands beside the wooden platform at one end. A cheer rose from the vast crowd, most of whom had been marching since the morning. Some had brought guitars, rucksacks and the usual im-

They came here in their strations and had spread themselves out on the tramlines, resting plastic cups of red wine on the cobbles.

Almost everyone wore a badge of some kind - mostly the familiar blue and white CND symbol with a dove of peace above it. But almost every other cause was represented: women groups, campaigners against the forth-coming census, Greenpeace opponents of the seal culls. Greens, young socialists, Third World liberation movements.

Cologne's large Turkish community was out in force with banners protesting at the impending deportation from Germany of various Turks under sentence in Turkey. Greek anti-nuclear protesters had their banners, Eritreans

London and South-East: Old

Northbound reduced to one lane N

of new M25 intercection at Loughton A259: Temporary signals at Bexhill Road, St Leonards, East

Midlands and East August Mane closures on Telford by-pass, Midlands and Fost Applie: MS4-

to and Sawtry, Cambridgeshire. M1: Lane closures in the made harman way and junction slip-roads between junctions 27 and 28, near Mansfield

Wales and West: A4042: Delays S of junction 26 of M4. Newport, Gwent. M5: Northbound exit slip-road closed at junction 25 (Taunton); M5: Lane closures between junctions 10 (Cheltenham) and 12 (Gloucester).

North: A41/B5069: Roadworks at Hampton Heath, NW of Malpas, Cheshire. A6: Roadworks at Dove

26 (Ripponden), W Yorkshire.

Dunfermline to Alloa road, Fife. Information supplied by the AA.

If the NUS call a worldwide strike

tomorrow it will be "an act of self-destructive madness", says The

Sun. "It could quickly scupper Britain's imminent economic recov-

ery and put more of the union's

The price of a basic first-class

stamp rises today from 15% p. to 16p. The price of a second-class

Stamp prices

A1: Lane closures between Cont

Nortinghamshire.

ON PAGE 6

Moscow's rejection of the Reagan interim proposal will not be softened; it is considering ways of hitting back at the new Nato Half a milion West Germans

missile bases
Worried over the anti-US tendencies among Europe's new young leaders. Washington is planning a campaign to counter it. Leading article

cause, Marxists made a few quick marks selling the usual books on Che Guevara, the revolutinary cause and capitalist exploitation of the Third World, from wooden stalls, Despite the relaxed, almost carnival atmosphere - indeed I

extension of February's official carnival as he had made up his face like a cat - no one could miss the message.

nounced the deployment of Nato missiles, demanded an end to the arms race, pro-claimed "No More War", "No To Reagan's Nuclear Dreams". And there were plenty of symbols - a large wooden horse marked "Troy 1983" which opened up to show hundreds of

white crosses in a cemetery. Four people paraded around in outsized Punch and Judy masks of President Reagan, Chancellor Kohl, Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the Foreign Minister, and Herr Franz Josef Strauss, the Bavarian leader, each wearing grotesque nuclear

woman with a clear, powerful voice sang a sombre and moving anti-nuclear ballad. "I had hoped – and I really believed – that Hiroshima would never return. I had hoped you would weary of Auschwitz", the chorus ran. The close-packed crowd listened some perched up in the plane trees.

Like others, I melted away after a while, and made for the stand offering "Nicaraguan coffee". It tasted suitably strong and sharp. Meanwhile, one of Germany's biggest Easter railies passed off with-out incident and only a discreet police presence. The speeches could still be heard half way across the city. The speakers hope their voices will carry all the way to Bonn and Washing-

. . .

- -

### THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

### Today's events

**New Exhibitions** 

ACROSS

(5-5).

retribution (8).

9 City side in no-score draw (6).

11 On trial, a change of mind (8).

13 Indulge in horseplay with a mule

15 Issue half the capital to the city

17 The sort of pump you put your

21 Card game's turned into bridge

23 Heaven is here, and others kept

25 Made no difference with one

about to become inspired (8).

26 Pacific ocean's last to be

27 Worrying about a ship and crew.

3 Ask no money for betrayal (4.4).

4 Captions Cato promises to pay

5 Girl. in time, becomes mean (7).

2 Food is best with bib (b).

involved in icier disturbance (6).

20 The Lorelei's diamond (10).

t2 Gang were triumphant (4).

and a mudlark (10).

foot in (7).

out (Š).

10 Clean up: in other words, inflict

A Dig into the Past: work by Development Corporation archaeologists in Milion Keynes, Central Library, Milton Keynes, Mon to

Library. Militon Leynes; Mon to Wed 9 to 6. Thurs and Fri 9 to 8, Sat 9 to 5. (until April 30).

Work by David Hack Nick Sheath ad Mike Owens, Abbey Mill Gallery. The Broadway, Winchester; Tues to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5, colsed Mon; (from today until April 30).

Last chance to see Cadbury's National Exhibition of Children's Art Ulster Museum Botanic Gardens Belfast; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 1 to 5, Sun 2 to 5;

Gallery, Central Library, Lichfield Street, Walsall; Mon to Fri 10 to 5.45. sat 10 to 4.45, closed Sun;

Music

Recital by Margaret Gundara (horn) and Jamie Clarke (piano), St

6 It's not so hard to hold back an

7 Move S.R.N. after mistake (8).

with one sort of money (7-3).

12 Rent bicycle out, left out

16 Beggar rests his head on a be

18 4 retreat to give others scope

19 One who makes a shape turn t

24 ... every one is right out o

Solution of Puzzle No 16.094

AMASCENE CHARE

PERIAEISTE

22 Fighting in case . . . (6).

communication (10).

like Topsy (10).

(4-4).

dust (7).

army (4).

(ends today).

Sculpture, prints and drawings by
Jack Waldron, Museum and Art

(ends today).

Martin-in-the-Fields, Square, 1.05. International Piano Series performance by Wylma Van Smerongen, St Margaret's Lothbury, EC2,

Cello recital by Paul Tortelier, Fairfield Hall, Park Lane, Croydon, 1,05. Concert by City of Birminghan Symphony Orchestra, Town Hail, Cheltenham, 7.30. Talks, lectures, films

English Drawings from the Courtauld Institute, by Anne Lyles, 11.30; Please touch: animal sculpture - an introduction, by Ann Pearson, 1.15; both at British The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,095

> The Victorians (1): Faller Women and the Feminine Ideal, by ynn Nead, Tate Gallery, 1. Dinosaurs, by Joyce Pope, Natural History Museum, 3. Guided tour of the Wallace Collection, Manchester Square, Wi

Walks

Alleys and Courtyards of the City meet Mansion House Underground

Roman London, meet outside Museum of London, 2.30 pm. Ghosts of the West End, meet Embankment Underground,

Mysterious Interiors of Hidden London, meet Holborn Under-ground (Kingsway exit), 10 am.

Activities for children, the Family Centre, Natural History Museum; Mon to Sat 10.30 to 12.30 and 2 to 4. Sun 2.30 to 4 (from today until

dolls, Bethnal Green Museum, Cambridge Heath Road, E2, 2.30 (today, tomorrow and Thursday).
Workshop for children over
seven, Geffrye Museum, Kingsland
Road, E2, Tues to Sat 10 to 12.30 and 2 to 4 (until April 16).

Drama workshop for childrem
over seven. Lauderdale House, 8 Dough equalizer, very well off

Play: Colonel Blood and the Stealing of the Crown Jewels, Education Dept, Tower of London, 11.30 and 3.30 (daily until Fri). 14 Another pupil gets in a muddle

**Anniversaries** 

Births: Thomas Hobbes, philosopher, Westport, Wiltshire, 1588; Jean-Honore Fragonard, printer, Grasse, France, 1732; Joseph, 1st Baron Lister, pioncer of antisepsis, Upson, Essex, 1827; Algernon Charles Swinburne, London, 1837.

In blind tastings of 75 bag-in-box vines, two stood out as the best: White - Domaine de Gourgazaud Vin de Pays de l'Herault: £7.95 for 3 litres, Hynard Hughes Ltd of Leicester, Addison of Newport and Dakins, London, ECI. Red - Castang Bergerac Rouge Superiour, about £26 for 10 litres,

### New books - paperback

The Literary Editor's selection of interesting books published last week: Authority, Power and Policy in the USSR, edited by T.H. Rigby, Archie Brown and Peter Reddaway (Macmillan, 26.95)

Registration starts today for the London to Brighton Bike Ride in aid of the British Heart Foundation which takes place on Sunday, June

Bond Street, City of London, one way sombound from Wormwood Street to Threadneddle Street, diversion for northern traffic, MI1: Bike Ride, Bike Events, PO Box 75, Bath, Avon BA1 IBX (if you live in

general area of the route.
For further details, call Bath (0225) 65786 or London (01) 836

UDR appeal

Boys 1.77 26.25 74.75 1.86 13.15 8.45 11.07 Australia S Austria Sch Belgiam Fr Canada S Denmark Kr Finland Mkk 70.75 1,79 12.45 France Fr Germany DM 3,79 128,06 118.00 Greece Ďr Hongkong 5 10,25 9.70 1.11 1.17

Charles Swindarie, London, 1937.
Deaths: Georges Jacques Danton
guillotined. Paris, 1794; Robert
Raikes, pioneer of Sunday schools

Best wines

from Castang Wine Shippers Withycombe, Minehead, Somerset.

Peter Reddaway (Macmillan, 25.95)
Climping to the Wreckage, by John Mortimer (Penguin, £1.95)
Diena Cooper, by Philip Ziegler (Penguin, £2.50)
Rabbit is Rich, by John Updike (Penguin, £1.95)
The Age of Bede, new edition, edited by D.H. Farmer (Penguin, £2.95)
The Meeting at Teigte, by Gunter Grass (Penguin, £2.25)
The Rebel Angels, by Robertson Davies (Penguin, £2.95)
The Temptation of \$1 Antony, by Gustave Flaubert, translated and & Kitty Mrosovsky (Penguin, £2.50)
The Unforgotten Prisoner, by R.C. Hutchineon (Penguin, £3.95)
Voices in the Garden, by Dirk Bogarde (Granada, £1.95)

Roads

Charity bike ride

London, in person at the London Bicycle Company, 41-42 Floral Street, Covent Garden, London

sponsorship, and money raised will be used to buy cardiac care equipment for 10 hospitals in the

An appeal has been set up to hely
widows and dependants of part-time
Ulster Defence Regiment soldiers
killed or injured in Northern
freland Contributions may be sent
to: UDR Benevolem Fund Appeal,
HQ Ulster Defence Regiment,
Lisburn, Co Antrim, Northern
freland. An appeal has been set up to help

The pound

your operator. The papers "The days when the Royal Navy press-ganged men into service as sailors are long gone, but what happened to the troopship Keren is a modern equivalent", says the Daily Mirror. "The seamen's union is rightly annoyed, but that does not mean it would be right to call a worldwide strike... It would not hurt the Government, only the seamen themselves and their customers." Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherlands Gld 4,15 3.95

Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd 1.79 1.62 202.66 weden är 11,48 Yugoslavia Dur 116.00 109.00 Rates for small decor as supplied by Barti

Retail Price Index; 327.3, London: The FT closed up 4.1 Thursday at 655.1 New York: The Dow Jone industrial index closed down 13.2 az 11.30. © TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times (1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Ing Read, London, Wilk 28EZ, England, Telephone, 01-927 1224. Telex, 26-4971, Tuesday April 5 1983, Repatered at the Fost Office.

Weather forecast A depression over Scotland will

move slowly SE as a trough of pressure moves England

6 am to midnight

London, SE, central S England: Mist or tog patches clearing, showers developing, more persistent rain later; wind light to moderate; max temp 7 to 9C (45 to 48F), after early frost.

East Anglia, Midiands, E, central N England: Mist or tog patches clearing, showers developing, some heavy and wintry, also surny intervals; wind W, light; max temp 7 to 8C (45 or 48F), after early frost.

Channel Islands, SW England: Surny intervals, showers, more persistent rain by midday, turning showery again later; wind SW, moderate; max temp 7 to 9C (45 to 48F).

Wates, NW, NE England, Later District, tale of Max: Surny intervals, showers, some heavy and wintry; wind SW, light; max temp 8 to 8C (43 to 48F).

Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, SW Scottand, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyll, Northern treland: Surny intervals, showers, some protonged, heavy and wintry; wind variable, light; max temp 5 or 6C (41 to 43F), after early frost in places.

Moray Firth, NE, NW Scotland, Ortusey, Shetland: Surny intervals, showers, some beavy and wintry; wind E, light; max temp 4 to 6C (39 to 43F). Outlook for tonorrow and Thursday; Showers or longer outbreaks of rain in most parts, siest or show over high ground, some surny intervals; rather cold with night frost.

SEA PASSAGES: North Sea: Wind SW hooderate, sea slight. Straz of Dover, English Chainnel (E); Wind SW

Holes, N of Buxton, Derbyshire M62: Lane closures between M62: Lane closures between junctions 22 (Bradford, Hairfax) and SEA PASSAGES: North Sea:Wind SW, moderate, sea slight. Straft of Dover, English Channel (E): Wind SW backing S, moderate, increasing strong: sea slight, becoming rough. St George's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind vartable, mainly SW, light or moderate; sea slight. Scotland: A907: Roadworks on

Ferry disruption

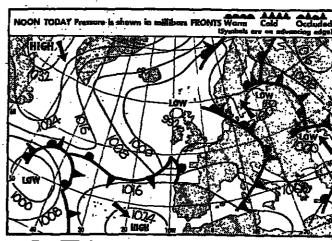
Cross-Channel ferries to and from Folkestone could be disrupted today because of industrial action by French seamen. Check sailings with Lighting-up time London 5.10 pm to 5.56 am Bristol 8.19 pm to 8.06 am Edinburgh 8.28 pm to 8.02 am Manufester 8.21 pm to 6.02 am Panzamor 8.29 pm to 6,19 am.

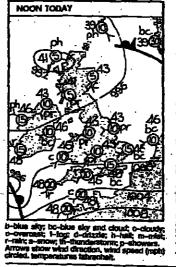
Yesterday

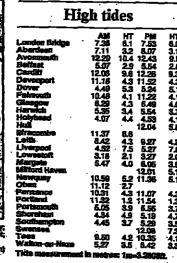
1 8 43 1 7 45 1 7 45 1 8 46 1 6 43

London

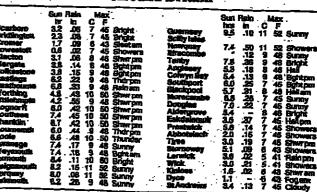
Highest and lowest







Around Britain



Abroad



CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8